

A DICTIONARY OF BEJA

[This dictionary is based on an original manuscript prepared by R.A. Hudson and typed by Janet and Andrew Persson. It is in the process of being arranged in Table format so that it can be reversed. I am also adding my own materials on Beja gradually..]

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NOTE

Keyboarded from a partly illegible copy of Hudson's typed manuscript and slightly adapted for purposes of reversal. Not yet proofread or checked by someone with a knowledge of Beja. Probably needs extensive correction and improvement. Hudson's work was in any case unfinished and this Beja-English section of his dictionary differs considerably from the English-Beja section, which is not included here. Both sections contain a lot of inconsistencies which would doubtless have been cleared up had Hudson continued to work on them. But students of Beja may nonetheless find his dictionary a helpful starting point.

(J.Persson 1995)

Abbreviations for named dialects

Amar'ar	A
Arteiga	Ar
Beni Amir	BA
Bisharin	B
Hadendiwa	H

Note from Roger Blench

This version is a document in transition. I am adding new field materials and preparing it for reversal. Please do not make extensive use of it in print without first consulting me.

A

(Hudson has morphemes beginning with any vowel in this section)

sg.	pl.	g.	PoS	English Gloss	Example	Notes
-a			suff.			2nd pers.sg. imperative m.
-a			suff.			pl. suffix
'a,		f.	n.	milk		(with art. ti'a, without art. āt)
				cow's milk	ē shēt 'a	
				sheep's milk	anōtēt 'a	
				curdled milk	āt ayāt	
				cheese		
				sour milk	at hamīt	
				fresh milk	ti 'ā'āt or ti 'ānafīt naitēt 'ā or yatēt 'a	
-i						vocative suffix
i		f.		cowry shell		f, (acc. īt) pl.
i		f.		throat		f, (acc. ēt) pl.
				abstemious (lit. throat blocked)	i afait	
i		f.		narrow strips of matting		f, pl.
-i						genitive suffix
-i						2nd pers.f .imperative
i				come		(imp) mā'a, (pres) i'ani, (past) ian
ō		m.		the		acc,sg, of m.def.art.
-ō				his		poss.pron.suffix
u		m.		the		nom.sg.of m.def.art
ā' a, a'e				no		
ai				whose, whom?		genitive of interrog. pronoun
				whose camel?	ō kām ai	
				to whom?	ai dhai	
				with whom?	ai geib	
au				who?		nominative of interrog. pronoun
ʔau		f.		honey		
ō		m.		the pl. def. art.		
ia		m.		death		
ai āb				dead, paralyzed		
ʔai ai		f.		relationship		
				friend	ai ai tak	
				make peace	ai ai	caus.

<u>ēai</u>				small (refers only to the circumference of an object)	
?ab	abā	m.		kid	pl.
	abad	f.			
ab'addi				(lit. skin of kid) small water skin with the hair not removed	
abāb hākwilli		m.		(lit. tying up of the kids) evening star	
ib				follow tracks	pres. anib past aib n.act āb. m (?)
āb				whom?	acc. of interrog. pronoun
aib		m.	,	five	<u>ait</u> , f. (nom. ai)
<u>aib</u> koyē				all five	
abb		f.		wax (ear)	
?abbā	—	f.		dry water course,	(acc. abbāt) pl. the same
?abāb	abab	m.		khōr scorn, contempt	pl.
abāb, -ani				despise	caus. -a, n.act. abābti M pass.-am, n.agnt. abābanā M pl.
?ibāb	ibab	f.		journey	
ibāb				start on a journey	
ibābkenā ,		m.	n.agnt	traveller	
ibābti		f.	n.act.		,
obāb	pl. same	f.		chafe on animal's back	
Ababda		f.		name of tribe many of whom talk Bedawi living near Aswan.	
abedkulā		m.		<i>Sida alba</i> , one of the trees from which hair combs are made, also <i>Pancreaetium tortuosum</i>	
abdergāgā(ab deregā)		m.		snake of very large size	
abāgā!			interj.	nonsense	
abugtā		m.		fish of some sort	
abhar -ani				replete, to be	part -āb, caus. abhars
abhauwa		f.		crane, white	
abāk				angry, furious	,

abak				ready to strike must, of necessity	(lahait abak ba) you must come tomorrow
abik				seize, hold fix where is he 'planted' nā mehen abkabu, captive, camel just old enough to ride tongs pincers	pres. ambik, past a'abik past abkāb
abūki	abukia		c., pl.		
abki		f			
abāki abāki -ani abelai, (habelai)	abilē	m	c. pl.	fever feverish, to be ape,	part. -āb
ablig -ani				monkey other than baboon adult, reach age of puberty	
abar		m.	n. () v.	measure of any kind measure	abar -ani caus. abars
ibrā abrik	pl. same abrik	f. f.	, , pl.	needle jug or can used for ceremonial washing before prayer	
aburukub abusalāma absir, (abdir)		m. m. m.	, , ,	chill porpoise spice made of salt, pepper and cumin centipede <i>Crossophora</i> <i>obliqua</i>	f. absar
abōt kwuda abōt niwa		m.		the middle one bag with a leak <i>Haplophyllum</i> <i>tuberculatum</i>	
ēbtik ēbut acāte		m. f.			
ad āḍ				doze chew	pres. -ani, n.art. āti, caus. -s
aḍ				tremble with fear	pres. -ani, n.art. ḍī caus. iḍrh
āḍ	ad	m.	pl.	vulva, private parts of	also used as a curse

			woman clitoris u ādi	◦
id		f.	gurma feast, festival	
āda		f.	custom, habit	
āda		m.	work, deed act	from "di" to do
adi			stab,	pres. di, past adi part. -ab, caus. ad
			puncture plant hide	
addi	pl.the same	m.		
addi bašōk			skin leather, skin that is tanned	
addi assi			skin that is not tanned	
addi	pl. the same	f.	body	
-ida			for a long time	
adāb			tire, become tired, torture	caus. -s,
aḏib			tie, bind up with rope	
adāba	pl. the same	c.	widow, widower,	
adabba		f.	divorcee compensation for injury. At a wedding a piece of wood is stuck in the ground wound round the top with red silk in front of the house of the bride, then if anyone is wounded in the games which take place for five or six days before the wedding, the man doing the injury has to provide eight sheep which are killed and eaten. After six or seven months the wounded man receives his proper	

edeba		f.		compensation. <i>Pennisetum americanum</i> , millet	
adābamāb				just	
aḏiḏ				divide, share	
aḏiḏ				hop, bend, bend a leg at knee, fold	
aḏāḏi		m.		fold of flesh e.g. double chin or on fat stomach	
adīd'anō		m.		scorpion (large)	
adif	adfa	f.	, pl.	bark of tree	
adfa	-ase	f.	, pl.	canopy for riding camel	
adgi		m.		wasting disease of camel (Trypanosomiasis)	
adgir				able, to be or make, help	-ani, caus. -s
aḏgaḏ				narrow	
adki		f.		cloth, covering of camel canopy	
adli		m.		?	
adlib				<i>Suaeda fruticosa</i>	Ar. adlib
adal				?	pres. adal
adil				mediate,	pres. addīl, caus.s'adil
adil semian				peacemaker	
adli		m.		agree together peacemaker, mediator	
adalli		m.		handle of shield	
ēdli		a.		taste, perverted sense of in pregnancy	
adalāb				impatient	
adlib (from delib)				bought	
adaldeleg				<i>Mollugo corocana</i>	
adaliāfi				<i>Loranthus acaciae</i>	
adalowet		f.		red earth made into a paste with milk by women on 10th . ? a man dips his hand into the mud and imprints it on the neck or haunch of the camel, the same day is used for making pots.	
ādim				Adam	
adāni		c.		human being	

adanīb				young, not full grown	
adūm	adim	f.	pl.	axe	
aduma		f.		feast	
adim		m.		talking	
adim tamsib				baby talk	
adumi				speak, talk	-ani
adānāb (adābanāb)				tired	
adanan				refrain from something for the sake of someone	pres. adanan
adann				call to prayer	
adanaḡ		m.		cultivator	
adannāḡ (adan nanna)		m.		muezzin	
adināb				sharp, pointed	
edanāb				term of contempt, one who milks an animal and at once drinks the milk, it being the custom for some other person to first take a sip	
ēdinīn		f.		grey hair	
adir	pl. -ḡ	m.	,	handle shaft	
adārai				dance with stick and shields and to turn round and round	pres. -ani, caus. adaras , n. adaraiya
adarōb (adalōb)				red	
adrūr		m.		redness	
adārōnaḡ		f.		anything red	
adar or	adar ar		c.	baby (lit. red child), children are born red gradually becoming darker	
adarōs				redden, make red	pres. -ani
adas		m.		lentils	
adwi (from adi)		f.		puncture wound,	
adaiyef			c.	stab salmon (Red Sea salmon)	
afaḡ				yesternight	
āfiḡ		f.		good health	
efi				be, to	3rd. pers. sg. pres.
afei				pardon	pres. -ani
effia		f.		smell, bad	

afid			sneeze	pres. -fid, caus. ahafid
ēfōf		m.	hernia, swelling of testicles	
afham			hydrocele, understand	-ani, part. -ab, caus. afham
afiai (afflan)			that is to say,	for instance
afim			get, will	pres. -ani
afimauwə			greeting "I hope you are well"	
āfana		m.	servant, workman	
afima		f.	garlic, weed added to fat or oil as dressing for wounds or tied up in a piece of rag to stuff up the nostrils to keep off the scent of Europeans	
affrē			disgusting, weak, to become, bad, to become	caus. affrēs
affirh			happy, to be or make	-ani, part. -ab, caus. affirhas
affratt	pl. -a	f.	cloud, white or rain, cumulus	
afait ētib			abstemious	
aftallah			no (when refusing a bargain)	
aga		m.	adjudicator, peacemaker	
agga		m.	stalk (millet, sugar cane)	
aggiə		f.	backbone, spinal column	
aggiə		f.	balance remainder	
aggiə		f.	father's relations	
ēgə(ēdə)		m.	smoke	caus. ēgas
			fumigate	
			smoke tobacco	
			ēgəgwā	
ēgə		m.	<i>Aerva javanica</i>	
agab	pl. -ə	f.	mountain pass	
agābə		m.	buffalo, shield of buffalo hide	
agil		m.	pledge, deposited security	
aglima		m.	wooden support	
agim (igum)			ignorant, stupid	
agama		m.	seagull	
agni		f.	<i>Leptadenia</i>	

agar				<i>pyrotechnica</i> return (intrans.)	v. imp. agaro only used in imperative, a passive form atagir is used for the rest, n. caus. pass. atagir
āgir	agra	f.		maid	
agir		m.		part, piece of	
agīr				return (trans.)	pres. aʔgīr, caus. s'agīr
igri				read	-ani, n. act. <u>igraia</u>
agarat	pl. -a	f.	,	bladder in the camel's mouth	
ēgrim				white-haired, old white-faced of sheep or goat	,
ag		f.		<i>Leptadenia</i>	
agwādi		f.		<i>Spartium</i> <i>Arnobia</i> <i>Hispidissima</i> , <i>Hidyotis Schimperi</i>	
agwā		m.		shrub used to burn for ?	
agwēt		f.		<i>Leptadenia</i> <i>pyrotechnica</i>	cf. agni
agwir				bend, flex	-ani, caus. s'agwir
ahi		f.		<i>Tephrosia</i> <i>Appelinea</i> <i>Convolvulus</i> <i>Hystrix</i>	
ahid				leopard	
iham (hiam)		m.		womb, uterus	
iham (yam)	pl. the		c		
ham)	same				
iham				bathe, wash oneself	caus. s'iham
ēhāmā(īhānā)				interjection Hi!	
ahat		f.		Sunday	
ak				<i>Rumex vesicarius</i>	
akā	pl. the	m.		dum palm	
	same				
akā		f.		outermost coating of the dum nut which is ground and eaten with milk	
aiāk				<i>Balsamodendron</i> <i>opalbalsam</i>	
ēki	pl. -ā	f.		vulture, white, hawk	
ēki		f.		mist	
akbissimāb				pressed down, together	
akir				strong, to be or become	pres. ankir, caus. s'akir

akirāb			cheer up, genuk	
akrūr		m.	s'akira, brave, to be firm, strong hard difficulty	,
akiraiwa			greeting "hope you are going strong	
akratihēl		m.	heap of stones, prehistoric grave miserly, stingy	
akis			smile	pres.-ani, n.act. caus. ēkuts
ekut				
uktāma			Thank God	
akwar			I don't care	-ani, caus. akus, ka'akwan
akwai			clothed, possessed of many clothes	pass. of kwai
akwīt		f.	night	
akwīt		f.	pupil of eye, reflection of one looking into another's eye	
āli	ali	f.	calf of leg	
alla		f.	bed, large	pl. the same
alla		f.	neck	
auli		n.	district sloping from hills to the Nile	aulīb acc.
aulib		v.	go to the district sloping from hills to Nile	-ani
alli	illi	f.	sheep, long-haired	
allai	allai	f.	flower	
elli		m.	soup, broth	
ēlā(era)		f.	whiteness	
ēlā		m.	dried grass, hay	
eilas			whiten	
elli		f.	<i>Solanum dubium</i>	
ili (uli)			strike (original meaning to commit sodomy)	pres. ulani
ull (will q.v.)			hasten	caus. uls
alab		m.	famine, time of scarcity	
alib			?	
aliāb			dear, of good family, valued	,
elba	elab	f.	tin can	
ēlab (ērab)			white, nickel money	
alāf		m.	fodder	
alāfi		f.	leather bag with a lock	
alāg			feed animals	pres. anlīg, caus.

