

Vernacular Names for some of the better-known Mammals in the Central Province, Tanganyika Territory

By G. H. Swynnerton

MANY OF MY SAFARIS take me to the remoter parts of the Central and Western Provinces, far from pubs and clubs and tiresome telegrams, to places which are rarely visited by Europeans for reasons of inaccessibility. I can well imagine that many people would find these unknown parts extremely boring and, indeed, I am often asked what I do in my spare time when the day's work is over. My answer is that I rarely have a spare minute when I am on safari. There are always traps to be set, skins to be prepared and notes to be written up on things that have been observed during the day. This paper is the result of many so-called "leisure" hours after the official work is rounded off, hours often spent round the camp fire in the evening. It is at such times as these that one gleans much interesting information about animals and the customs of the local natives, for a camp fire has a loosening effect on tongues and the presence of "Bwana Nyama" is often temporarily forgotten.

I went about this task of collecting names of animals in the wrong way, placing too much faith in the axiom that Swahili would get me everywhere. In zoology, Swahili is of little use since the Waswahili are an urban people and have little to do with wild-life and indeed have few names for the animals of the bush and plains. By giving a verbal description of, and the Kiswahili word for, an animal I advanced up to a certain point and collected local names for many of the larger and better-known mammals. But I soon came on a stumbling block, for whereas whole groups of animals are lumped together under one name in Kiswahili, other tribes have a separate name for every species of the group. Two examples are sufficient to demonstrate the narrowness of Kiswahili: as every one knows there are many colours, shapes and sizes of rats and mice in Tanganyika. With few exceptions these are all referred to as *panya* in Kiswahili. Again, there are at least seven genera of mongooses, all of which are lumped together as *nguchiro* by the Waswahili, whereas most genera are given a distinct name by up-country tribes.

I proceeded to collect and preserve specimens of as many of the smaller mammals as possible and, armed with these and with a selection from the departmental collection, I travelled around and showed them to representatives of as many tribes as possible. It was grand to see how interested the Africans became when shown a skin which had been stuffed to represent in a slight degree the living animal. An immediate improvement was noticeable and I was enabled thus to fill many gaps in my lists. That there are still some spaces left blank is regretted but I feel that the time has now arrived when I should publish my results in the hopes of drawing additional names from readers. I do not claim that the following lists are one hundred per cent

accurate. They are not, and I will be indebted to anyone who will point out errors. I am particularly doubtful about some of the Masai and Kindiga names.

In the accompanying table twenty-two tribes and sub-tribes are represented which live in and on the borders of the Central Province, to which has been added Kiswahili as the possible *lingua franca* of the future. In deciding what animals to include I have limited my lists (a) to those animals for which I have a definite record of occurrence within the Central Province, and (b) to those for which I have been able to collect at least six vernacular names. Such well known animals as the topi and situtunga do not occur in the area under consideration. The gerenuk, *Lithocranius walleri* (Brooke) (*E'nainjat* in Masai) occurs in Masailand right up to and possibly just across the Kondoa boundary in the region of Kikori. The suni or pygmy antelope, *Nesotragus moschatus*, von Dueben (*gof* or *goof* in Sandawe), has been recorded by Jackson (1930) from the Swagaswaga area to the north of Sandawe in Kondoa District. These last two species are not included in the accompanying table as I have been unable to collect more than a few vernacular names for each.

Of the tribes mentioned below the majority are of Bantu origin and to denote the language of such tribes the prefix *ki-* is added to the root of the tribal name; thus the language of the Swahili is Kiswahili. For the remaining tribes, which are not of Bantu origin, the prefix "*ki-*" is an anomaly and is dropped (though sometimes used in speech), the root of the tribal name only being given. In the language of the Fioime, Asi, and Burungi diphthongs are rare, the vowels being pronounced separately. To denote this I have inserted an apostrophe to denote a distinct break between adjacent vowels, as in the word *dama'imo*. (Is this equivalent to the glottal stop in Arabic?) Soft gutturals are represented by *kh*, hard gutturals by *gh*. The Sandawe and Kindiga (sometimes incorrectly referred to as Tindiga) employ clicks similar to those used by the Zulus. These clicks are represented by the conventional *c*, *qq*, *q*, and *x* used in writing the Zulu language. The nasal vowel is represented by (*n*) placed after the vowel letter. In most words the stress is on the penultimate syllable but where this is not so, the accented syllable is indicated by an accent, as in the word *tékele*. Where the consonants *ng* (written thus) occur in a word, the *g* is hard as in "finger"; when they are written *ng'* the *g* is soft as in "singer".

In certain instances I have borrowed names from other authors. Where this has been done I have indicated the fact by placing the author's initials after the borrowed word. Thus, "(CFMS)" is placed after words borrowed from Swynnerton (1936), and "(AL)" from various works by Loveridge, "(D)" from Johnson's (1939) *Swahili—English Dictionary*, "(CM)" from Copley and Mayer (1934), "(RH)" from Roosevelt and Heller (1915), "(JHB)" from the Jagdhandbuch (1912), "(CHS)" from Stigand (1913).

It is hoped that this paper will be of use to officials and non-officials and in schools, and that it will afford an insight into the difficulties experienced by natives when being "dealt with" by Europeans. I give as an example of the

misunderstanding which occurs through ignorance of the local language the case of a well-known Government official, all keyed up for shooting duck (*bata* in Kiswahili) and armed with his 12-bore and few remaining and very precious "Number Four" cartridges, who was very irate with his Mgogo guide when, after a tiring walk through thorn-bush, was eventually shown a very fine Impala ram (*mbata* in Chigogo). A point which has struck me forcibly while collecting these names is that I have had to rely in most instances on the old men for my information since the younger generations did not appear to know their own tribal names for many of the animals living around them. This bears out what Moreau (1940) found when collecting the names of birds.