alug		m.	fodder	s'alig
allig			hang up, suspend	-ani, caus. alleges
elli gubai (eri gūba)			double stars in the handle of the Plough	
allah			God	
allāhu ālim			about, (God knows), approximately	
illahindi			<i>Pentatropia Spiralis</i>	
allak		f.	muddy water	
allai kam		m.	praying mantis (small)	
alkarban			<i>Zygophyllum decumbens</i>	
alal		m.	wind	
alal		m.	food for ?	
alāma	pl. the same	f.	mark, brand, sign, signal	
almāb			branded	
alāmo		m.	henna	
ēli malak		m.	egret	
elen			<i>Acacia sanguinea</i>	
ēlannai		f.	whiteness white of eye lilitit ēlanne	
allandoiya		f.	cow wanting a bull or in first pregnancy	
allandoiya		m.	camel that is hobbled hopping along	
elitnēn			Monday	
elulēna		m.	constellation of Great Bear	
alaiyab			barren, arid	
amm			ride or mount horse or camel ride sideways angarbū amm prepared, ready to start	caus. s'amm
amm			swell	pres. yiāmi, past yiam
amāb			swollen	
ammi		f.	swelling	
imai		m.	North wind at the beginning of winter	
amoi			walk in the hot part of the day	
amma		m.	tamarisk tree	

omba			<i>Dracaena ombet</i>	
omba		f.	? forces	
ombi		f.	lying down, recumbent position	
embe		f., pl.	day	
ambāb	ambab	m.	dung beetle	
gumašiš	gumašiša			
ambaḍ		m.	matting	
(mbaḍ)				
ombadau			house of matting	
ombadi			mat or bed made of	
(badi)			strips of stalk of dom palm	
umbel		f.	goat's neck	
ambalei	ambareiya	f.	lip	
(ambarei)			upper lip ti mbarei tu ? lower lip ti mbarei tu wihi	
umbilbē	pl. -a	m.	tadpole, (anything small in water), mosquito larva	
(umbible)				
imbilu		f.	breast bone, lower end of	
(umbiblu)				
embilhoi	embilhoi	f. pl.	whistle, pipe	
embalik		f.	<i>Amaranthus</i> <i>graecizans</i>	
embelal			have a nocturnal emission	pres. -ani, caus. -s
ambir (anbir)		m.	chest, wing, feathers	
ambir	ambir	m.	feather	
amberki		f.	<i>Cassia</i> <i>acutifolia</i> , Senna Medicinal	
embires	embressa	m.	<i>Calotropis</i> <i>procera</i> , Sodom apple	
(bires)				
emberesi			locust, large	
yauwi			solitary black, not considered edible	
embiret			white ant, termite	
amadi		m.	midnight, time of milking camels	
amadāb			unmilked	
amudāb			pleated, twisted like a snake	
amēdāb			mended, sewn up	
(amhēdāb)				
umfiramāb			sprained, dislocated	

amāgnai		f.		disgrace, shame, sin	
amāgnai		f.		disaster	
amagnāb				disgraceful, shameful wrinkled	
am'hauwāb					
amul (amur)	amil	m.	pl.	bowl made of fibre for milking any animal into	
amul (amur)	amil	f.	pl.	bowl made of fibre for milking camels into	
emeleg				wrestle	pres.-ani, caus. semeleg
emelgei		f.		wrestling	
imōlaḷkāb				confused, mixed together	
emma	emamaḡ	f.	pl.	turban	
emandi				swear on the Koran	pres. andi,
aman				believe	pres. -ani, caus. -s
amandi				trustworthy	
amananāb				believer	
āmīn				so be it	
aimam		f.		rest in the shade	
amanei	amanē	f.	pl.	mouthful	
amṇa	pl. the same		c.	guest	
amṇa		f.		lying in woman	
amnamāb				forbidden	
amār				ready to start	
amar		m.		dry ?	
amir	amara	m.	pl.	shelter	
amir				rich, to be, prosperous, to be	pres. -ani
amīramāb				rich, having possession	
ammariāb				collected together	
amaruāb				equal	
amorama		m.		companion	
amoss				dive	imper amassa, passive form only used for other parts., pres. itamīs pres. amīs , past amis , caus. s'amis
amis				dip (trans.)	
amass		m.		time from sunset to sunrise midnight amass	
āmsē		f.		angā present given to prospective bride's mother by would-be bridegroom	

amšabāba				take care, look out	
amšauowiāb				muddled up, mixed together	
amšawauw				eat together	caus. šišauwi
amit				grasp, squeeze	pres. amīt, past amit
amis				share a present with neighbours	-ani
imoṭ	imoṭaṭina			fight	pres. 3rd.pl.
īmut				smile	pres. -ani, caus. -s
imṭub	imṭubina			fight together with sticks or swords	pres.3rd.pl .
amētaibāb				stuck with a stick	
amtalag				balance a camel load (intrans.)	3rd. pres. amtalagna
amtalgoi		m.		balanced load	
amoiya		m.		wound healed on surface but containing matter under the skin	
amoiy				blame	pres. amoiyi, pass. amoiy
ām o mohīn				this place, here	imp.
ani				I	acc. aneb
anu				without (following the word governed)	
annō	pl. the same	f.		sheep	
				dragon fly	annōt dambi m. pl. -a
anoi	anoia	m.	pl.	sand grouse	
enbedlāb				changed	
enadi	pl. -a	m.		shin bone	
andi		f.		dung (camel, sheep)	
andi		m.		dung (donkey, horse)	
andi		f.		rug made from skins from which hair has not been removed	
enda	pl.the same	f.		mother	with art. tō nde, with pronominal suffix "n" is dropped, dētōh "our mother" acc, dit.
endi		f.		iron	
endai (nadai)	nadē	c.	pl.	orphan	
endai (from daiyeb)				good	
endōḡ		m.		people, own people, village	
endi or				man of position,	

anḏaḏ	pl. -a	m.		noble birth	
anḏaḏ		f.		times, occasions	
anḏaḏ (anḏaḏ karra)			m.	hobble (rope tied round camel's bent knee)	
endella			f.	hunting dog	
andīrhō	pl. the same		c.	?	
enfa'ab				fowl	
enfor				adapted, suitable	
enforab				hate, detest	pres. -ani, caus. -s, pass -am
anfiramab				sprained	
unfis				bad, detestable	
anga			m.	desire greatly, eager for	pres. -ani, pass. am
anassanga				back	with art. ̄ nga
angūḏa	pl. the same		m.	midnight	
angudalīb				Egyptian	
engal (ngal)			m.	adj. Egyptian thread	
angalu (angaru)				strong, well-made,	
angule				breeding male	
angulai				deaf, to be deaf	pres. -ani, caus. -s
angem				deaf	
engemab				wise, to be wise, knowing	pres. -ani
angarri	pl. the same		m.	bed with wooden frame and fibre mattress	
engereb	engreba		m.	pl. evening	
angabu			f.	straight ahead	
anguš			m.	plough	
angwa			f.	dom-palm leaf, unopened, used for making fibre	
angwodi (agwodi)			f.	Arnebia	
angwīl	angwīlī		m.	pl. Hispidissima	
angwarhāb				ear	
imkhi (imkhai)				narrow, miserable, fallen on bad times	
ank abbu			f.	above, upper	
ankalai				whitlow, inflammation of finger	
enkalūs (enkaṭūt)				<i>Zygophyllum simplex</i>	
				small, insignificant, minute	,

enkali	pl. -wa	m.		pot, small earthen	
ankarii	ankarīṇa	f.	pl.	spider	
ankir				despise, dislike, averse to	pres. -ani, caus. -s, pass. -am
ankirkau		f.		<i>Bondelabra bictus</i> ?	
ankwa	pl. the same	m.		hump (camel)	
ragad				standing with leg up (bent)	
ankwab				round-shouldered, stooping	pres. anīkw
ankwāṇa		m.		owner, Creator, the curse	pres. -ani
anāk		f.		kohl, black antimony	
onun (enin)				boss on shield from lower to higher	
anur	anir	m.		gullet, lower part of light, to be (not heavy)	pres. anšōf, caus. šinšōf
imsi				lightfooted in a dance	
ensēḅa		f.		conquer	
enšof				green algae in standing water	
onšof				here	
ansir		f.		sickle	
unsīsīl		m.		dragon fly	
(hunsīsīl)	pl. -a	m.		this current year	
entoi				earthenware pot	
entaba				crested rat ?	
anōt dambīb	pl. -a	m.		grindstone, smaller of two	
antima				<i>Euclea schimperi</i>	Ar. 'uqum
entār	entar	m.	pl.	nourish, preserve	caus. se'ar
interbātil	pl. -a (H)		c.	hide	pres. an'ir, caus. se'ir, pass at'ir
entēwāḅ(entēw allā)				child, boy	
'uqum				father of children	
ar				protect from damage, put stones on a grave	pres. -ani, caus. ors, pass. -am
ir				like	pres. arēmi, caus. arēm
or	ār		c. pl.	boundary stone or heap of stones	
ari bāḅa				after (time or position), younger (lit. born after) arri ferai	behind
or	pl.the same	f.			
are					
ari					
arri					

erri (arru)		m.		ship, any small,	boat
ēri			c.	hawk	
eru (iri)				yesterday	
				day before	
				yesterday eru	
				betkai	
				three days ago eru	
				tō suri	
arrāu	arrāu	m.	pl.	companion, friend	
arrāu				other, different	
ariai				African ebony tree	Ar. jūghān . also transcribed 'irīāb
				<i>Diospyros mespiliformis</i>	
ārbā (t'arbā)				Wednesday	
ērab (ēlab)				white (used for nickel money)	
irbun		m.		part of price paid to make an agreement to buy binding	
arid				dance by jumping into the air	pres. ardari, caus.-s
arda		f.		sports, dancing, races	
arāde		m.		tamarind	
irif		m.		head of hair when not very long	
irif		m.		custom	
				I don't know this custom irif kākan	
arrēg	arrag	m.	pl.	nerve	
argan		m.		collar-bone	
argin	argan		c.	lamb, sheep	
arhōb (arḥa)			pl.	far off, outside without	
arkwā				<i>Cleome chrysanthe</i>	
arri-mass				night before last	
arroi nii		m.		misty cloud	
aurēni		f.		the living as opposed to the dead	
arraroi	pl. the same	m.		crane, grey (bird), swallow (bird)	
(ar'arra)				rug covering camel saddle	
ersi (hersī)	pl. -ḥ	f.		block, stop up, button up	pres. -ani, caus. asis
as				close, shut	pres. -ani, caus. asis
as					
is	issa	m.	pl.	plate, large and flat	
us				copulate, mate (tr. and intr.)	pres. usani, caus. usis
asa				up	
asāgud				stand up	

asāpik			raise	
asārīw			ascend	
asāhamaiy			grow up	
asādi			lift up	
āsi			rebellious, stubborn, disaffected	
assi			uncooked, unripe, untanned	
issi (bhissi)		m.	sand	
asid			grind millet, cook flour with water	pres. assid, caus. s'asid, pass. -am
isfā'id			amusing, laughable	
asagwir			six sixty asagwir tamun	
oš			urinate	-ani
ušē		m.	district, place	
ašo		m.	enemy	
ašo		m.	devil, the o ašo	
ašo		m.	fish fisherman ašob	
ašadig			kwaremna nine ninety ašadig	
ašadga			tamun ninth	
ašadunna		f.	first finger	
ašig			hurry, quick, to be	pres. -ani, caus. ašigs
ašigmāb			hurrying, eager	
(ašigab)				
aš'ar			brave, to be	-ani
aš'arab			brave, daring	
ašarauḡa		f.	bravery	
ašiš			meet	pres. anšiš, caus. siašiš
ašuš		m.	meeting	
ašti		f.	silver, money	
askir		m.	army, soldier, police	
aškir (askir)			take strong drink	-ani
askirab			drunk	
(aškirab)				
asul	asil	m.	pl. boil (infection), carbuncle	
asallaḡ		f.	boa-constrictor	
asallaḡ		f.	tribe, nationality	
aslimāb			sad, dissatisfied	
asall			hurry, trot upwards	(from asa ull)
asallannaḡ		f.	first stomach of herbivora, used as a covering for the hand when cutting	

asm	sima	m.	pl.	food to roast name (n.) blocked up eight eighty	
as'amāb					
asimhai					
asimhai					
tamun					
asimha		f.		eighteen hippopotamus, shield made of hippo hide	
isin					
at (ad)				doze, sleep lightly	-ani, caus. -s
at				stop raining	3rd. sg. atini
at				milk	accus. of a
-it				as	suffix
it		m.		front of neck, Adam's apple	
-ot (for ort)				girl	acc. of or f.
atim					pres. antīm, caus.
s-atim				firmly plant in the ground, fix	
atāb				full	
atabāb				filled	(pass. of tib)
at'bāb				rubbed, grazed	
(atobab)				(animals)	
at'abāk				caught, fixed	(pass. of abik)
atbadlāb				changed	(pass. of bedil)
atōbaāb				buried	(pass. of bis)
atōḍāb				beaten	
atōdirāb				killed	(pass. of dir)
atfirkāb				hollowed out, dug out	(pass. of firik)
atōgdab				thrown away	(pass. of gid)
atōghwarāb				boiled	(pass. of gwahar)
athum				cover, put on one's clothes	(pass. of homi)
atōkāb				wounded	(pass. of wik)
atkabāb				cut	(pass. of kit)
atkwak				mended	(pass. of tikwok)
atguotāb				drunk up	(pass. of gwa)
atla		m.		man who hires out camels	
atlil		m.		price of hire	
atlil koṇa				one who hires out	
atōlwāb				burnt	(pass. of lowi)
atamāb				fixed in the ground	
atōmnāb				shaved	(pass. of min)
atsūr		m.		country round	
atasi	pl. the same			Atbara river carpet or mat made of finely woven fibre	
atōniwāb				lost	(pass. of nauw)
atōšbāb				worn on foot	(pass. of šib)

atōt'āb			beaten	(tab)
atōtbāb			stifled	(pass. of tib)
atadōdfāb			dyed	(pass. of dif)
ātēť kilai		c.	water wagtail	(yatēt kilai)
itwi			deny	pres. <u>atauwi</u> , past atuwa, caus <u>aitauw</u>
atowōkāb			wounded, cut	(pass. of wik)
auwaiy			help	pres. <u>atauwi</u>
auwi	pl. the same	m.	stone	
iwaš			dirty, to be or make	-ani, caus. iwošiš
iwoš		m.	sweat, dirt	
aiy	pl. the same	m.	hand	
aiyuk			chew, masticate	pres. <u>ainyuk</u> , past <u>aiyuk</u> , caus. s aiyuk
aiyaiyab			very ill, in extremis	
ayam			low	
aiyim			rest in the shade	pres. <u>aiyīm</u> , past <u>aiyim</u> , caus. s'aiyim
B				
ba-		dem.	that	
ba-		m.	prefix denoting the negative, used before the imperative of the verb	
bi-		f.	prefix denoting the neg., used before the imperative of the vb.	
ba			lie down	-ani, caus. ba'ā
bi'inam			lie on your back	nugāb bas
baba'			roll from side to side, roll in the dust	-ani, caus. -s
baba'			turn over and over (trans.)	-ani, caus. babas
ba'	pl. the same	m.	distance between finger tips with arms extended	
bū'	bi'i	m.	joint	
bu			always, often, continually	
bu	bu'ā	m.	flour from grinding stones	
bai	bē	m.	ribs, false rib	

			f.		leaves of tree hindi bē side of mountain o rbai bai go, advance, go in front		imp. baiya, pres. ēbi, past abi, sur. <u>bai</u>
bai							
bii	bi'i	m.		pl.	owl		
boi		m.			blood		
boi kot					embryo, abortion, clot of blood		
boi tiffif					abortion		
bo					bleed (intrans.)		3rd pers. bo'ini
bo'is					bleed (trans.)		caus. of bo
babus					scarify in several places		redup. of bo
bāba	baba'	m.			father	pl.	
					own people bābi endōḡ		
bḡbaḡ	pl. the same	f.			armpit		
būb	pl. -ḡ	m.			crested lark		
būb		m.			boil on a camel's body, usually neck		
bub					light up, shine,		3rd pers. -ini, caus.-s
					reflect light		
būbi	pl. -a	f.			bottle, small		
bibo		f.			dance with stick and shields		
biboi					dance with stick and shields, jumping into the air exchange		imp. pres. -ani, caus. -s
bibdel (from bedal)							pres.ababdīl, past abibdil
babal (babar)					wave in the wind		
abad					twitch many times		3rd pers. -ini
abadi		m.			cramp		n. act.
abanus		m.			<i>Caesalpina elata</i>		
ababar (berber, ababal)					wave in the wind		3rd. -ini, caus. -s
ababarannai		m.			anything waving in the wind		
ababt					stretch (intrans.), spread out (intrans.)		3rd. pers. ababtini
abadi	abadīḡ	m.		pl.	sky just after the sun has sunk or early morning when sky is red		
abadoiy					begin		-ani, caus. abadōs
abadoti		f.	n. act.		beginning		

bado	badowa	m.	pl.	nomad arab other than Beidowi speaking, also used of a camel, wandering arab or camel who eats the flora of the coast	
bado		m.		crack in the ground as in cotton soil	
bado		f.		crack, small, furrow	
baḍ				choke with food or drink	-ani
babaḍ				twitch (v)	3rd pres. -ini
babaḍi		m.	n. act.	twitch (n)	
bīḍa	bīḍi	m.	pl.	cheek	
bida		f.		jawbone	
baḍ	baḍa	m.	pl.	matting	
badai				house or tent made of matting	
bidai				yawn	pres. abidai, past bidai, caus. -s
bēḍib		f.		Zubeidi tribe	
badbad		m.		<i>Ictonyx eritrea</i> (badger-like animal)	
badbadi	pl. -ya	c.		bustard, the lesser	
baḍaḍ	baḍḍa		pl.	sword	
				sword with central line baḍaḍ ʿarab nafēt	
				sword with central groove baḍaḍ o kar	
				sword with three grooves and two half moons baḍaḍ o mitaḵwerri	
				presentation sword baḍaḍ to šadda	
				sword with many markings baḍaḍ o sulēmāni	
				European sword baḍaḍ o wārid (or frangi)	
bedid	pl. -a	m.		bone of forearm, either radius or ulna	
bedud		m.		wooden frame of bed	
bediggel	babadigge l		pl.	large	
bedah				bear witness	
badhi	pl. the same	m.		witness, certificate	

badhōḡ bidho badhōs bādil		m.		good luck! have good luck bring good luck change (intensive)	pres. abdil, past abadil, caus. rebadil
bākai				without, other than, not day after tomorrow lahait bākai impossible bākai nāt	
bākai boki šanak		f.		thing of little importance man with pointed beard, species of <i>Usnea</i>	
bikkáár	bikkàr	m.		house of matting with several supports	
bikri		f.		first cup of coffee of the brew	
bokt bal babal (babar) bal	bokat	f.	pl.	double handful shiver shiver curtain of matting over the door of the house	-ani, caus. -s redup. of bal
bal	pl. the same	m.		rain cloud in distance	cf. Rendille báál cumulus cloud, Arbore boolan cloud
bal bolai	balla	f.	pl.	lobe of ear slop over, spilt, to be	-ani, caus. bolas
bāla	pl. the same	f.		bale of merchandise	
bala balab bala		m.		trouble, quarrel quarrelsome	
bala	pl. the same	f.		apron worn by young girl	
bal'a		f.		small, cultivated, green patch of ground	
bōlā		f.		iron or steel which can be sharpened	acc. bolat
bili (birri)	pl. the same	f.		basket, large, of matting for holding durra	
bili bili bilai bhalli		f. m. m.		marble (game) shoulder-blade	
	bilē	m.	pl.	seed, pip cut the cackle	

šišbakw					
ballō		m.		copper, brass	
ballō	pl. the same	f.		copper drum with skin stretched over it	
buāḷa	pl. the same		f.	gourd for oil	
balib		m.		part of camel's body covered by the cushion of the camel saddle	
balib		m.		abrasion on camel's side caused by grit rubbing	
balbel	bilbillā	m.	pl.	stick, flattened, for throwing	
balad		m.		town, country	
bulage	bulege	m.	pl.	knife, curved, with particularly good blade	
balagwa		m.		eighth month	
balhamti		m.		colon	
bēlhun				mean, cowardly, of no account	
baluk	baluka	m.	pl.	mist	
bluk (mluk)		f.		pressed dates	
belki				perhaps	
bilk				grumble (camel)	3rd. pres. bilkini
billi kimus		m.		kind of	
bēlal		m.		emission of semen	
bēlal			-	have an emission	
bellōl	ballal	m.	pl.	?	
bellōl				burn (intrans.)	3rd. pres. -īni, caus. -s
bilāli (birāri)		m.		mane, hair on back of neck of animals, thick hair	
balōli		m.		<i>Lavandula coronopifolia</i>	
balam				dry, to become	-ani, caus. -s, part. -āt
balani		f.		food one takes along on a journey	
balim		f.		cold spell occurring in winter	
balīn		m.		those	
balīt		f.		those	
balana	balane	f.	pl.	black rain cloud	
balanda	pl. the same	f.		iron ring round the extremity of the spearshaft to balance head,	

				hollowed out part of spear ?	
baland<u>au</u>wi		f.		large intestine	
balass		m.		peephole	
bilas		f.		casto oil plant	
blīs		m.		devil	
				toadstool blīsi gau	
belisi	bilsia	m.	pl.	camel or sheep brand made by splitting the ear	
bilita		m.		quicksand, bog	
biltō		m.		bulrush millet	
ball<u>au</u>wīb				freeborn	
ball<u>au</u>wi		f.		language other than Beja (?)	
ba'anti		m.		person who has blood let	
ba'an				frightened, to be	pres. b'ani
bēn		m.		that	
bēt		f.		that	
bēntoi				there	
buna		m.		coffee	
banna		m.		tracker	
b'ani	pl. the same	m.		vulture, kite, hawk	
ban<u>ai</u> (bina)		m.		gonorrhoea	
bin<u>ai</u>		m.		ground where camel rolls in the dust	
b'onna		m.		blood-letter	
bund<u>era</u>		m.		flag	
benha	pl. the same	m.		noxious insect	
banl<u>owi</u>				frightened, terrified	
bi'inan				roll in the dust	
banun (balul)	pl. benin	m.		eyebrow	
banūn		m.		disease of young animals with swelling of lips	
binti		m.		erection of penis	
bentik				direction of	
bēnto				these	
bir				fly, to	-ani, -s
bur		f.		ground, earth	, acc. but (burt)
ba'ar				awake	pres. abanir, past ab'ara, caus. bib'ar or bīsobar
bari				have	pres. abari, past iberi
birri (billi)	pl. the same	m.		rain	
birri		f.		sky	
birri		f.		vegetation	

				springing up after the rain without being planted guitull for camel grazing kumtēt birri flock yātēt birri immigrant	
bēra	pl. same	m.		bullock used for draught purposes	
bērai		m.		emigrate	-ani
bēri				awake	
barab (mbarāb)				having swelling breasts (early pregnancy)	
birāb				pl. khor, small, opening into a big one	
birgā(birka)	birg'a	m.	pl.	Sterculia Tormentosa	
baragwi		f.		materials for smoking, pipe, pouch	
birēgā(gibrēk a)		f.		he	
baruh				them	
barēh				theirs	(with sing. noun)
barēohna		m.		theirs	(with plur. noun)
barēehna		m.		bless	-ani
barak				you (plur.)	
barāk				you (sing.)	
barūk (barōk)				fly	-ani, caus. -s
birrik				thine	sg. noun
bariōk		m.		thine	plur. noun
bariēk		m.		you (plur.)	
barēk				pool	
birka(birga)	birg'a	m.		third cup of coffee	
baraka		f.		brew	
barēōkna		m.		yours	sg. noun
barēekna		m.		yours	pl. noun
birikamai (bilikamai)		f.		anything fluttering,	,
				moth	
baram		m.		bird, small wind, climate, storm	
baram		m.		cyst which occasionally discharges	
baram				have a scent	v. -ani, caus. -s
barīm	-a	m.		belt of beads worn by women	

beran (berberann)			wave in the wind	
baranni		f.	flank	
birrir			spread out, open out	pres. abanrīr, past abrir, caus. sobarir
birūr		m.	desert, place of few trees	
birāri (bilāli)		m.	name of horse	
birāri (bilāli)		m.	hair on the back of a woman's head, hair on an animal's neck	
birāri (bilāli)		m.	edge, margin	
baris		m.	of, from	(with pronom. suffix)
beress (mberess)		m.	<i>Calotropis Procera</i> , Sodom apple	
barōṣa		f.	anchor	
baraš		m.	skin disease characterised by loss of pigment, usually due to previous syphilis	
barašimiāb			suffering from above diseases	
birtī		m.	flying	
barētoḥṇa		f.,	theirs	referring to sg. n.
barēthṇa		f.,	theirs	referring to pl. n.
barētōkṇa		f.,	yours	referring to sg.
barētēkṇa		f.,	yours	referring to pl.
baritok		f.,	thine	referring to sg.
baritōk		f.,	thine	referring to pl.
bas		m.	burial	
bis			bury, put stones on a grave	pres. ambis, past abis, caus. sobis
bus		m.	stalk or stem decayed inside	
bus			buy and sell, trade	pres. ambis, past ibas, caus. sibas
bus		m.	buying and selling, trading	
ba'as			turn round or over, stir	pres. aban'is, past aba'as, caus. soba'as, redup. sibabas
bu'us			avoid, get out of way of	
bissa	pl. the same	c.	cat	
bisāti			kitten	
bu'usi		m.	intestines whipped with chopped meat and roasted on a charcoal fire	

baša		m.		governor, any senior government official	
bašo	pl. the same		c.	jackal	
buši		m.		fox timbil bašo small round balls of ground millet baked on an iron plate	
biši		m.		one who is on oath or swears billahi	
bišukw			v.	cook,	pres. ibšakwi, past abšakw, caus. šibašakw
				ripen tan	
bašal		m.		onion	
bašal		m.		durra ground and boiled with milk	
baski		f.	n.	fast month of Ramadan	
				tō baski	
baskāli		m.		branching coral	
b'asan	pl. the same	m.		trader	
basankwe	pl. the same	m.		stringed instrument	
bisanīt				amazing, wonderful	
bussat				admire, pleased, to be	-ani, caus. -s
bussatib				admirable, pleasant	
bestāgi		m.		messenger	
bāt		f.		bleeding	
bit	bīṭa	m.		hawk	
bit				stretch, pull on	-ani, caus. -s
būt		m.		decayed stalk or stem	
bata		f.		they	
bittā	pl. the same	m.		covering of grains in dura head	
batha		f.		skin disease (<i>Impetigo</i> <i>contagiosa</i>),	measles
battik (batti)	batti'a	m.		watermelon	
batiōk		f.		thine	
bētik				between, in the middle of	
bētik		m.		middle or middle one, waist	
betik				cut open down the middle	pres. abantīk, past ibtok, caus. sobatik
batakṇa		f.		you (pl.)	
batōkena		f.		yours	, referring to m.