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ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KISWAHILI	FIOME (Goros)	ASI	BURUNGI	SANDAWE
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	Sange (CFMS)	Gerundwa'i	Kwa'inimo	Do'ea	Talia
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp.	Sange (CFMS)	Yoho	Kwa'inimo	Kwa'inimo	Nangisé
Mole, Golden	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp.	Fuko	Kuti	Nkutumoo	Kutia	Tukwo
Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix prunieri</i> (Wag.)	Kalunguyeye	Umalí	Umalí	Umali	Kamasé
Shrews and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Kirukanja	Dwa'i	Kunambari	Kunanambarya	Duo Ningiso
Bats	All genera and species	Popo	Apelimo	Kurukuraq	Kurukuru	Tari kurukuri
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	Komba	Erkonki	Danga'i	Anku	Gabe
Guenon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> (L.)	Tumbili, ngedere	Autu	A'utumoo	Auto	Qaku
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Pisch.)	Nyant	Poham	Pahamu	Pamo	Xoxa
Badger, Honey, or Ratel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Nyegere	Kalamaitu	Diriba	Diriba	Zirba
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	Cheche (D)		Twelala'i		Ningi
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Mbwa	Soai	Gwehera	Gwehera	Kaka
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i> (Temm.)	Mbwa mwitu	Tuer	Tokorathmo	Takura'i	Gweché
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	? Konje (D)		Kurukuramo		Bugull
Jackals	<i>Thos adustus</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Bweha	Nsa	Monjo	Mondo	Monjoo, monzoo
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Fungo	Gutui	Longa'i	Nima	Nima
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Kanu	Idumuru	Impaki	Impakia	Tandé
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	Nguchiyo				
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Helogale</i> sp.	Nguchiyo	Tsuuhule	Chwahararimo	Chohorari	Ma (n)soma- (n)so Tswama
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	Nguchiyo		Yugho		Kagha
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Nguchiyo	Gheratlimo	Tsapuu	Chapu	Gqa(n)
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Nguchiyo		Ghoroghoramo	Ghurughuru	Ghara
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender	<i>Myonax</i> sp.	Nguchiyo		Njuali		Longos, khlinani
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Fisi mdoogo, fisi wa nkole				Tékele cundu
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erxl.)	Fisi, kungugwa	Bahá	Bahá	Baimo	Tékele
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	Fisi, shundwa (D)	Geheri	Simbajajimo	Simbiko	Tékele tota
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Duma	Eliwi	Du'unna	Poso	Hababua
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Simbamangu	Sorari	Iruana	Mionga	Miangá
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Paka	Mau	Nya'u	Nya'u	Nangwe
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Kimburu, paka pori	Na'amo	Ye'ira	Ji'erare	Paka
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Kizonga, ngawa (D)	Awi	Klambaká	Klabakwa	Dzori
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Chui	Du'uma	Du'uma	Du'uma	Teka
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Simba	Diram	Dirau	Dido	Xatsuu

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIRANGI	MASAI	CHIGOGO	KIHEHE	KISANGU (Ndabure)
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	... Mpulu	... Nderoni	... Mbulu	... Dodoga	... Nonda
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp.	... Senge	... Nderoni	... Sanje	... Dodoga	... Njagall
Mole, Golden	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp.	... Ikuta	... Likurumu	... Futo	... Futo	... Fukhoo
Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix prunieri</i> (Wag.)	... Kinyésuke	... ...	... Sejese	... Chisi	... Akhasenje
Shrews, and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	... Mpungu	... Nderoni	... Nzunkananzira	... Nyungananzira	... Njunka-ninsira
Bats ...	All genera and species ...	... Kinkuronkuro	... Sarabalanyi	... Ibudibudi	... Kibudibudi	... Ibudibudi
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	... Iqangi	... Manogong'o	... Ndelle	... Ipweje	... Khamdere
Guenon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> (L.)	... Tumbili	... Ndere	... Niedengwa	... Igedege	... Khadewe
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Puch.)	Nchwe	... Ol durlal, ol Punga'ina (CFMS)	... Ipuma	... Inyabu	... Mhuma
Badger, Honey, or Ratel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	... Nyere	... O'likinya-naishi	... Muhiuru	... Limbako	... Inyejere
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	... Kinyenge	... ...	... Maluenje	... Kimalulengwe	... Akhama-lukwiri
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	... Kuri	... Ol dyaa	... Ibwa	... Ibua	... Mbwa
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i> (Temm.)	... Mbuji	... Lalborkidlong, O-suyai (CHS)	... Iminzi	... Ngwami	... Mbwawa
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	... Igwile	... Lesiroo	... Nchenjeje	... Nchengege	... Akham-chenegeje
Jackals	<i>Thos adustus</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	... Munju	... En'derashil	... Nyewe	... Gwichewe, likewe... (CHNJ)	... Nchewe
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	... Nchungo	... Ndolugo	... Fungo	... Ifungo	... Fungo
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Nkanu	... Simingoor	... Nyiriri	... Itodzi	... Nwhira
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	... ...	... ...	... Marukwirl	... ...	... Munego
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Helogale</i> sp.	... Kinchwararya	... Ol chuki	... Musita	... Kimswira	... Khasilira
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	... Ifuncheriro	... O'likijusif	... Machinnyemba	... ...	... ...
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	... Ifunjii	... O'likinya-naishi	... Nyakwera, sese	... Sekera	... Nyakwera
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	... Rincheru	... Ol chuki	... Ng'halasanga	... Lumiluml	... Njojo
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender	<i>Myonax</i> sp.	... Lunkwirl	... Ol chuki	... Mioli	... Kimoli	... Ahama-lukwirl
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	... ...	... ...	... Mbisilukunga	... ...	... Kafsi-lukunga
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erxl.)	... Mpichi	... Ol nyojine	... Mbisi, kimbwi, lvelawela	... Lififi	... Isakhankha
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	... Kisimbajaji, Idunkaryra	... Ol otunu	... Mbisi	... Badimahamba	... Mfisi
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	... Suvj	... Lugwalukeri	... Duma	... Nsakanka	... Duma
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	... Simba jamanyongi	... ...	... Kasimba-mangwe	... Kasikiri	... Khasimba-mangwe
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	... Nyau	... Ewulele	... Nyau	... Inyau	... Nyau
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	... Idalamu	... Ewulele	... Fuji	... Ipaka	... Makha
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	... Luzi	... En'garasi	... Nzuri	... Nzuri	... Ibaduma-hamba
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	... Suvj	... Ol owalukeri, ol ogwaru-mara (CHS)	... Suwi	... Duma	... Nasul
Lion ...	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	... Simba	... Ol ngatunyi, ol ovaru klok (CFMS), ol-lo'-masi (CHS)	... Simba	... Nyatupala	... Nyarupala

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIKIMBU (Itumba)	KINYAMWEZI (Kirurumo)	KIYANZI (Jiwe-la-Singa)	TATURU ¹ (Blanjira: Itigi)	TATURU (Bwadiqa: Sibiti)
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	... Ijunjulu	... Nonda	... Zunzulu	... Sangir mwanang ...	Murjang'ira
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp.	... Njagali	... Isenge	... Senge	... Sangir	Murjang'ira
Mole, Golden	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp.	... Nkutoo	... Ifukoo	... Mfukoo	... Megush	Kutkununir
Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix pruneri</i> (Wag.)	... Chiené	... Karunguyeye	... Chensé	... Husbichand mwanang	Husbichant
Shrews and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	... Ijunka	... Kasenye	... Kasenye'	... Nzungu	Murjang'ira
Bats	All genera and species ...	... Iputiputi	... Tunge, fupe	... Iputiputi	... Hughas gho	Rogas gho
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	... Kawundi	... Kayundi	... Kaka'undi	... Kawundi	Mbulul
Guenon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> (L.)	... Itumbili	... Itumbili	... Ngendengwa	... Ghindijand mwanang	Lebeunk
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doyouera</i> (Puch.)	Ipuma	Iguku	Puma	Ghindijand gho	Ghindijant
Badger, Honey, or Ratel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	... Nyegere	... Klburu, isambo	Nyegere	Dufi	Tuji
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	... Kasuruwili	Lusimbamba- zeala	Kasuwilli	Bujigir	Bujigir
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	... Ibwa	Iwa	Ibwa	Gured	Gured
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i> (Temm.)	... Imengi, mbawee	Ipuge	Mingi	Suyanda	Suyanda
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Otoeyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	... Ikalang'ongwa	? Kakoko- kombe	Ikala'mongwa	Blisijand	Blisijand
Jackals	<i>Thos adustus</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	... Limpunja	Likeye	Limukeye	Frawoda	Furayud
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	... Ntungo	Litungo, mugonilale	Ntungo	Amborawang	Gihirira
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Ntwila	Kanyiriri	Kanyiriri	Njerir	Hamakaru- buruga
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	...	...	...	...	...
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Helogale</i> sp.	Sira	Kamusyoo	Kasira	Sherijand	Blong'yanda
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	...	...	...	...	Lerejenir
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	? Ikalang'ongwa, Isenga	Isenga	Nkilamwelu	Lonfir	Bulubulan
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Njojo	Nkala	Nkalajojo	Sherijand muhir	Lerejenir
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender	<i>Myonax</i> sp.	Kalonzi	Lonji, limtelela	Kalonzi	...	Meshitimura, uratageu
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Kapitilukunga	Sangale, kawitimiluru	Kabitimaluru	Hulgutola	Gwiecherur
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erxl.)	Ipti	Iwitti, Ipapang'ombe	Mpti	Abyed ghul	Habilir
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	... Ntámagu	Iwitti, sunami	Taimagu	Abyeda	Habilir surg
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Duma	Duma	...	Marta gho	Darut
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Kasimbamangu	Kasimbamangu	Simbamangu	Gewenga	Ngwiu
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Nyau	Nyau	Nyau	Nyauda	Nyau
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Ntiu	Kimburu	Likimbulu	Kimburu	Urish
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Mbalawala	Iwarawara	Mbalawala	Njerir gho	Urogula
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Isuwi	Isuwi	Nsui	Mart	Marit
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Islamba	Islamba	Simba	Ng'ilda	Ng'arid

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	TATARU (Baraba'iga; Mang'ati)	KINYATURU (Unyanganyi)	KINYATURU (Wahi)	KINYIRAMBA	KINYAMBI
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp.	Murjang'ira	Bulu	Bulu	Duli	Nyangara
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp.	Shangid	Nyenge	Nenge	Duli	Bulu
Mole, Golden	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp.	Kutit	Pukwi, kukwe	Pukwe	Nkuto	Nkuto
Hedgehog	<i>Atelerix prunieri</i> (Wag.)	Omalida	Kenye	Keng'e	Kilungumigya	Kyense
Shrews and Musk Shrews	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp.	Murjang'ira	Junga	Junga	Janga	Junja
Bats	All genera and species	Udoghos gho	Tai, tarl	Tai	Ntuli	Muntall
Bush Baby	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.)	Mbotud	Mdabi	Mdabi	Lagi	Lagi
Guenon, Grey or Vervet	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> (L.)	Udoghont, ulobeunk	Tumbili	Tumbili	Tumbili	Ntumbili
Baboons, Yellow and Olive	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Puch.)	Ghandajig	Puma	Puma	Puma	Puma
Badger, Honey, or Ratel	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.)	Utuji	Nyeghé	Nyeghé	Negele	Nyegere
Polecat, Striped	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry)	Bujigir	Unyengwé	Unyengwé	Klindi	Nyengwe
Dog, Domestic	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Guded	Mbwaa	Mbwaa	Mbuia	Mbuia
Dog, Wild	<i>Lycaon pictus</i> (Temm.)	Suiyant	Mbughi	Mbughi	Mbugi	Mbugi
Fox, Bat-eared	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	Bilisijand	Bili, bili	Biri	Biri	Biri
Jackals	<i>Thos adustus</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Furayoda	Mura	Mura	Mulula	Mulula
Civet	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Sabinjod	Ntungo	Ntungo	Ntungo	Ntungo
Genets	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Udamorod	Ndele	Ndele	Niriri	Nyiriri
Mongoose, Marsh	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	Namud				
Mongoose, Dwarf	<i>Helogale</i> sp.	Bionyand	Mnyasira	Mnyasira	Kisuampalala	Soo
Mongoose, Large Grey	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	Bionyanda sem	Kamunungu		Kirantwiga	Kirantwiga
Mongoose, White-tailed	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Bulubulani	Sakaa	Nsakan	Nsakala	Sakala
Mongoose, Banded	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Bionyand	Kala	Nkaara	Nkala	Nkala
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender	<i>Myonax</i> sp.	Bionyanda arer, bionyanda du	Kapundi, longi		Lonzi	Lonzi, lonzi wa ntako
Aard-wolf	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Gititimori	Titimuri, mpitimusuna	Mpitimusuna	Mpitimumgu	Mpitimumgu
Hyaena, Spotted	<i>Crocuta crocula</i> (Erkl.)	Hablyed	Mpiti-sakanka	Sakanka	Sakanka	Sakanka
Hyaena, Striped	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	Gibtrid	Mpiti	Mpiti	Muruma	Mudzuni
Cheetah	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Idarod	Ng'wing'ombe	Hababa	Kimbagu	
Caracal	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Ngwiu	Mnyagungi	Njori	Mangu	Mangu
Cat, House	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Nyaud	Nyau	Nyau	Nyau, zangu	Nyau
Cat, Wild	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Udamoroda	Hamuu	Haumu	Ntiu	Ntiu
Serval, Large-spotted	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Hamakarburg	Mangu	Mangu	Nzuri	Njuri
Leopard	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Marirish	Ng'uil	Ng'uil	Nauwi	Tsui
Lion	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Na'adid	Nimba	Nimba	Simba	Nsimba