bitkait		m.	day after tomorrow day after tomorrow	sg. n.
battakwa			lahait bitkait <i>Acacia seyal</i>	
batiōs			hers	
batēsona		f.,	theirs	referring to m. sg. n.
batitēk		f.	thine	
batētēkna		f,	yours	referring to f. pl. n.
batētōkna			yours	
batitēs			hers	
batētēsna		f,	theirs	referring to f. pl. n.
batēyēkna		f.	yours	
bateyesna		f.	theirs	
bay			measure length with outstretched arms	ba'ani, caus. bayas
D.				
da	pl. the same	f.	pot, receptacle	
da			m. molar teeth pl. the sa me elephant's tusks	
da	pl. the same		kurbi da female calf	with art. tenda,
da			do, make	pres. adani, caus. sida
da	pl. the same	m.	horn	
di		m.	cultivation	
do		m.	smoke bath (supposed cure for syphilis)	
di'i (dai)		f.	indigestion	
de			mother	with art. tēnde, acc. dēt, pl. the same
di			say, tell	pres. andi, past adi, defective, caus. sedi
di	pl. the same		iron	with art. tēndi, acc. dīt,
di	pl. same	m.	hole dug in ground	

dō	du	m.	as ? store stream, pool that is hidden	
dō	di <i>or</i> du	m.	maggot, worm caterpillar	,
du du (tu)			stick to, adhere to sleep, pacify, send to sleep	caus. du's -ani, caus. dus
dai	daiḡ	m.	pool where rainwater collects	
diḡ		m.	the present	with art. ēndia
doi	doiyaḡ	m.	path	
duḡ	pl. same	m.	post, position	
daiai	dēai	f.	earth, ground	
dab			hurry	-ani, caus. dabs, redup.dadab, caus. dadabs
debib			put in shroud	pres. adanbīb, past adbib, caus. š'edibib
debba	pl. the same	m.	shroud	
dib			fall, abate, set (of sun)	-ani, caus. dibs,
dideb			pull down, demolish	caus. didibs(redup, of dib)
daieb (dabai)			sunset yin dib goodwill	
dai'ikab			best	
dōb			marry	-ani, caus. dōbs
doba			bridegroom, doll	
dabaḡ			front in front dabai	
dā'bi	dā'biḡ	m.	breeding male	
da'abib			entire, not castrated	
dibbaḡ	pl. same	m.	sandhill, small island	
dibbaḡ	pl. same	m.	lizard found in sandy ground	
dabai (daieb)			well (adv.)	
daiḡbab			better	comp. of dabai
debbḡ		f.	wooden bolt for fastening door	
dobui		f.	council meeting	
dibab	pl. same	f.	camel fly	
dabdab	pl. -ḡ	m.	warrener lizard	
(tabtab)				
dibil			collect together, coil up	pres. adambīl, past adbil, n. act. deblūl (m), n. agt.

dibla		f.		pile, heap		debluna (m)
dābil				collect in heaps		pres. adbīl, past adbil, caus. sed'bil
debalōb (debarōb)				small		
dablāb				<i>Maytenus senegalensis</i>		Ar. yūī
debelah				<i>Colistris parviflorus</i>		
dabanna		f.		inflammation		
dabar				weak, to be, be at an end		pres. adbari, past adbar
dabar				weak, to become		pres. addabri, past amaobar (?)
debrāb				badly cared for		
debirīb				improvident, one who does not look after his flocks		
dabūs		m.		ringworm in upper part of the ear		
dobti		f.		wedding, marriage		
dāḍ	dāḍ	m.	pl.	cricket, grasshopper šambi		
dad	did	m.	pl.	ulcer		
di'id				tighten front of camel girth		pres. adai'id, past ad'id, caus. sidai'ad
dada				<i>Olea europaea</i> , (used for hair and carrying sticks)		wild olive
duidui	duiduiya	m.	pl.	shinbone		
dadas						intens. of das
dedib						intens. of dib
dadab				foam at the mouth		intens. of dab
daf	dif		m.	smoke bath		
difa	pl. same		pl. f.	bowl for burning incense in for smoke bath		
dif				tan, dye		pres. andif, past adif, caus. sedif (šedif)
dif				go away		pres. andif, past adif, caus. sēdif, n. act. sedfoi (m) n. agent sedfana -ani
duf				sweat(v)		
dufti		m.		sweating		
duf		m.		sweat (n)		
dōf				steal		-ani, caus. dōfs
du'f		m.		scab, bark of tree		

dōf	dafa	m.		piece of meat	
dītfā	pl. same	f.		navel	
dafā (daha)	pl. same	m.		shelter, screen	
dāfi	pl. -a	f.		ford, path that is safe and easy	
diffi		m.		hair cut short	
dēfa	pl. same	m.		door	
dāfū		m.		rump, buttock	
dafir				gallop	
difera		m.		<i>Cyperus maculatus</i>	
dafta	pl. same	m.		book	
dig				heavy, to be, pull down with a hook	-ani, caus. -s
diga		m.		weight	
diga		m.		millet boiled in water	
dug (duk)				suck	-ani, caus. dugs
digai (tigai)				turn back	
dugai	pl. -a	f.		beads of a certain type	
digag				sigh	pres. addagig, past adgag, caus. sidagig
digēg				send	-ani
digagw				be a good jumper, catch up someone	pres. adagwigw, past adgagw
digōga		m.		messenger	
dugīga		f.		flocks and herds not including camels	
dagēn	pl. -a	f.		fireplace	
degni		f.		dialect	
dugurā (dirkw a)	pl. same	f.		water skin	
dugrar				?	
digat	pl. -a	f.		udder, breast	
dagw				spy, investigate	pres. adugwi, past ?, caus. sedagw, (n. act. of dagw)
dugwi		f.		investigation	
dāgwa	pl. the same	m.		spy	
dugwi				reckon, make an account	pres. adungwi, past adgwi, caus. sidugw, pass. addugwai, n. agent dugwanā
dugwi		m.		bill, reckoning	(n. act. of dugwi)
dugwagw				be a good jumper, catch up with	caus. sidgwagw
digwollai	digwollē	f.	pl.	foot, hoof	
ḡah				fat, to be	caus. šōḡah
amedah (amedih)				prosperous, to be, well-living	

ḍahāb			(adj.)	fat	
dha				to	prefix to pronouns
dha				on	suffix to nouns
dāha (dāfa)	pl. same	m.		screen, shelter	
dhi				narrow valley	acc. diḥīṭ, pl. same
dhai				to	suffix to nouns in the genitive
?				spring on, jump on	
dēhai (dhai)		m.		people, relation	
dhoi				warm water by putting hot stones in it	-ani, part. dhoyab, n. act. dihati m., caus. dāhōs, n. act. dahōsti, reflex. dahosis, n. act. dahōsīsh
dahū?)		m.		grains of nearly ripe durra cooked by roasting	
dhlē (dāhlē)		f.		charcoal,	coal
dahan				alive, to be, fresh	pres. adhani, past adhan, n. act. sedhan
dehani		f.		the living	
sedehan				repair, bring to life again	(šudhan) (caus. of dahan)
dāhni				greeting	
dahanu	pl. same		f.	first day, beginning of the month	
dahar				bless	pres. adanhīr, past adhar, n.act. ?, n.agent deharan, caus. sedhar, pass. iddihar
dhor	dhwiraḡ	m.	pl.	noon	
dhaš (dāhaš)	pl. -ḡ	c.		donkey too young to ride	
dīhat			f.	charcoal, coal	
duk			m.	buttocks, rope under donkey's tail	
dōk				greedy, envious	
dikkaḡ	pl. same	f.		girdle	
dukwān	dukwan	m.		shop	
dil				sure, to be, certain	pres. adulli, past adli, n. act.medlai,
adalāb				sure, certain	
dala		m.		forest	
dallau		m.		<i>Acacia ehrenbergia</i>	
dalii (dauwil)				near, to be, approach	pres. adalii, past adli, caus. sidalii
dēla	pl. same	m.		lair, den	
dille		m.		fruit of baobab tree (<i>Adansonia digitata</i>)	

delib			buy		pres. adanlīb, past adlib, n. act. dolub m., caus. sidalib, intens. dālīb, n. agent dalb, m. pl. delabi n. agent of delib
delbasa sidalib imdēlib delbāb dōlūb (dōrūb dilh			m. seller trade together bargain sold brown, reddish strong, to be, in good condition		pres. adulhi, past adlah, caus. sidhullah or sisedilh, pres. adalīl, past adlil, caus. sedulil
dilil			pull on rope		
dilel			late, to be, slow		pres. adlēli, n. act. dallēli f., caus. sidilēl
dalali			m. fat skimmed off water in which fat, meat or bones have been boiled, given to the sick		
dilālā(dilākā)	pl. same		f. shelter, shade, verandah		,
dilali delūle	delal	m.	auctioneer leak from the bottom drain to the dregs, empty completely		< Arabic pres. -ini
delule (caus. of delūle) dūlōandīl dālāt	pl. -ā		c. hoopoe early pregnancy with morning sickness		
dālāá			<i>Acacia tortilis ssp. raddiana</i>		women put the pods on charcoal in a pit and sit over the hole inhaling the vapour to cure colds and bronchitis. The pointed fruit is boiled and a fluid used for tanning is extracted.
damāk			m. direction in which stream flows, towards the plains		
dam dam			avoid someone, taste(v)		-a-ani pres. -ani, caus.