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINDIGA	KISUKUMA
Elephant Shrews, Spectacled ...	<i>Elephantulus</i> spp. ...	Mitunguki	Yondo	Bulu (CFMS)
Elephant Shrews, Four-toed ...	<i>Petrodromus</i> spp. ...	Doroka	Yondo	Nkézi
Mole, Golden ...	<i>Chlorotalpa</i> spp. ...	Nkuto	...	Ifuko
Hedgehog ...	<i>Atelerix prunieri</i> (Wag.) ...	Killianungu	...	Kilongomikluwa
Shrews and Musk Shrews ...	<i>Crocidura</i> spp. and <i>Suncus</i> spp. ...	Dzunga	Gqundeako	Nyanakiranzira
Bats ...	All genera and species ...	Mitali	Pararuako	Tunge
Bush Baby ...	<i>Galago senegalensis</i> (E. Geoff.) ...	Mdabi	Chachaa	Kabundi
Guenon, Grey or Vervet ...	<i>Cercopithecus aethiops</i> (L.) ...	Ntumbili	Shugujia	Nhumbili
Baboons, Yellow and Olive ...	<i>Papio cynocephalus</i> (L.) and <i>P. doguera</i> (Puoh.)	Mpuma	Neeako	Guku
Badger, Honey, or Ratel ...	<i>Mellivora capensis</i> (Schreb.) ...	Nyegere	Giripako	Nbegere
Polecat, Striped ...	<i>Ictonyx striatus</i> (Perry) ...	Kindi	...	Kanenge
Dog, Domestic ...	<i>Canis familiaris</i> L.	Mbwá	Qaanu	Mva
Dog, Wild ...	<i>Lycan pictus</i> (Temm.) ...	Mbugi	Mbugita	Mhuge
Fox, Bat-eared ...	<i>Otocyon megalotis</i> (Desm.)	Biriri	Mbegeako	Pundugu, purugwe
Jackals ...	<i>Thos adustus</i> (Sund.) and <i>T. mesomelas</i> (Schreb.)	Murura	Kwetlea	Kidivi, nyamhawa
Civet ...	<i>Civettictis civetta</i> (Schreb.)	Ntungo	Cibá	Nhungo
Genets ...	<i>Genetta genetta</i> (L.) and <i>G. tigrina</i> (Schreb.)	Nyiri	Kwiuguda	Nyillili
Mongoose, Marsh ...	<i>Atilax paludinosus</i> (G. Cuv.)	Nkola	Dumpunia	Fwina
Mongoose, Dwarf ...	<i>Helogale</i> sp.	Dzoo	Cakwea	Kishoramwanzl
Mongoose, Large Grey ...	<i>Herpestes</i> sp.	...	Kangaa	Nyereji
Mongoose, White-tailed ...	<i>Ichneumia albicauda</i> (G. Cuv.)	Ihagala	Qanagaa	Kalasa
Mongoose, Banded ...	<i>Mungos mungo</i> (Gmel.)	Nkala	Cankaa	Ng'hala
Mongoose, Black-tip-tail, Slender ...	<i>Myonax</i> sp.	Lonzi	Watsh-oo	...
Aard-wolf ...	<i>Proteles cristatus</i> (Sparr.)	Mpitimung...	Ha'imanga	Mbitimulu
Hyaena, Spotted ...	<i>Crocuta crocuta</i> (Erxl.)	Mpliti	Tafadza'l	Mbiti
Hyaena, Striped ...	<i>Hyaena hyaena</i> (L.)	Mudzumi	Udzameako	Italagu (CFMS)
Cheetah ...	<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> (Schreb.)	Kimbagu	Andasha	Nzoll
Caracal ...	<i>Caracal caracal</i> (Schreb.)	Nangu	Ce(n)ce(n)deako	Nkami
Cat, House ...	<i>Felis catus</i> L.	Nyau	...	Nyamu, jangu
Cat, Wild ...	<i>Felis lybica</i> Forster	Ntughu	Unduea	Kimburu
Serval, Large-spotted ...	<i>Leptailurus serval</i> (Schreb.)	Njuri	Ce(n)ce(n)deako	Nzori
Leopard ...	<i>Panthera pardus</i> (L.)	Ihui	Janjai	Subi, sui
Lion ...	<i>Panthera leo</i> (L.)	Ihimba	Rufal, sesemeya	Shimba

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KISWAHILI	FIOME (Goroa)	ASI	BURUNGI	SANDAWE
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas) ...	Muhanga	Fila	Fili	Fili	Gena
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts) ...	Kakakuona	Udanijijiri	Amakafa	Nkwaso	Kurukaka
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L. ...	Sungura, Ibunawasi	Kwa'a	Kwa'i	Kwe'i	La'e
Hare, Red Stock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (L. Geoff.) ...	? Kitungule (D)		Orohoo		Kwe'e
Blesmol	<i>Heliosciurus argenteocinereus</i> Ptrs.	Fuko	Kutli	Nkutumoo	Kutia	
Cannerat, Large	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i> (Temm.) ...	Ndezi				Tukwo
Porcupines	<i>Hystrix</i> spp. ...	Nungu	Samti	Sapati	Sabatya	Kamasa
Squirrels	<i>Paraxerus</i> spp. ...	Kindi, kidiri	Nyeghud		Tingitingo	Kilikiliko
Spring-haas	<i>Pedetes cafer</i> (Pallas) ...	Kamendegere		He'enani	He'csanya	Dira
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> spp. ...	Panya miti		Susukulu	Sinsoghe'q	Pungupungu
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicanthis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.) ...	Panya	Gerau	Ngusumoo	Cha'ntemo	Buri
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemniscomys</i> spp. ...	Panya	Geramha'i	Mendaa	Nyagala	Moloto
Mouse, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thos.) ...	Panya	Dua'i	Sukuranda'i	Mang'kalale	Cono
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> (L.) ...	Panya	Gerau	Ngusuu	Ngusuu	Akuku
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.) ...	Panya	Gerau	Ngusuu		
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith) ...	Panya	Gerau			
Mouse, Pouched	<i>Saccostomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.) ...	Panya	Gerau	Kurumpu'umo	Mafunde	Meba'e
Rat, Tree	<i>Thallomys</i> sp. ...	Panya	Gerau	Nkutumoo	Ntorimo	Agungu
Mouse, Fat	<i>Steatomys</i> sp. ...	Panya	Gerau	Susukulu		Nanale
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp. ...	Panya	Gerau	Halsobasá	Ntorimo	Bankwa,
Gerbils, Large	<i>Tatera</i> spp. ...	Panya	Gerau	Nyuri	Machunchi	ntoli
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax syriacus</i> (Schreb.) ...	Panya	Gerau	Dila'i	Dilai	Bumbi
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp. ...	Pimbi	Kwe'aani	Kuni	Kuna	Cwena
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.) ...	Pelele		Waha'imbo		Senxa ewena
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L. ...	Tembo, ndovu	Dau	Da'u	Dau	Cwaa
Wart Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.) ...	Kiboko, tomondo (D)	Hauwe	Makhwi	Makho, taramondo	Makhunko
Bush Pig	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (L.) ...	Ngiri	Afukurumo	Afurumoo	Afurimo	Xaa(n)
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.) ...	Nguruwe	Bainimo	Binimo	Binimo	Kéuto
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L. ...	Twiga	Tsamasi	Chamasimoo	Chamaso	Tsámasu
Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Sparr.) ...	Ng'ombe	Khlee	Khlee	Khlee	Mumbu
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L. ...	Nyati, mbogo	Sere'a	Sere'a	Sadya'emo	Ceu
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L. ...	Mbuzi	Lee	Laga'i	Ara	Kihlaa
		Kondoo	Beghe	Be'i	Bea	Nzalo