dam	pl. the same	m.	taste (n)	dams
dan			? eyes	-ani, caus. -s, n.act.danti
daman			close the eyes tightly, blindfold (v)	-ani, caus.-s, n.act.damamti, adj.damanab
dimi			stink (v), decay (v)	
dimḡ		f.	stink (n)	
dīmō		m.	thread made from bast of baobab tree (<i>Adansonia</i> <i>digitata</i>)	
dōmḡ		f.	hilt of wood	
dambḡ	pl. the same	m.	lizard	
dambi	pl.-ḡ	m.	thigh	
dambi		f.	palm of hand,	sole of foot
dambo	dambi	f.	dough , a thin layer	
		pl.	rolled up and baked	
dambilālḡ	dambil	m.	lizard	
		pl.		
dambalāl			turn over and over	-ani, n.act.dambalālti, n.agent., dambalīlanḡ, caus. dambalēls, n.agent. dambalēlsana pres. adanīn, past admim, caus. sidām or sīsidāmim n.act. of dimim in the past pres. admin, past adman, n.act. dimāna f., caus. sidāmin
dimim			grasp, squeeze	
dīmum		m.	massage	
deman			long time ago,	
diman			go guarantee for	
dīmim		m.	drought	
din		m.	cultivated estate	
dāmar	pl. dāmarra	m.	home ground or , district of someone, settled in a place	
dinrāb		m.	<i>Indigofera</i> <i>semitruga</i>	
damrḡ		f.	inspissated sweat, urine, and faeces on animal's rump, rubbish lying about having hair covered with fat and scent	
damre (damrḡ)				
damrāb				

damarraḡ		m.	gold	
dams			taste (v.trans.)	
dams		m.	taste (n)	
damōš		m.	bridle for camel unaccustomed to be ridden	
damša		f.	sword of state	
dimitāgel		m.	anteater	
dan		m.	thought	
dan (dēn)	d'anna	m.	lizard found among rocks	
danoiy		pl.	think	-ani, n.agent danēkinaḡ
dan			hurry and slip e.g. down the side of a mountain	-ani, caus. -s, n. act. danti m., n.agent dananāc.
dadan (redup. of dan)			catch hold of and hurry along	n.act. dadanti m., n.agent dadanāc., caus. -s, n.act. dadanisti m., n.agent. dadansana c.
dān			visit and take a present visitor	pres. daniman, caus. danis
daninkenḡor				
danimanaḡ				
dani		m.	visit (n)	
dīn (dan)	pl. -a	m.	thorn	
dīn		m.	religion	
dīnīb			religious	
dīn			silent, to be	-ani, caus. -s, redup. dadina, n.act. dinti m. n. agent of din
dinanaḡ			one who is very silent	
dānaḡ	pl. same	m.	wooden bowl, calabash	
dīnaḡ	pl. same	m.	drone, wasp hornet hornet, mason wasp	,
feroi (feloi)				
dinaḡ				
dinna		m.	paradise	
duniḡ		m.	world	
dundunīb			dumb	
dangār	pl. dangaraḡ	m.	desert waste	
dangēr	pl. -a	m.	stone suitable for throwing	
dangerēr			roll down (trans.)	-ani, n.act. dangērērti m

				n.agent d̄angerēraṅ, caus. -s, n.act. d̄angerēristi, n.agent d̄angerērsana
d̄angusai	pl. same	f.	inflammation due to a thorn	
d̄ungwi (t̄unkwi)		m.	knot formed by tying up a hole in a thing torn	
danan danoig	pl. -a	m.	leather strap think	-ani, n.agent danoikina
dinoiy			wander about, look about for, restless, to be,	-ani, n. act.dinōti m., n.agent dinoiyanaṅc., caus. dinōs
dar (gar)		m.	native place,	uncultivated ground bank of khor
dar	d̄ar	m.	edge,	
d̄ar (ḡar) dir		pl. m.	hysterics kill	pres. andīr, past adir, n.act. madīr m., caus. sēdir, n.act. mōdiroi, n.agent. sēdiranaṅ, pass. atōdar, intens. d̄ar, n.act.atōdiroi, n.agent darana, caus. sid̄ar, n.act. sodiroi f. n.agent of dir
diran̄or madur atōdirāb mōdar der derk̄aderka dur	c. pl. -a	, m.	murderer killed kill one another times, occasions sometimes greet some one by kissing the hand and raising it to the forehead	part of dir -ani, n.act. durti m, n.agent duranaṅ, caus. -s, dursis, pass. -an, caus. dursan, dursiman
di'ir			marry, give in marriage,	pres. adanīr, past adir, pt. de'urab, n.act. dir m., caus. sede'ir, n.act. sideroi f.
de'ar		m.	build erect wedding	n.act. of di'ir

d'er			suckle		-ani, n.act. d'erti m, n.agent derana m?f, caus. d'ers, n.act. derasti m., n.agent derasna, pass. deran
dirā			m. work of cultivating		
dirā			f. cultivation		
durā	pl. same or durāti	c.	uncle, aunt, cousin		,
darāb	darba		m. way, path		
dērūb (dēlūb)			pl. brown		
derbōb			sift, winnow		pres. -ani, n.act. derbōbti m., n.agent derbobana, caus. -s, derbobsis, pass. -am
dirbani	pl. same		m. steep bank of khor		
durbatti			f. butter		
derāf			c. giraffe		
darāg	darag		m. cheek, side of		
			pl. seashore bāhri darag		
dirig			light a fire		pres. addurig, oast addrig, n.act. dirūg m., caus. sidirig
dirikw	pl. -a		m. pool made by side of a well to water animals at		
dirkwā	pl. same		m. skin for drawing water		
dirkwāhalōb			tortoise, turtle		
derim	dirma		f. herd		
dirim			pl. go away		-ani, part. dirmāb, n.act. dirimti g., n.agent dirmana, caus. -s
derar			m. supper		
derar			eat supper		pres. addarīr, n.act. midrō, n.agent derir,, caus. sodirir
dirēr			lust after		-ani, n.act.dirērti m, n.agent dirēruna
dirēr			m. lust (n)		
			pl. sa		

darīr			me f.	scent for hair made of various powdered spices	
darat			m.	?, shrub with white feathery flowers darat nīwā	
darat				be encamped in, have arrived at	darat'ani, n.act. darati m., n.agent daratanaḡ, caus. -s
durti		m.		greeting paid to a holy man grasping his hand and raising to the forehead	
dirwai				chew or chew the cud, masticate	-ani, n.act. dirwāḡ, n.agent dirwaināḡ, caus. dirwās
durwīw				giddy, to be, faint	-ani, n.act. durwīw m, caus. durwiis
dās, dadās dasam dāsīs				put put in many places be laid down let down or lay down together	-ani intens. of dās pass. of dās caus. of dās
dasīsam dis				eat with someone small	pass. of dās pl. dadis, caus. sōdis, n.act. sōdsoi f., n.agent sōdanaḡ
dīset distētīb daš		pl. d'haṣḡ		slowly, idle	gently
dēš dašīri (dasīri, gasīri) diat		pl. -a pl. same	m.	wind preceding autumn rain young gazelle mattress of dom fibre	
dut dītibin			m. f.	<i>Sataria aurea</i> darkness pitch darkness hadal dītibin	
daiw		pl. -ḡ	m.	chor with trees in it, forest	
dauwā dīwā duw		pl. same	f. m. q.v	pipe, small pot <i>Mimosa nilotica</i> sleep	
dauwhā duwil dauwār			m.	<i>Sinaria macilenta</i> approach, get near encampment with many tents	dalii q.v.
dauwri		duwar	m.	beautiful, to be	-ani, part. dowri,

dauwri			m.	beauty	caus.-s
dauwrir					durwiiw q.v.
daiyer	pl. -a		m.	loop on camel's saddle to which the wide girth is tied	
daiyer				lack condition, unfit, to be	-ani, n.act. daiyerti m, n.agent daiyerana, caus. -s
F					
fi'	pl. -a		m.	abdomen, stomach interior	,
fū	pl. same		f.	central support of tent, tent pole in ground on which the tent is pitched	acc. fō,
fū	fū'a		m.	centipede	
fū'	fi		m.	smell (n)	
fu			pl.	smell (v)	-ani, n.act. fu'ti m., caus. -s, n.act. fu'sti m.
fai	pl. same		m.	curb rein of camel, nose ring worn by women	
fai				pierce camel's nose for curb	-ani, n.act. faiti m., n.agent faina, caus.-s, n.agent faisana, redup. fefai, caus. fefais, pres. -am
fai	fai		pl.	water-course (small tributary)	
fai				be	irreg.v. pres. ēfi, past ife
faḍ			m.	something weak and thin	
fid (see afid)				blow the nose	caus. -s, pass. -am, n.act. fidamti m.
fūd			m.	covering	
fud (fit)	fādd		pl.	shoot of tree	
fai'id				laugh, smile	pres. ēfid, n. act. fī'd, pl. fiēd, n.agent faidi c., caus. sefaiid
fiid'				scratch (v), make a small abrasion	pres. afandi, past afdi,caus. sifad', pass. -am, intens.

fādi		m.	scratch (n), abrasion, vaccination	fadi', n.act. fadatti m., caus. fad'as , n.act. of fiid'
fadamti			scarred, marked with tribal marks	n.act. of caus. of fiid'
fadof			? surface of ?	
fiḏi			stir	pres. afanḏi, past afḏi, n.act. faḏi m., n.agent faḏanna, caus. sefaḏi,
fēḏui	pl. -a	m.	stirring stick	
fōḏā(fūta)		f.	woman's clothes	
faiḏa		f.	gain, profit	
faḏai			quarrelsome	
faḏaḏ			straight	
fiḏid			stretch out, straighten	pres. afanḏid, past afīḏid, n.act. feḏud m., caus. siḏaḏad
fadiḡ			four	
fadḡa			forty fadiḡ tamūn	
fadiḡ (fetiḡ)	fedḡa	m.	quarter	
fidig		pl.	sole of shoes	
			loosen, untie, divorce	pres. afandiḡ, past afdig, n.agent fedḡanaḡ, caus. sefidig, n.act. sefaidgoi f., pass. fadgam, atfadgam
fāḏli			of your kindness	
fiḏin			turn away, go downhill (sick man)	pres. afandiḡm, past afḏin, n.act. fēḏūn m., n.agent fadaanaḡ, caus. sefadin
fif		,	pour out	pres. anfif, past afif, n.act. fiḏ m. pl. faf, n.agent fiḏanaḡ, caus. seḏif, n.act. seḏfoi f., redup.?intens. fōf, -ani, n.agent fōḏti, fōḏanaḡ, pass. fuf, n.act. fufasti m. -ani, n.act. fuḏti m., n.agent fufanaḡ, caus. -s, fufsis, pass. -am, n.act. fufamti m.
fuf			blow,	
			hiss (snake), play a wind	

fagi	pl. -a	m.	instrument reader of the Koran, one attentive to his religious duties	
figħat		f.	skin disease with bleaching and itching	
fagar figir figir		m.	bold, brave, daring just after dawn expose the person indecently	, pres. afgangīr, past afgir, n.act. mefgir, caus. sefagir, pass. atfagar
fagus		m.	<i>Sclerocarpa</i> <i>spinosa</i>	
fāhm (fām) fōk fik		m. m.	charcoal coat, jacket, jallabia recover, return to consciousness	, -ani, n.act. fikti m., n.agent fikanā, caus. fikas
fika		f.	venereal sore other than syphilis	
fikik			cut open or short,	pres. afankīk, past afkik, n.act. fēkūk m. pl.fekik, n.agent fekanā, caus. sefakik, n.act. sefakkoi m., pass. atfakāk
fal fāl		c.	split open, decide or make an end of good repute, fame famous, to be	caus. fals, pass. falan
fūl fūl fall	pl. -a	m. f.	bean blister defame a woman	pres. afalli, past afla, n.act. falā
falla feli		f.	?(nipple or penis) make an unequal division, treat unequally	pres. affelli, past afli, n.act. feli m., n.agent falanāc.
faloi (fanoi) dina filfū	pl. same	m. f.	mason wasp, humble bee ground too hot to walk on, place where fire has been	
filfit filfil (finfil) filig (filik)	filgā	m. m. m.	same as filfū ground pepper ? of ilium	

falani	pl. -a		pl. f. butterfly	
flinkidai	pl. -a		c. bat (mammal)	
falangedi			f. <i>Stapedia macrocarpa</i>	
filis (firis)			chip (v), crumble	pres. affaris, past affris, n.act. ferūs m., caus. sifelis
filsi (fersi)	xx x		f. chip(n), crumb, pl. tooth that chipped -a	
faltini			f. inflammation,	wound that inflamed
fais			finish	caus. of fai
fīn			rest (v)	-ani, n.act. fīnti m., caus. -s, finsīs, n.act. fīnisti m., fīnsisti m., pass. -an
fěna			spear for fighting	m?f. pl. same
fenai			quarrelsome,	anxious to fight
fenoi (faloi)			hornet,	,
dina			humble bee	
			mason wasp	
fanḏōḏ			m. pool (small) for pl. watering animals,	anus
finfil			-a	
fingan			m. black pepper	
fingan			m. cup	
fenḥa			m. feddan (acre)	
fenik			m. smell of ? bite	pres. afannīk, past afnik, part. finkab, n.act. fenūk m., pl. fenik, subs. mēfnek f., caus. sofanik or sisofanik, n.act. sofankoi f., pass. atfanāk.
fenīk			bite in many places	redup. of fenik. -ani, n.act. finkiāf., caus. -s, pass. -am
fenin			stretch out, gain control over	pres. afannin, past afnin, part. fenāb, n.act. fenūn m., pl. fenin., subs. fēnāf., caus. sefanin or sisfanin, n.act. sofannoi, n.agent sofanḥa, pass. atfanan,

fanūs	fanis	m.	lamp, lantern	n.act. atfanoi, mifnōn
fār	far (hindi fār)	m.	flower	
fār (fal)		pl.	good jumper	ferani, n.act. far m., n.agent faranaḡ, caus. fers redup. of fār. n.act. faferti m n.agent faferanaḡ, caus. -s
fafer			trot	face pres. anfir, past afir, n.act. far m., caus. sōfir pres. afirri, past. afera, n.act. ferai
fīr (fīl)		m.	features, sew up a skin bottle	f., caus. 1. sefar, pres. asfari, past asfar, n.act. sefaroī m., n.agent. sefaranaḡ, caus. 2 sisofar, pres. asisfari, pass. tefarai
firi			bring forth,	
fāraṇaḡ			flower, bear fruit	n.agent of firi from firi
ferai			fruitful well-born, of good family	
for			flee away	pres. ofirri, past. afor, n.act. faraḡ, n.agent of for caus. of for
foranaḡ			timid (of animal) frighten away, put to flight	
sofor				
faraḡ		f.	axe	
fara'ā(felaḡ)	fara	m.	difficult pass over mountain range	
ferda (Ar.)		f.	edge, lower spreading branch of tree	hem,
firid			speak	pres. anfirīd, past afirad, part. firdāb, n.act. firid m., n.agent firidanaḡ, caus. sefirid
ferih			root that is unused	
ferhab			happy	
afirh			happy, to be	-ani, caus. afirhs
farhaḡ		m.	clouds that white, on top of rain	