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIRANGI	MASAI	CHIGOGO	KIEHE	KISANGU (Ndaburo) Muanga
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas)	... Muhang'a	... Naishirdama	Nyamuhanga ...	Nyamuhanga	...
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts)	... Ngerakani	... Ndabwe	Nyanung'umi ...	Nkakakuona	Nkhakha- kuonwa
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	... Chunkula	... Ingitojoo	Sungula	Kisungula	Kwaung' ando
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (I. Geoff.)	... Ikuta	...	Mnyampunda	...	Akhandagwa
Blesmol	<i>Heliophobius argenteocinereus</i> Ptrs.	... Ngete	... Likurumu	Futo	Futo	Fukhoo
Canerat, Large	<i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i> (Temm.)	... Nungu	... O'yayai	Ndetzi	Ndetzi	Nsenji
Porcupines	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	... Kirankumi	...	Nungu	Itungu	Nyamu- nengu
Squirrels	<i>Paraxerus</i> spp.	...	...	... Ng'hang'hi, ndang'i, nhanda- lamiti	Kimdang'i	Nhandala- mapichi
Spring-haas	<i>Pedetes cafer</i> (Pallas.)	... Chivi	... Esiro	... Ng'hidzi, nchiz'i	...	Khalukhani, khachidzi
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> spp.	... Mpukumuti	... Nderoni	Nehirahum- budza	Mderi (AL)	Akhadere- khang'anana
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicanthis abyssinicus</i> (Rupp.)	... Ifudya	... Nderoni	Fudi	Mbewa	Mbewa
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemniscomys</i> sp.	... Nyala	... Nderoni sambu	Nyagala	Nyagala	Khanyagala
Mouse, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thos.)	... Nyunga	...	Chimhang'a	Chimhang'a	Khadowe
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> L.	... Puku	... Nderoni	Ngule	Mbewa	Nkhoswe
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.)	... Puku	...	Mbewa	Mbewa	Nkhoswe
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith)	... Funde	... Nderoni	Funde	Funde	Ibewa
Mouse, Pouched	<i>Saccostomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.)	...	...	Idzuru, ngulu	...	Igulu
Rat, Tree	<i>Thallomys</i> sp.	...	...	Nhandalamiti	Nhandalamiti	Ngombwe
Mouse, Fat	<i>Steatomys</i> sp.	...	...	Njida	Mbuku	Mhuku
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.	... Turintoo	...	Nderoni	Mbadya	Kibadya
Gerbils, Large	<i>Tatera</i> spp.	... Nyuri	...	Ng'hulumwaga	Mhanya	Ngoimbwe
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax syriacus</i> (Schreb.)	... Dilai	...	Ekijunju	Mhimbi	Mhimbi
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.	... Mpimbi	...	Mhimbi	Pimbi	Mhimbi
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	... Mperere	...	...	...	Mherere
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	... Njou	...	Ol chángito sabuk (CFMS)	Nhembo	Ndembo ndembwe (CHNJ)
Wart Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	... Ntoromondo	...	Ol makau	Nhomondo	Ndomondo (CHNJ), fu-wo
Bush Pig	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (L.)	... Ngere	...	Ol bitir	Njili	Mfuo, nhomondo
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	... Nkamba	...	Ol bitir	Ngubi	Njiri
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.	... Ntwia	...	Ol meut, ol-o- ado-kiragata (CHS)	Nwhiga	Ndunduru
Buffalo	<i>Synacerus caffer</i> (Sparr.)	... Ng'ombe	...	Engiten	Ng'ombe	Nwhiga
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L.	... Mbao	...	Ol osogwán, oloko (CHS)	...	Ng'ombe
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.	... Mburi	...	En'gine	Mbogo	Ibogo
		... Mundu	...	En'ger	Mhene	Mhene
			...	Ng'holo	Mena	Mhene
			...	Ng'olo	...	Nkholo

ENGLISH NAME

SCIENTIFIC NAME

KIKIMBU (Itumba)

KINYAMWEZI
(Kirurumo)KIYANZI
(Kiyanya)

TATURU

TATUVU

Ant-bear, or Aard-vark

Orycterus afer (Pall.)

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIKIMBU (Itumba)	KINYAMWEZI (Kirurumo)	KIYANZI (Jiwe-la-Singa)	TATURU (Bianjira; Itigi)	TATURU (Bwadiga; Sibiti)
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas)	... Inyagaa	... Nyaga, Inyagaa	Nyagaa	... Ngayeda	... Uringaa
Ground Pangolin, or Sealy Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts)	... Kakakuona	... Ngakakuona	Nkakakuona	... Gamaldanjilga	Rinjiliga
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	... Kalulu	... Kawung'ando	Kakalulu	... Mnyipundi	... Ujunjur
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (I. Geoff.)	... Mpumbulu	... Mpumbulu	Kapumbulu	... Gajonjola	... Ujunjur
Blesmol	...	... Nkutoo	... Ifukoo	Mfukoo	... Megush	... Kutkununir
Cancerat, Large	...	... Sengi	... Isenzi	Nsenzi	...	...
Porcupines	...	... Nungu	... Nunguli	Nnunguli	... Husbichand	Husbichand
Squirrels	...	... Kalumpelemba	... Mperembe	Mperembe	...	...
Spring-haas	...	... Nsembo	... Kamendegere	Mendegere	... Jebud	... Urabasang'eng
Dormouse	...	... Kaklimporogoto	... Limporogoto	Kimpologoto	...	...
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicanthis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.)	... Nkwaa	... Fudi, nkwwaa	Kafudi	... Mrangedarer	Murjang'ira
Grass Rat, Striped	...	... Kawala	... Kadulu	Kabudole	... Megushir	Urogul
Mouse, Pygmy	...	... Kitule	... Tule	Kitule	... Tulu	Unaweringa
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> (L.)	... Ikwija	... Igosoo	Ikosoo	... Murjang etuu	Murjang'ira
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.)	... Mukinki	... Iwewa	Mbewa	...	...
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith)	... Mbewa	... Ipuku	Ipuku	...	...
Mouse, Pouched...	<i>Saccostomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.)	... Mpuku	... Kurunnwaga	...	...	...
Rat, Tree	<i>Thallomys</i> sp.	...	...	...	...	Murjang'eda get ...
Mouse, Fat	<i>Steatomys</i> sp.	... Nsaa	... Kiduramalindo	Mpuku	...	...
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.	... Nsolomoki	...	...	...	Hulibashing'anyi... Urish
Gerbils, Large	...	... Lipwiwi	... Lipanga	Nkurumwaga	Panyir	Urish
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax syriacus</i> (Schreb.)	... Mpimbi	... Ipimbi	Mpimbi	... Alangalijand	Ulangulajend
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.	... Mpelele	... Mpelele	Mpelele	...	...
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	... Njogu	... Muli, nzovu	Nzogu	Beshta	Bisht
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	... Ntomombo	... Ntomombo	Tomombo	Hulom	Urum
Wait Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	... Ngiri	... Igiri	Ngiri	Bichand	Bichend
Bush Pig	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (L.)	... Iguluwe	... Iguluwe, mumba (CPMS)	Nguruwe	Nghilimda	Ngiriminyant
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	... Ntwiga	... Itwiga	Ntwiga	Ga'id	Ga'id
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.	... Ng'ombe	... Ng'ombe	Ng'ombe	Dir (s.), Duk (pl.)	Dir (s.), Duk (pl.)
Buffalo	<i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Sparr.)	... Mbogo	... Mbogo	Mbogo	Muwast	Mwast
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L.	... Mbulli	... Mburi	Mburi	Mboida	Mboid
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.	... Nkolo	... Ng'holo	Nkolo	Gesijand	Gisiland

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	TATURU (Baraba'iga: Mang'ati)	KINYATURU (Unyanganyi)	KINYATURU (Wahi)	KINYIRAMBA	KINYAMBI
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas) ...	... Udingaa	... Ngaya	... Ngaya	... Ngaya	... Ngaa
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts) ...	... Udinjilga	... Kuukaka	... Kukaka	... Kurukaka	... Nkuru
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L. ...	... Ujunjod	... Mnyangaa	... Mnyangaa	... Mp'hunda	... Mwinyan-
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (I. Geoff.) ...	...	... Tusi	... Ilambi	... Tisi	... Tisi gara
Blesmol	... <i>Heliophobius argenteocinereus</i> Ptrs.	... Kutit	... Pukwi, kukwe	... Pukwe	... Nkuto	... Nkuto
Cancrat, Large	... <i>Thryonomys swinderianus</i> (Temm.) ...	...	...	...	... Nsenzi	... Nsenzi
Porcupines	... <i>Hystrix</i> spp. ...	... Husbichand	... Nungu	... Nungu	... Nungu	... Nungu
Squirrels	... <i>Paraxerus</i> spp. ...	... Bionyand	... Sindl	... Sindl	... Mdabi	... Kimpumpu
Spring-haas	... <i>Pedetes caser</i> (Pallas) ...	... Udatkwel	... Jibu	... Jebu	... Jiu	... Jiu
Dormouse	... <i>Graphiurus</i> sp. ...	... Murjang edish	... Kimpumpu	... Kumpuku	... Kimpumpu	... Kintungu
Grass Rat, Unstriped	... <i>Arvicanthis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.) ...	... Murjang	... Kungu	... Kungu	... Nkungu	... Nkungu
Grass Rat, Striped	... <i>Lemniscomys</i> sp. ...	... Murjang esem	... Kose	... Kuse	... Kusi	... Kui
Mouse, Pygmy	... <i>Mus bellus</i> (Thos.) ...	... Murjang ererer	... Msukunyumba	... Ntulu	... Turu	... Turu
House Rat, Black	... <i>Rattus rattus</i> (L.) ...	... Murjang etuu	... Nkogho	... Nkokho	... Mukinki	... Minkiki
House Rat, Brown	... <i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Berk.) ...	...	... Nkogho	... Nkokho	... Mukinki	... Gurigue
Rat, Shamba	... <i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith) ...	... Murjang	... Singi	... Singi	... Mbelele	... Mbelele
Mouse, Pouched	... <i>Saccostomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.) ...	...	... Mbové	... Ntulli	...	...
Rat, Tree	... <i>Thallomys</i> sp. ...	...	... Mpukumuti	... Kimpuku	... Klpmumpu	...
Mouse, Fat	... <i>Steatomys</i> sp. ...	... Murjang ira	... Tulu	...	... Msanda	... Munsa
Gerbils, Small	... <i>Gerbillus</i> spp. ...	...	... Lebwa	... Ghombwea	... Nduri	... Nduri
Gerbils, Large	... <i>Tatera</i> spp. ...	...	... Murjang	... Mpanya	... Nangala	... Nangala
Hyrax, Grey	... <i>Heterohyrax syriacus</i> (Schreb.) ...	...	... Gwalangwalajand	... Gwalangwalajand	... Pimbi	... Pimbi
Hyrax, Tree	... <i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp. ...	...	... Gwalangwalajand dimid	...	...	...
Elephant	... <i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.) ...	...	... Bisht	... Njou	... Nzogu	... Njogu
Hippopotamus	... <i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L. ...	...	... Udóm	... Tomondo	... Tomondo	... Nguu
Wart Hog	... <i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.) ...	...	... Blchand	... Ngii	... Ngii	... Ngiri
Bush Pig	... <i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (L.) ...	...	... Ukurumed	... Nguma	... Nguruma	... Nguma
Giraffe	... <i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.) ...	...	... Gald	... Ntira, ntwiga	... Tig'a	... Nguruma
Cattle, Domestic	... <i>Bos taurus</i> L. ...	...	... Ded (s.), Duk (pl.)	... Ng'ombe	... Ng'ombe	... Ntwiga
Buffalo	... <i>Syncerus caffer</i> (Sparr.) ...	...	... Muwast	... Mbogho	... Mbogho	... Ng'ombe
Goat, Domestic	... <i>Capra hircus</i> L. ...	...	... Mbold (s.), Nog (pl.)	... Mburi	... Mburi	... Mbogo
Sheep, Domestic	... <i>Ovis aries</i> L. ...	...	... Gisilank (s.), Gisilik (pl.)	... Nkho	... Nkoro	... Mburi
						... Kolo

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINDIGA	KISUKUMA
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas.) ...	... Ngaya	... Usa'ia	...
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts) ...	... Nkurukaka	...	... Naga
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L. ...	... Mwinyan-	... Ukurukakako	... Ngakakak...
Hare, Red Rock	...			

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINDIGA	KISUKUMA
Ant-bear, or Aard-vark	<i>Orycteropus afer</i> (Pallas.)	Ngaya	Usa'ia	Naga
Ground Pangolin, or Scaly Ant-eater	<i>Smutsia temminckii</i> (Smuts)	Nkurukaka	Ukurukakako	Ngakakuonwa, nderabarya
Hare, Cape	<i>Lepus capensis</i> L.	Mwinyangara	Qngaa	Lung'wando, sayal
Hare, Red Rock	<i>Pronolagus crassicaudatus</i> (J. Geoff.)	Mwinyatiri	Madzua	Kapirijungu
Mesmol	<i>Heliophobius argenteocinereus</i> Ptrs.	Nkuto		Ifuko
Cannerat, Large	<i>Thryonomys</i> sp.	Mbuti		Shenzi, sengi
Porcupines	<i>Hystrix</i> spp.	Nungu	Zebeteya	Nunguli, nung'hu
Squirrels	<i>Paraxerus</i> spp.	Nzindii	Sendiya	? Ng'hungu
Spring-haas	<i>Pedetes cafer</i> (Pallas)	Zibu		Huna
Dormouse	<i>Graphiurus</i> sp.	Mitunguki	Yondo	Ngurumuki
Grass Rat, Unstriped	<i>Arvicanthis abyssinicus</i> (Rüpp.)	Nkungu	Mende'a	
Grass Rat, Striped	<i>Lemniscomys</i> sp.	Mende	Giriba'uako	Berege
Mouse, Pygmy	<i>Mus bellus</i> (Thos.)	Ituru		Kakungu
House Rat, Black	<i>Rattus rattus</i> L.	Mukinki	Yondo	Ngoso (CFMS)
House Rat, Brown	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i> (Bork.)	Munya'ingi	Yondo	
Rat, Shamba	<i>Rattus coucha</i> (A. Smith)	Mbelele	Yondo	
Mouse, Pouched...	<i>Saccostomus campestris</i> (Ptrs.)	Mbugwa		
Rat, Tree	<i>Thallomys</i> sp.			
Mouse, Fat	<i>Steatomys</i> sp.	Mbugwa		
Gerbils, Small	<i>Gerbillus</i> spp.	Duri		Bewa (CFMS)
Gerbils, Large	<i>Tatera</i> spp.	Mpanya		
Hyrax, Grey	<i>Heterohyrax syriacus</i> (Schreb.)	Mpimbi	Hubutupea	Mlimbi
Hyrax, Tree	<i>Dendrohyrax</i> sp.		Chabako	
Elephant	<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (Blum.)	Nzogu	? Goma	
Hippopotamus	<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> L.	Nguo	Bek-a'uwako	Mhuri, lupuri
Wart Hog	<i>Phacochoerus aethiopicus</i> (Pall.)	Ngiri	Wexa'lako	Ngubu, nguo (CFMS)
Bush Pig	<i>Potamochoerus porcus</i> (L.)	Ngurima	Gwa'i	Ngiri
Giraffe	<i>Giraffa camelopardalis</i> (L.)	Ntwiga	Qahaa	Gurube, numbu (CFMS)
Cattle, Domestic	<i>Bos taurus</i> L.	Ng'ombe	Tsokwanako	Nwhiga
Buffalo	<i>Synacerus caffer</i> (Sparr.)	Mbogo	Ashekaa	Ng'ombe
Goat, Domestic	<i>Capra hircus</i> L.	Mburi	Nagomago	Mbogo
Sheep, Domestic	<i>Ovis aries</i> L.	Nkoro	Alaago	Mburi
			Beleleago	Ng'holo