farhan		clouds	
ferik (felik)		hatch out dig	-ani pres. afarrik, past afrik, part. firkāb, n.act. ferūk m., pl.ferik, n.agent ferkanā, subs. firki m., caus. sefarik, pres. asfarīk, n.act. sefarkoi f., pass. atfarak, n.act. atfarkoi f.
farrēk		f. spade,	axe
farakan		hatch out	-ani
(faratan)			
firā'kanai		f. child's top	
feringi		f. ring, large, for finger worn only by ?	
feringi		f. Guinea worm	
ferūrīb		timid	(from for)
fāris (Ar.)		m. brown man,	good rider
faras		fall in ruins, have gaps in	pres. afrasi, past afras, part. ferasāb, n.act. mēfras f., fersi f., n.agent of faras
ferasana		one who picks to pieces	
faras		gap-toothed	
sefaras		make a gap in	caus. of faras
firit	pl. -ā	m. quail	
four		swell up,	blister (v)
fourta		m. blister (n)	
fartak		take to pieces	-ani, n.act. fartakti m., caus. -s, pass. - an
faratam		q.v hatch	
(farakam)		.	
fis		m. ring, small, worn by pl. men and women, -ā	stone in such a ring,
fais		cataract (eye) finish	-ani, n.act. faisti, n.agent faisana, caus. faisis, pass. - am, redup. fafais
fiš		warm oneself	pres. amfiš, pass. affiš, part. -ab, n.act. faš m., caus. šofiš, n.act. šofšoi f.
fiš		swagger	pres. anfiš, past affiš, n.act. faš m.

fit (fud)	fīṭa	m.	extremity,	point of ear
fūti		f.	malt for brewing beer,	leaven for bread
fūti		f.	sinus not reaching down ?	
fitah			unroll	pres. afantih, past aft(h)a, part. fithab, n.act. fētah f., n.agent fathi, caus. sefath, n.act. sefathoi, n.agent sefathi, pass. atfath pres. afantik, past aftik, part. fetkāb, n.act. fētūk m. pl.fētik, n.agent fatki,
fetik (fetig)			wean, draw out	
caus. sefatic, pres. asfatic, part. sefatkāb, n.act. sefatkoi, n.agent sefatki, pass. atfetak, pres. atfatik, past atfetak, part. atfetkāb, n. act. atfetkoi				
fitna		f.	die of hunger	elli atfatik
fitna		f.	a perfume commotion, disturbance	
fitnaggi		m.	provoker of disturbance	
fētūr	fētūr	m.	morning meal	
fetir			take the morning meal	pres. afantūr, past aftir, part. fitrāb
fitra		f.	end of Ramadan with giving of alms	
feter	-a	m.	name of the last two months of year	
fetit			pick the hair with comb, divide into little pieces	pres. afantūt, past aftit, part. fittāb, n.act. fētūt pl. fētīt, n.agent. fati m., caus. sefatit, pres. asfatit, n.act. sefattoi m., pass. atfatat, pres. atfatit, past atfatat, n.act. miftō f. pres. affayik, past
fiyak			carry away	

				afyak, part fiyakāb, n.act. mēfyek f., n.agent fayki, feyakanaḡ, caus. sefayik, pres. asfayik, past asfaik, part sefayakāb, n.act. sefaykoi, pass. atfayak, pres. atfayik, past atfayak, part. etfaykāb, n.act. etfaykoi
faiyag		make more comfortable, slacken ropes, convalescent or refreshed		-ani, caus. faiyags, pass. faiyagam, -ani, n.act. faiyagamti, caus. 1 faiyek, n.act. faiegisti, caus. 2 faiyeksis
faiyam		finish (intrans)		-ani
G				
ga		which	substantive	ai (auwi) eḡm., ai gatāf.
gǎ(gi) gi'	m.	eructation belch, eructate, fart		-ani, n.act. ga'ti m., pl. gi'ti, n.agent ga'anḡ, caus. gi'is, n.act. gi'isti m. pres. angwi, past igwḡ, n.act. guḡ', pl. guḡ, n.agent guḡ'i, caus. sōgu', pres. asōgui', past asōgu', n.act. sogu'si, pass. togua, pres. atōguī, past atōgui, n.act. togu'oi
gu (gw)		push, knock		redup. of gu
moguguḡ		knock together, rattle		
go		unable to do something		
guḡ(gwa)		drink		-ani, n.act. gu'ati f., n.agent gu'ana, caus. 1 sōga'ǎ?), n.act. gu'asti m., n.agent guasanaḡ

guagua			drink often		iter. of gua , n.agent guaguana
guʒguʒ			give several people drinks		caus. of gua , -ani, pass. gu'an, n.act. gu'anti
gau (gauw)	-a	m.	house		
gai	-a	m.	frog, toad		
gab			replete, to be		-ani, caus. 1. -s, caus. 2 gabsīs
gabāb			replete (adj)		
gūb	-ʒ	m.	mouse, rat		
gōb	-ʒ	m.	melted fat		
gēb			with, in possession of		
gēbōk			your		
gai'i			now, recently		obj. gaiḥ
gai'is			renew		caus. of gai'i , -ani tiredness
goiʒ			f. weakness, tired,		weak
goiʒ			tire, weaken		caus. 1 of goiʒ , n.act. sōgoioi, n.agent sogoianaʒ, caus. 2 sisgoi
gàbáát (gubir)	gábàt	m.	<i>Zizyphus spina- christi</i> or <i>Rhamnus nebeke</i>		Ar. sidr
gabo			abort		n.act. gabōti m., caus. gabōs
gubbʒ		f.	domed tomb		
gubi (kubi)			turn upside down	sigwab also means to send a messenger to fetch someone to talk	pres. gawānbi , past agubi , n.act. gūbur? , caus. 1. sigwab, n.act. sigwab awagboi f., caus. 2 sīsiggwabbi
gwābanaʒ			seeker after truth, inspector		n.agent of gubi
gibāb	gibab	f.	handspan		
gabal			looking in the direction of,		-ani, n.act. gabalti m., n.agent gabalanʒ , caus. gabals , -ani, n.act. gabalisti m.
gabala		f.	receive accept front,		direction
gabila		f., pl. ga bai	in front of you tribe	gabalok	

gibałoi (tibalai)	l f., toe, pl. ge bol e		finger
gibla gibit̃t gab̃n	f. m.	direction of Mecca beautiful longing to see old friend	
gabir	m., pl.	forest	
gibit	- ani , n.a ct. g̃b ū m., ca us. se ga bit	drink at a draught	
gabrẽk̃a (gabr ēg̃a)	f., pl. ?	pouch for holding pipe, tobacco etc.	
gad	pre s. ing ud di, pa st ing ud di, ca us. sin gu d, n.a ct. sin gu doi f., n.a ct. mi ngi d	wait,	stand still

		m., n.a ge nt mi ng ḡd an a, , ca us. sīs ing ud, n.a ct. sīs ing ud oi f.		
idgud		Se	be on point of death	
		e ga d pre	throw	
gid		s. an gid , ca us. sō gu d, red up. gō d, ca us. -s		
gōdanāb gud		ca us. gu ds	good shot increase (intrans.),	become more
gud gudāb	f.		crowd, many, much	quantity ,
gadi	m.	, pl.	long time judge	
geḡa	m.		clothes and	

		weapons, woollen garment, harness of horses	
gedi (gegi)	m.	pole star	
gedi	f.	poisonous snake	
gīḍa	f.	sandals	
gīḍa	m.	hobble,	leather band worn round arm or ankle as charm
gaḍaḅ	-	sad, to be	
	ani		
	,		
	ca		
	us.		
	-s,		
	n.a		
	ct.		
	ga		
	da		
	b		
	m.		
gadāb		upright,	standing straight
gudab (see gud)			
gedūdi		sterile, barren impotent	,
gaḍūḍa	m.	race (competition)	
gīḍaf	m.	curtain hung over tent door	
	,		
	pl.		
gidh	pre	descend,	,
	s.		
	ad		
	ga		
	dh,		
	pa		
	st		
	ag		
	da		
	h,		
	n.a		
	ct.		
	ga		
	dh		
	a		
	f.,		
	ca		
	us.		
	sig		
	ḍ		
	ḥ		
	h		

dismount

gādhī		m.	throw down plate (wooden)	
gādāl	a.	pl. adj	clean (adj),	,
sigāḍaḍāl		ca us. of ga dāl	proper well turned out clean (v),	beautify
gādāb gāḍalā gadum		f. m., pl. ga da ma ḍa	well-dressed forest root,	trunk of tree
gadūm		f., pl. ga do ma	axe	
gādām (kaḍām)		m., pl. gu da m	buttock	
gīdar gedir		m. m., pl. -ḍa	wall iron pan	
gedir gif		m. pre s. ōd gif , pa st ag af, ca us. sō gif	small pox ? stumble	
gaffi		n. act , of gif , f.	shock,	impulse

gif	m.	false step,	stumble (n.)
gēf	m.	outskirts of town	
gōfi	f.	blood blister	
gaffa	f., pl.	receptacle, large, for holding grain	
	gif fa		
gifil		not broken in,	beginner
giflab		not broken in,	beginner
gafari	m.	<i>Agathophora</i> <i>alopecuroides</i>	
gaḡas (kaḡas)	m., pl.	enclosure for young sheep or calves	
	ga fus sa		
gag	-	stammer (v)	
	ani , n.a ge nt ga gi m., ca us. sō ga g		
gīg	-	go away,	depart
	ani , n.a ct. gig , n.a ge nt gig an a		
gigs	ca	send away	
	us. of gīg		
gigīri	f.	island	
gagerhuš	m.	granite that is disintegrating	
gegū (gegi)	m.	pole-star	
giḡa	m.	pole-star	
ghubā (khuba	f.,	harlot	
)	pl.		

	sa me m., shark pl. sa me		
gǎhan (kǎhan)			
gahnūn gehar	m. rim - annoy ani , ca us. ge har s, pa s. - am		
geharanab gohar gahassir	m. annoyed, jewellery, <i>Indigofera</i> <i>parvifolia</i>		quick-tempered pearl
gal	m., one (ga t f.), wit h art . ōn gal ,		
gal	- all the same once equal regularly (not one) notch (v), ani , par t. gil āb , ca us. gal gs	hālō gāl gāl dor gāl hadīb gāl kīk	decorate a stick with marks
galla gulla (gwillā) galō	m. notch (n) f. bald, f., skin of animal pl. sa me		hornless animal

gulla	f., pl. gw ill ḡ	porous earthen pot	
gilai		equal in height or weight	
galai		sake for your sake	barōk galai
galab	m., pl. gal ab ḡ	hook,	angle
gālib	m.	tobacco, half-cake of	
galāḡ	c., pl. sa me	hyaena, spotted	
galībi	m.	locust, large black solitary	
gilēbi	m.	tobacco for smoking	
galḡbāb (garḡbāb)		limping,	lame
gelid	pre s. atg ali d, pa st agl ud, ca us. sig ali d	swear an oath not to annoy	
gelad	m., pl. gel id	oath	
gelūd	m.	excuse for quarrelling	
gūlid (gūlit)	m.	grain, millet or wheat, eaten unground and uncooked	
galēgs	m. (fr om	one who draws water from a well	

		gil	
		il)	
gālīgai	gālīgē	m.,	mountain path
		pl.	
gilgo		m.	body, one's own,
gulgul (gul)	gulgullā	m.,	lizard
		pl.	
gilgiš		m.	kneecap
gulhin	gulhān	m.,	ell,
(gwinhil)		pl.	
			length of forearm
			and hand,
			point of elbow
gulhin		-	measure length
		ani	
		,	
		ca	
		us.	
		gul	
		hin	
		s	
gelikw		m.,	mattress made of
		pl.	old bits of cloth
		-a	sewn together
galēl		-	drive cattle
		ani	
		,	
		ca	
		us	
		1.	
		-s,	
		ca	
		us.	
		2 -	
		sis	
gilil		pre	draw water from a
		s.	well
		ag	
		alī	
		l,	
		pa	
		st	
		agl	
		il,	
		n.a	
		ct.	
		gal	
		al	
		m.,	
		ca	
		us.	
		sig	
		ali	
		l	

gilūli galam	m., pl. gal am	dense, pen,	stupid pencil
gilim (gilma, gurma	m., pl. sa me	head	
lagag gillim gulam	m. m., pl. gul mā	grasshopper moustache	
galas	pre s. ag alī s, pa st agl as, ca us. sig ali s	hoarse, to be	
gelusi gulit	m.	deaf and dumb camel or person accustomed to eat grain	
gulit	- ani , ca us. -s	eat grain dry	
gilaiya	f.	spoon for roasting coffee in	
gam	m., pl.	camel, large female	
gaṃ	- 3r d. per s. - ini , n.a ct. ga mt	cry in pain?	

			i	
			m.,	
			ca	
			us.	
			ga	
			mi	
			s	
gīm			m.	gnat,
gum			m.	<i>Solanum</i> <i>schimperanium</i>
				fly, small
gamaḡ			m.	mosque
gimaḡ			m.	mist
gimaḡ			f.	Friday
guma			m.	ignorance
				he did it from
				ignorance gamai
				sakiḡ
gamāb				ignorant
gūmba	gumbaḡ	m.		knee
gumab				camel that is
				barracked
gambit			m.	mythical year when
				there was a
				superabundance of
				milk
gomud			m.	name of the 4th,
				5th, 6th, 7th months
gumad				tall,
				deep
				long
gamam			m.	stupidity
gōmūs			m.	hips,
				iliac
				crest
gomasēk			m.	snake
gumaš			m.	cloth, material
gin			m.	demon, evil spirit
ginaḡ			m.	heart
				faint-hearted
				gināshōf
				take care i ginōk
				diḡ
				chat together i
				gnādin
				we are chatting
				together iginon
				nedi
ganaḡ		f.		riches
gannaḡ				paradise, heaven
ginaḡ			c.	child
				whose child? ai
				ginai
gannaḡ		f.		palm of hand, sole

ganai		f.		of foot	
ganai	ganoi		c., pl.	epileptic fit gazelle	
				buck gazelle rabba	
ganai				ganai	
gānib		m.		maritime plain	
ganād	ganad	m.	,	canine teeth	
			pl.		
gundif	gundifā	m.	,	knee	
			pl.		
genif				kneel (camel)	pres. aganīf, past agnif, nom. genūf m. caus. of genif
seganif				barrack	
ginúf	ginúf	m.		nose, beak	
gunfid	pl. -ā	m.	,	hedgehog	
genaga		f.		corpse	
gungur		m.	,	head of corn, spike	
			pl.		
			-		
ganaihindi		m.		<i>Colostegia integrifolia, Oxytenanthera abyssinica</i>	
ganam				rich, to be	-ani, n.act. ganamti, caus. -s
ganamab				rich	
guntar	gintar	m.	,	hundredweight	
			pl.		
gār (gāl)		m.		one	
gar		m.		west	
gūr				cook, bake	pres. angwīr, past ?, n.act. gwor, n.agent gwarana, caus. sagur
gara		f.		village, yard	,
				enclosure	
gāra		f.		gourd	
gari		m.		body, the	
				active, agile	
naba garoi				assistance	
garai		m.		cut with a knife	-ani, n.act. garabti, caus. -s, pass. -am with art. ō ngereb
garab					
gereb		m.	,	evening, west	
gār'ib		m.		part of camel's ? in front of the hump, abrasion in this area	
gār'ib				on foot, possessing no animal to ride on	

gerib				grind millet but not finely	pres. agerīb, past agrib, caus. segerib
garüb		m.		bread of millet made of not very finely ground flour	
gerib				conquer, succeed	pres. agerīb, past agrib, part. girbāb, caus. segerib, pass. angerib
girba		m.		victory	
garabo				trot (horse)	3rd pers. -ini
gerabi		f.		distance	
girba		m.		foreign country	
garabab				lame, limping	
(galabab)					
girbib				dwelling to the west of the River, strange	,
garbab	garbaḅ	m.		foreign garment worn round the waist under woman's other clothes	
gurbēbi		m.		mountain ridge	
gorbēb				avoid, pass without speaking	-ani, caus. -s
gurbal		m.	n.	sieve	
gurbal				v. sift,	-ani, n.act gurbalti m., caus. -s
gerbenda				c. winnow people inhabiting any distant country, foreigners	
garad		m.		<i>Acacia etbaica</i>	cf. Ar. arad
gaṛaḍiḍa		f.		camel the young of which has died leaving it in milk	
garadiai	garadiē	m.		skin tanned with	
girfa		f.		shelf	
girfa		m.		peel	
gerag				- drown, sink	
garagāb				ani bereft of young on foot carrying shield and sword	
girgāb				so on foot	
girgāb horrēr				pepper	
gurgud		m.		pour into someone's mouth,	-ani, n.act. gargaṛti, caus. -s, pass. -am
gaṛgaṛ				feed a sick ?	

gergēri		f.		camel, female, a year after having had a foal	
gurhə		m.		difficulty, hardship	
girgiš	pl. -a	m.	m.	pad on camel's chest	,
garhūš (gagerhūš)		m.		disintegrating granite	
garāma		f.		fine	
gūrmā (gilmā girim)		m.		head,	,
gūrmā abkīb				top summit money and clothes given to bride's mother by prospective bridegroom	
gran		m.		hair at side of woman's head	
garor		m.		movement active,	
naba garor gararāb (garāb)				agile tired	
garar gerarāb			v.	tire having distended stomach	-ani, caus. -s
garet		f.		camel girth, wide	
garuwa			c.	eland ?	
gerawāna		f.		tin can	
gas				weave cloth	-ani, caus. -is, n.act. gasti m., pass. -am
gas gasaiab		m.		wave of sea in straitened circumstances	
gisud (digus)		m.		heel	
guš gisi				hurl a spear boil	-ani, caus. sgwaš pres. agansi, past agši, caus. šigad
gašmelli gūšin	gušma	m.	m.	crane, stork stick for stirring	
gašaš		m.	pl.	food ornament for head made of small silver chains with little bell at end of each	
gūšaš		m.		pain in knees said to be due to eating rice without butter	
gašišā		f.		ground millet and oil given as food to	

gišiš				lying in woman	
gasim		f.		push along	-ani, caus. sigwoš
gasani	geseni	m.	, pl.	receipt tent-peg	
gusir				lie (tell a lie)	pres. ōgusir, past agwasir
sigwāsir				not to believe (to make out a liar)	caus. of gusir
sigwāsir				confront person to ascertain truth	caus. of gusir
gusirē		m.		liar	
gusirēb				lying (untruthful)	
gasis (gašiša)		m.		ground millet and oil given as food to	
gatat				lying in woman shiver	-ani, n.act. gatatām., caus. -s
gow (gau)	gowa	m.	, pl	house	
gw (gu)				rush,	pres. angw, past agw, caus. sigw knock
gwa (gwa)				drink	-ani, n.act. gwaṃ., caus. gwās
gwaham				drink in separate draughts	n.act. gwaṃ, caus. sigwahan, also -s, n.act. sigwamhai
gwob	gwaḅ	m.		heap of stones in the bed of a khor	with art. on gwob
gwod		m.		eye, spring of water	
gwodīb		a.		beside,	one-eyed with genitive with
gwod		v.		right mei gwod left tara gwod watch	pres. angwīd, past agwād, n.act. gwoda f., n.agent gwodiga, caus. sigwod, pass. atgwād
gwod	gwad	m.	, pl.	watchman,	guard
gwod		m.		side, edge	,
gwodi		m.		margin grass sp.	
gwōd		m.		<i>Dipteracanthus</i> <i>patulus</i> (grass)	
gwōd		m.		inflammation of the eyes	
gwādeb		m.		meat on animal's	

gwodad	m.		chest dead trees suitable for making charcoal	
gwodēni	f.		gold ornament worn at side of head	
gwaḡwaḡ			celebrated, famous	,
gwahar			well spoken of steal	pres. angwīr, past agwahr, n.act. gwahar f., n.agent gwarhanaḡ, caus. sigwar thief
gwaharaḡ	m.		robber,	shell
gwillḡ	m.		bomb,	
gwīlai	m.		cattle plague	
gwīlai girim				shaven-headed and not wearing headdress hornless (of cattle) having small ears mongoose
gwīlai da				
gwīlai				
gwīlai or				
gwoḷli	m.		disease of skin with desquamation	
guriḡ	m.		complaint	
gauwil	v.		come to an agreement with	-ani, caus. gauwils
gwillailḡ	m.		skate, ray	
gwilliam			quarrel, have a	-ani
(gwiriam)			complaint against	
gwannaḡ	f.		skin, small, for carrying drinking water	
gwondōli		c.	water wagtail	
(wondōli)				
gwinhil	m.		length of forearm	,
(gulnin)		pl.	and hand, point of elbow ell	
gwar	v.		cook (v)	pres. angwīr, past agwir, caus. sōgwir
gwiria	m.		complaint	
(gwilia)				
gwiriam			complaint	
(gwiliam)				
gwais			push along	-ani, caus. sogwaisa
goiāb			weak,	poor

H

ha				bring	pres. <u>hai</u> ani, past <u>hai</u> an (irreg.), caus.1 has, caus.2 hasīs
ha		m.		alcoholic drink of any sort	
hai hai	pl. same	m.	,	seedpod be (v)	irreg. (see grammar), imp. <u>aha</u> pres. ahin, past <u>aihi</u>
hai				take	
hi hi	pl. same	c.	,	locust, grasshopper give	pres. hit, past ahe (irreg.)
hō	hi	c.	,	lamb	
hab			pl.	stoop	n.act. mahēb, caus. sōhab
hib		m.		toothbrush tree <i>Salvadora persica</i> arak bush	Ar. arak
hōb		m.		time when? na hōb?	
hōba		m.		grandparent Eve hōtōn	, ho f., acc. hot
haba	pl. same	m.	,	leather belt for carrying knife	
habba		f.		grain, seed pill or pellet	,
habi habi		m.		dusty wind prevent someone from doing something	pres. ahambi, past ahabi, n.act. habui, caus. sihab, pass. athabi
hebbi		f.		foam, froth scum	,
habbai	habbaiya	f.	,	song in poetry	
hibi		f.	pl.	early autumn,	rainy season on plains
habbāb		m.		seller of flour or grain	
habbāb habāhan		m.		sell flour or grain cardamom seed	-ani, caus. -s
habal		m.		dewlap	
habbil		m.		dirge	
habelai		c.		monkey	

(abelai)			
habir		m.	information, news item
hobir		m.	colour
habraš			have a twitching eye, squint-eyed
habis			imprison
			pres. ahambīs , past ahabis, caus. sohabis, pass. habisan
had	pl. -a	m.	, boundary, limit frontier
			enter water
hād			
			pres. anhīd , past ahaḏ , n.act. hād
had (o had)		m.	Sunday
hud			thunder (v)
hud	hid	f.	, thunder (n)
			pl.
haid			<i>Euphorbia abyssinica</i>
			sew
hai'id (haiyid)			
			Ar. shajar-al-sim
			pres. ahainyid, past ahaiid, n.act. haiyid m., caus. sehai'id, pass. anhōd as above except pass. athēd
hai'id			choose
haḏa		m.	sheikh, old man
hadai			high-ranking, holding important position
haḏa			c. lion
hida		f.	joint estate
hīda		m.	the being with keep this with you
			o hīdōk dibā go with him o hidai
			difā
hid'a		f.	den of thieves,
hido			teach manners
			hole -ani, n.act. hadōti m., caus. heddōs, pass. hadōwan
hido		m.	manners
haiida		f.	choice
hīdab			in the company of, together
			(from hīda)
haddad		m.	smith
hadid			until
hadid			speak
			pres. -ani, pass. - an, caus. hadīds

hadīd	pl. -a	f.	, ,	rumour	n.act of hadīd
hadīdana				speaker, talkative man	n.agent of hadīd
hadīsan				speak with, address	caus. of hadīd
hadūd		f.		indistinct dark object	
hododi				channel to carry off water	
hōdāṇa				together, in one another's company	
hadōdāb				grieved	
hadif				fruit of <i>Pentratropis cynanchoides</i>	
hadufili		f.		<i>Pentratropis cyanchoides</i>	
hadug	hadugga	f.	, pl	meat of hind leg	
hadugw				dress or plait hair	pres. ahandīgw, past ahadigw, n.act. hadgwi f., caus. sihadigw, pass. anhadgw or athadgw
hadal				black, blue dark brown	,
sihadāl				blacken urine o ša hadal	caus. of hadal
hadal kišīṭa		m.			beetle
hadal hungoi				beetle	
hadlul		f.		blackness, something black	
hadil				hurry, hasten	
hadla		f.		haste	
hadlān				at once, immediately now	,
hadam				restrain oneself	
hadom		m.		weaver bird	
hidam	hidam	m.	, pl.	belt	
hidim		f.		light rain	
hadamai		f.		<i>Striga orebranchia</i> , <i>Cistanche lutea</i>	
hadamanaiḥb				cruel	
hadani		m.		grass sp.	
hadnā		f.		sore, septic wound	
hadnāb				stinking, putrid	
Hadendōṭa				division of the Bedauwi speaking peoples	
hadarēb				one who spends money freely,	,