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KISWAHILI	FIOME (Goroa)	ASI	BURUNGI	SANDAWE
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	Kongoni	Gwera'ahi	Gwera'a'i	Kondi	...
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteini</i> (Pters.)	Konzi, kongoni	...	...	Kondi	Gwarawai
Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	Nyumbu	Ueshimo	Nkátika	...	Bus
Duiker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	Funo	Illintimo	Lekebi	Erontia	Tsenuko
Duiker, Bush	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (L.)	Nsyá, kiduku (D)	? Gwerahe	Gumá	Gumand	Ggakaa
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	Mbuzi mawe, ngurunguru	...	Tsakaní	Chakanta	Xetsu
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	Taya	...	...	...	...
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	Dondoro (CFMS)	Gweraherugumi	...	...	...
Dikdik	<i>Rhynchotragus kirki</i> (Gün.)	Dikidiki, suguya (CFMS)	Gwerahe	Gwerehe	Gwereha	Ebula
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Rüpp.) & <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	Kuro, ndogoro	Ietlakumo	Wisu	...	Cla
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	Tohe	Tsefelu	Klaghati	Cheneko	Sika
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	Swala mwekundu	Klaghati	Klaghatá	Klakita	Kumpa
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün.	Lala (CFMS), kinokera (D)	Sasodi	? Jerá	...	Xágato
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke	Swala (D)	? Sasodi	Jerá	Gera'i	Sosonga
Sable Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	Palahala, mbarapi	...	...	...	Gongosá (CFMS)
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	Korongo	Tsa'umo	Tsauru	Wisu	Xonxe
Oryx	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	Choroa	Deshgudi	Muhimbili	Bá'uru	...
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	Tandala, tandala mkubwa	Scramadé	Eaklukwi	Mane'o	Qokomi
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	Tandala mdogo, kungu (CFMS)	...	...	Chawadya	Tsawada
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	Pofu, mbungu (D)	Dama'umo	Dama'imo	Dama'imo	Qoaa
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	Mbawala, pongo	Eletemo	Bawalimoo	Mbwalya	Baula, Bugala
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> (L.)	Faru, pea (D)	Dofa	Dofa	Dofa	Tsong
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	Punda	Dogwai	Ndagwai	Daghwe	Dagwé
Zebra, Burchell's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	Punda milla	Daketi	Deketimoo	Doro	Doro

ENGLISH NAME

Hartebeest, Coke's

SCIENTIFIC NAME

Alcelaphus buselaphus (Pallas)

KIRANGI

Kongoni

MASAI

Gwera'ahi

CHIGOGO

Gwera'a'i

KIKEME

Kondi

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIRANGI	MASAI	CHIGOGO	KIEHE	KISANGU (Ndaburo)
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	... Kondi	... Ol gondi	... Mpunzu	...	...
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteini</i> (Pters.)	... Kondi	...	... Mpunzu	... Puumwi (CHNJ)...	Punju
Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	... Jeuu	... Ol lengát	... Nyumbu	... Mbarati	... Inyumbu
Duiker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	... Kiriantula	... Erongoo	... Ndung'bu	...	...
Duiker, Bush	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (L.)	... Mbuma	... E'mbutuwín (CFMS)	... Haluzi	... Kiháluzí' nyalutzi, (CHNJ) Nhyaluji	
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimn.)	... Ngulungulu	... Enginesoito, en-gine ol-doinyo (CHS)	... Ngurunguru	... Ngurunguru	... Ngurunguru
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimn.)	...	...	...	...	...
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	...	... Ol bwansas	... Nhemanýika	... Kitemanyika, mbadanzi (CHNJ)	Nhyaluji nduku
Dikdik	<i>Rhynchotragus Kirkii</i> (Gün.)	... Vudu	... Engomani (RH)	... Nzimba, kazimbá	... Kitzimbá	... Khajimbá
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Büpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	... Mbututu	... Ol emaingo (JHR), ol kipulege (CHS)	... Ng'hulo, ngagawala	... Njijiwala	... Nkulo
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	... Mbefe	... Erongo (CFMS)	... Ndohe	... Njama (CHNJ) ng'holigata (AL)	Ndohe
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	... Támadí	... En darokwe, ol ol ololubo (CFMS)	... Mbata	... Mbata	... Mbata
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün.	... ? Njera	... Ol oilii (CHS)...	... Nzera	...	...
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke	... Njera	... Engoilín, ol wargas (RH)	... Nzera	... Nzera	...
Sable Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	...	...	... Mpalapala, chomba (♂)	...	... Mpalapala
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	... Chauru	...	... Nkolongo	...	... Nkolongo
Oryx	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	... Muhimbuli	... Ol kinásorok	... Nyoganyoga, mihogologo	...	...
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	... Sikiro	... Ol malo	... Sichiro	... Sikiro, nandala (CHNJ)	Nhandala
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	... Sawada	... O'sírám	... Sawada	... Sawada	... Nsabana
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	... Mpoku	... O'sirwa	... Ng'hongolo, ntongolo	... Nongoro	... Nhongolo
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	... Mbavala	... Embwá, sarga (CFMS), el mungu (RH)	... Mbaala	... Mato	... Mato
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> (L.)	... Mpera	... Ermunye, ol chángito sabuk (CFMS)	... Mhera	... Ipera	... Mhera
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	... Ndakwi	... O'singiryá	... Ndogowe	... Dogowi	... Ndogowi
Zebra, Burchell's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	... Njal	... Ol oitogo	... Nhynje	... Sengere	... Nsenjere

ENGLISH NAME		SCIENTIFIC NAME	KIKIMBU (Itumba)	KINYAMWEZI (Kirurumo)	KIYANZI (Jiwe-la-Singa)	TATURU (Bianjira: Itig)	TATURU (Bwadiiga: Sibiti)
Hartebeest, Coke's	...	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	...	...	...	...	... Robea'ud
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	...	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteini</i> (Pters.)	...	Punju	Kagowegowe	Punzu	Nyangaki
Wildebeest	...	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	...	Mbusi	Mbusi	Mbuzi	Nghat
Duiker, Red Forest	...	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	...	...	...	...	...
Duiker, Bush	...	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (L.)	...	Nsyia	Kasya	Nsyia	Ngarangawi
Klipspringer	...	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	...	Ngurunguru	Ngulungulu	Ngurunguru	Nogajerur
Oribi	...	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	...	Mpundusya	Kapundusya,... kimara'inga, kalala	...	Masaurijant
Steinbok	...	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	...	Kusala	Nsala	...	Nabiyur
Dikdik	...	<i>Rhynchotragus kirkii</i> (Gün.)	...	Kaljimba	Kasuuya	Kaijimba	Nyamyur
Waterbuck	...	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Rüpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	...	Nsabada	Ndoi, kilonda-mongo	...	...
Reedbuck	...	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	...	Nengi	Monge, kilondanzila	Monge	Balisanjir
Impala	...	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	...	Mbata	Nswala	Nswala	Darawirga
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	...	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün.	...	...	Lala	...	Sheshura
Gazelle, Grant's	...	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke	...	...	Kisi (CFMS)	...	Shashuda
Sable Antelope	...	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	...	Mpalapala, kang'ombekiri (♂)	Mpalapala chomba (♂)	Mpalapala chomba (♂)	...
Roan Antelope	...	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	...	Nkolongo	Nholongo	Nkolongo	Huleshighut
Oryx	...	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	...	...	...	...	...
Kudu, Greater	...	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	...	Ntandala	Tandala	Sikiro	Soramnyeda
Kudu, Lesser	...	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	...	...	Tupala	Sabana	Soramnyeda
Eland	...	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	...	Ntongoro	Nimba	Tongolo	Siyolda
Bushbuck	...	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	...	Mpato	Mpongo	Mpongo	Ndfukir
Rhinoceros, Black	...	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> (L.)	...	Mpera	Mera	Mpela	Obujir
Ass, Domestic	...	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	...	Ndogowe	Iyowe	Idogowe	Digira
Zebra, Burchell's	...	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gün.)	...	Nsengere	Ndulu	Duru	Singiyeda

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	TATURU (Baraba'iga; Mang'ati)	KINYATURU (Unyanganyi)	KINYATURU (Wahi)	KINYIRAMBA	KINYAMEI
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas)	... Roba'od	...	...	Punzu	Muzia
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichtensteini</i> (Pters.)	...	Mujia	...	...	...
Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	... Nghat	Mbusi	...	Mpusi	Pusi
Duiker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	... Ndopget	Ng'a	? Nkuro	Mpuno	...
Duiker, Bush	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (L.)	... Mbodalaghang	Bududu	Mya	Nsiya	Ndunzilo
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimn.)	... Saqwenjud.	Nguunguu	Nghunguu	Ngurunguru	Ngurunguru
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimn.)	... Masauwirjant	Pundu	Pundu	Ngonilalo	Mpundu
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	... Nabiyordarer	Ng'a	Mwampaa	Ngonilalo	Ngonilalo
Dikdik	<i>Rhynchotragus kirkii</i> (Gün.)	... Udaghushus	Muuya	Mughuya	Jimba	Nsuguya
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Rüpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	... Dlaidadu	Kuro	Ngiri	Kulo	Nkuro
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	... Ndopget	Murangi	Susunga	Nsala	Kirl
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	... Daraweduk	Mpaa	Mpaa	Mpala	Mpala
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün	... Sheshung	Sasunga	Nkuo	Lala	Lala
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke	... Mayand	Gonilo (CHNJ)	...	Mziya	...
Sable Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	...	...	...	...	...
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	... Udeashghut	Siri	...	Nkolongo	Nkolongo
Oryx	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	...	...	...	...	...
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	... Soramaded	Nikio	Nikio	Sikiro	Sikilo
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	...	...	...	Tandala	Nkiri
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	... Siwuld	Poku	Mpoku	Puku	Mpoku
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	... Ilindamod	Pongo	Pongo	Pongo	Pongo
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> (L.)	... Hoburjed	Pembee	Pembee	Pembele	Pembele
Ass Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	... Digid	Ndogwe	Ndogwe	Ndogwe	Ndogwe
Zebra, Burchell's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	... Singiyed	Nduu	Nduu	Nduru	Nduru

ENGLISH NAME	SCIENTIFIC NAME	KINYISANZU	KINGIDA	KISUKUMA
Hartebeest, Coke's	<i>Alcelaphus buselaphus</i> (Pallas.)	Muja	Gqelegeago	Konzi, Ng'oshi
Hartebeest, Lichtenstein's	<i>Alcelaphus lichensteini</i> (Pters.)	...	...	Ng'oshi
Wildebeest	<i>Connochaetes taurinus</i> (Burch.)	Mbuhi	Bizoago	Mbushi
Duiker, Red Forest	<i>Cephalophus harveyi</i> Thos.	Zumbuda	Mongoako	...
Duiker, Bush	<i>Sylvicapra grimmia</i> (L.)	Nsaa	Fwefweako	Shaa
Klipspringer	<i>Oreotragus oreotragus</i> (Zimm.)	Ngurunguru	Qamago	Gulugulu
Oribi	<i>Ourebia ourebi</i> (Zimm.)	Mpundu	Fwieako	Mhundwi (CFMS)
Steinbok	<i>Raphicerus campestris</i> (Thun.)	Ngonilalo	Ceceako	Sala
Dikdik	<i>Rhynchotragus kirkii</i> (Gün.)	Ihuyuga	Gewedako	Subuya
Waterbuck	<i>Kobus defassa</i> (Rüpp.) and <i>K. ellipsiprymnus</i> (Og.)	Nkuro	Makangiro	Ng'hulo
Reedbuck	<i>Redunca redunca</i> (Pall.)	Njaa	Njaago	Nja
Impala	<i>Aepyceros melampus</i> (Licht.)	Mpala	Pupuako	Mhala
Gazelle, Thomson's ("Tommy")	<i>Gazella thomsonii</i> Gün.	Lala	Lalako	Lala
Gazelle, Grant's	<i>Gazella granti</i> Brooke	...	...	Mbiza
Sable Antelope	<i>Hippotragus niger</i> (Harris)	...	...	Palahala (CFMS)
Roan Antelope	<i>Hippotragus equinus</i> (Des.)	Nkolongo	...	Ng'horongo (CFMS)
Oryx	<i>Oryx beisa</i> (Rüpp.)	...	...	...
Kudu, Greater	<i>Strepsiceros strepsiceros</i> (Pall.)	Ihigiri	Simimbi	Nhandala
Kudu, Lesser	<i>Strepsiceros imberbis</i> Blyth	Nkiri	Cingauako	...
Eland	<i>Taurotragus oryx</i> (Pall.)	Mpoku	Komatii	Mboku
Bushbuck	<i>Tragelaphus scriptus</i> (Pall.)	Pongo	Ndofetako	Mhongo
Rhinoceros, Black	<i>Diceros bicornis</i> L.	Mpembele	Klagate	Mheia
Ass, Domestic	<i>Equus asinus</i> L.	Ndogwe	Nadiya	Nzobe
Zebra, Burchell's	<i>Equus burchelli</i> (Gray)	Nduru	Dungunko	Ndulu