hadarēm			generous entertains well give presents,	, -ani, n.act. hadari f.
hadwāb			entertain generous, to be simple,	
hadiy			unsophisticated give good advice to a bad character	-ani, pass. haddim
haf		m.	pit of stomach,	midriff
hafu	pl. -a	m.	, tassel on camel girth	
hafit			eat greedily or in a hurry	
hafītanab hōg (hōk)			ferocious descend, diminish,	-ani, n.act. hōkti m., caus. hōks
hogab			blow from the mountains (of wind) baram hōg deep (having descended)	
hog		m.	lower land to which water flows, depth descent	,
hig hug,			rub rapidly, chafe grind	-ani, caus. sōhag -ani, n.act. hugti m., n.agent -ana, caus. -s, pass. -am
hagga haggi		m.	anus, rump tuck the legs up and pass the toe round the outside of girth when riding a camel, tie up the leg of an animal while it is being milked	pres. ahangī, past ?, n.act. hagoi m., caus. sohagg
haggai haggai haggoi haggoi hagoi higab hōgūg hegik		m. f. f. m. f.	the past summer the coming summer rival, competitor one of the two ? branch of a tree straw mat scurf, scab chat (v)	with article without article -ani, n.act. hodgik f. caus. -s
hagil			fall short of expectations, miss aim, (in imper.) a curse: "may you be	pres. ahangīl, past ahagil, n.act. hagūl m., caus. sohagil

haglāb				damned!" disappointed, one who has not received something	part. of hagil
hagir		m.		pool of water, shallow well	
hagitt				wait	pres. ahangīt, past ahagit, caus. sēhagit, n.act. hagūt m.
hogwā	higwā	f.	,	tobacco box	
hagwin			pl.	scratch	pres. ahangwīn, past ahagwin, caus. sehagwin
hagwān				scratch oneself	pres. athagwī, past ahagwin, n.act. hagwūn m., caus. sīhagwān
hagwin (hungwini) hāk			f.	scratching, irritation , itching open the mouth	-ani, n.act. hākti m., caus. hāks
hak (hag)		m.		right, tell the truth ō hak diq you are right hagōk	truth
hakib				take up behind on camel	pres. ahankīb, past ahakib, n.act. hakōb m., caus. sehakib
hakik				divide into two parts (coiffure), share expenses	pres. ahankīk, past ahakik, n.act. hakūk, caus. sehakik
hākik				distribute positions	redup. of hakik, pres. ahākīk, past ahākik, n.act. hāki, caus. sehākik
hakil hākim hukum hakimi hakis		m. f. m.		notch (v) governor, ruler sentence doctor limp	-ani pres. ahankīs, past ahakis, n.act. hakūs, caus. sehakis
hakus				slander (v)	pres. -ani, n.act. hakusē f., caus. -s
hēkwāl hakwar				lucky bind up, fasten	pres. ahankwār,

					past ahakwir, caus. sōhakwar, pass. athakwar
mahkwar		f.		place where animals are tied up	
hakwira		f.		bundle	
hakwiri		f.		bandage, bond	
hakwert				decked out, dressed up	
hal (whal)		m.		mud	
hil		f.		whooping cough	
hol		m.		bark(n), shout (n)	
hol			v.	bark(v),	(v),3rd pers. -ini, caus. hols
				shout	
				cry out	
hēl				woe	
hel				sorrowful, to be	-ani
hālē		m.		madness	
hālē				mad	
helli	pl. -a	m.	,	lateral support of roof of tent or hut	
hēli		m.		power, might majesty have no power (to do something) hēlō	,
				kabari	
hēlai	pl. hēlaiya		c.,	hare	
halib				tuck legs up behind when riding and grip the girth with the toes,	,pres. ahanlīb, past ahalib, part. halab, n.act. halūb m., caus. sehalib, pass. athalb
				trip up	
				twist something	
halūb		m.		round something	
				position when riding camel with legs tucked up	
halōbi			c.	mason wasp, ant-lion dragonfly	,
helbūb (harbūb)		m.		khor, small tributary, ravine	
halbari	halbata	m.	,	? with hair left on	
			pl.	head for holding on	
halag		m.		radius and ulna	
halāg (hanāg)				bent, crooked	
halig (hanig)				bend (also used for twisting words)	pres. ahanlīg, past ahalhig, n.act. halōg m., caus. sehalig (sehanig)

halagoi		m.		<i>Eragrostis multiflora</i>	
halgwai		f.		arch of foot, centre of palm	
ḍambi					
hallagw				have a small stomach	pres. ahallagw
(harragw)					
halki (halkwi)			c.	donkey, young of	
halak		m.		clothes	
				henna used to dye clothes yellow	halak allim m.
hallag		m.		syphilis that is old	
halakombi		f.		<i>Pappalis lappacea</i>	
halal				legitimate	
halil		m.		chant used whilst carrying the corpse to burial	
hilal	hilal	m.	, pl.	wooden or horn hair stick	
helil	hillal		pl.	<i>Solanum campylacanthum</i>	
halēlūk		m.		grass sp.	
hilel (hirēr q.v.)				the first form is used for children or sick man learning to walk again, the second for ordinary walking	
halilanaḡ		m.		cradle	
halaman		m.		sea anemone with spines	
hīlilarai	pl. -ḡ		c.,	insect	
(hīriranai)					
halilun				grass type	
halīmaḡ		f.		ring finger	
halēn				immediately,	at once
hallaulu				squinteyed	
ham		f.		sycamore	
ham		m.		fruit of sycamore	
ham	pl. -ḡ		c.,	parent-in-law	
ham				neigh	3rd. pers. -ini, n.act. hamti m., caus. -s
hām (haim)				bring	hai-ma?this is imper.? (hai used with various parts of verb to come)
hiam			c	cheetah	
hūm		m.		brain, marrow	
hami		m.		gall bladder	
hamaiy				grow, become	pres. athami, past aham, n.act. hamiai f., caus. seham

hamoiy				ashamed, to be, sit and talk with someone so that he does not feel lonely related by marriage	-ani, n.act. hamōti m., caus. hamois
hamaji hami				cover something or someone	pres. ahami, past ahami, caus. seham
hamo	hami	f.	,	one hair	
hamo		m.	pl.	hair, fur wool	,
hamei				<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> pigweed	
homai				put one one's clothes, gather one's clothes around one	caus. sohum, pass. athum
humai				set out on a journey about midday	caus. sohum
hēmāḡ(kēmāḡ) hamīb		f.		tent sour, salt bitter salt water hami eyam (eyam hāmīb) sea bahr hamīb before breaking fast (lit. salt in the mouth) hami yefīb	,
hambok		m.		<i>Abutilon muticum,</i> <i>Hibiscus retifolium</i>	
hambūki		f.		<i>Glossonema boveanum</i>	
hambakṇa hambukani				<i>Hibiscus vitifolius</i> <i>Glossonema boveanum</i>	
hambukua				<i>Ocimum menthifolium</i>	
hambilūliḡ			c.	hawk <i>Milvus parasiticus</i>	
Hamad hamād			c.	proper name one who gives pleasure, praise (v)	one who is thankful pres. ahamīd, past ahamid, caus. sehamid
hamad		m.		praise (n) praise God allāh hāmīd	
hamuḡ	hamada	m.	,	companion,	escort

hamidāi			pl.	<i>Lannea schimperi</i>	Ar. ammāq
hamāg	hamag	m.	, pl.	fruit of any tree	
hamag				averse to, to have someone,	-ani, n.act. hamag m., caus. hamags dislike
humindi		f.		?	
hamam	pl. -ā		c.,	?	
hamīn				neigh	3rd pers. -ini
hāminai		f.		jaundice,	acidity
henni		f.		afternoon	
himaiy				set out on journey in the afternoon	-ani, n.act. hamnaḡ, caus. himnās
hamīr		m.		yeast,	ferment
hamir				acid, to be	caus. sehamir
homār		m.		wooden frame of matting	
homare				<i>Pennisetum</i> <i>spectabile</i>	
hamūr (hāmīr)		m.		poverty	
hemīr		m.		tamarind	
hamari		m.		<i>Andropogon</i> <i>aranoura</i>	
homraḡ				<i>Adansonia digitata</i> , fruit of <i>Eleusine</i> <i>flageriffa</i>	
hamrōb				poor (destitute), sour	,
hamis				bitter (acid) gulp,	pres. ahamnīs, past ahamnis, caus. sehamis
hamūs		m.		swallow without chewing	
hamus		m.		<i>Coccinia moghadd</i> <i>Grewia villosa</i> , <i>Lathyrus sativus</i>	
hamis				gulp, swallow without chewing	pres. ahamnīs, past ahamnis, caus. sehamis
hamas				boil (trans.)	caus. of himaiy, - ani, caus. himasīs
hamaš		m.		dirty yellow, grey <i>Trichodesma</i> <i>africanum</i> hamaš gwod camel five years old hamaš kworeb	
hamēš		f.		<i>Breweria oxycarpa</i>	
hambak				blind	
hamašē					

hamšūk				breathe take a deep breath, out of breath	-ani,
winnot hamšūk					
hamšūk		f.		breath	
humet				<i>Commiphora africana</i>	Ar. gafal
hamētāb				sad, deplorable	
hīmaiy				boil (intrans.)	-ani, n.act. hīmāṃ., caus. hīma
han				or	
hān				bray	3rd pers. -ini, caus. -s
hanna				sedge <i>Cyperus</i> sp.	
hana				<i>Carissa edulis</i>	
henu				<i>Daenia aethiopica</i>	
henēb		m.	,	our	henēt f.
hāndi		f.		iron which cannot be sharpened	
hindi	pl. same	m.	,	tree, wood firewood	,
hindi far				flower	
hindi limūn				ferret (<i>Mustela furo</i>)	
handag (handak)		m.		ditch,	
hanag		m.		moat angle	
hanag (halig)				bend	pres. ahannīg, past ahannig, caus. sehanig
hanāg (halāg)				bent, drooping, crooked,	
hungai		m	.	hock of camel, back of knee	
hangan (angan)	pl. -ḡ		c.,	ant, large and black	
hungani (hungwini)		f.		scab, irritating skin disease	
hangar	hangarra	m.	,	knife, curved, with double edge	
hangar			pl.	assume position at prayer when forehead is one the ground	-ani
hungwin				scratch	pres. aḡwīn, past aḡwīn
hanhan	pl. -a	m.	,	porcupine	
hunk				before	
hunki tibilai				finger, little	

hunkibai (hunkai bāb)		m.		old man baboon		
hankul (hankwil)				tickle	-ani, n.act. hankilet, caus. hankilas	
hankilip				hiccough	-ani, n.act. hankipit f., caus. -s	
hunkwili or				boy about the age of puberty		
hanin hunanai hun		f.		we shiftiness, cunning shifty, to be,	-ani, n.agt. hunana, caus. huns	
hanīt hant hantu hantarak hantarakoni hantat harri			f.	barren, sterile <i>Odina fructicosa</i> <i>Ipomoea obscura</i> swing (v) swing for children walk with dignity want (desire), ask for ask in marriage send to look for mount (anything that can be ridden, from a camel to a train)	-ani caus. of harri	
seharū harri	pl. same		c.	, weevil millet water-skin		
hāri harro harib		f. m. m.		, pl.		
harīb harib		m.		keel of boat get out of sight	pres. atharīb, past aharab, n.act. maharīb f., caus. sīharib	
harīb				spoil, waste	-ani, part. harbāb, caus. haribs, pass. -am	
hirbub (helbūb) harbābam harbana harid	hirbib	m.		, pl.	bed of river or khor turn round intestine, large slaughter, kill	-ani -ani, part. hardāb, n.act. hardāf., caus. seharid, pass atharid
harud		m.		feast of Korban Bairam		
harif				senile, to be, idiotic	pres. aharīf, past aharif	
haraf harafāb				disobey orders deceitful	-ani	

hargw				hungry, to be	pres. aharagw, part. hargwab, caus. sehargw
herig	herga	m.	, pl.	silver ornament worn by women at back of neck, charm worn to protect from any evil	
haragwa		f.		hunger	
harka		m.		shoulder, upper arm	
harām				forbidden, unlawful	
harna		m.		tree from which ?are made	
harar				empty	caus. seharar, pres. aserīr, past asirir
harūr		m.		idle talk harar ferit hot wind	
herēr				walk, go	-ani, caus. -s
harair				deceitful, to be	-ani, part. harairīb, caus. harairīs
hirirani		m.		disease of the lips	
herirani	heriranya		pl.	insect	
hariš		m.		feast, banquet	
haris	hersa	c.	, pl.	rhinoceros	
haraš				crooked (in dealings)	
haris		m.		green grass	
heris				deceitful, to be,	crooked
herišenoi				deceitful	
har				menstruate	-ani
har		m.		menstruation	
horta		m.		dye for making lines on leather	
harwib				importunate	from harii
harauya	pl. same	m.	,	warthog, wild pig	
hīs				think something	-ani, caus. sihīs
hass				sharp, to be, cry (of camel male crying for female)	pres. ahassi, part. hasīb, caus. sas (sēhas)
hisi				feel, hurt slightly	3 pers. -ini, n.act. histi, caus. hisīs
his		m.		voice	
his akka				be quiet	
hos				him	
hai'is (hainyis)				well, to get, recover	pres. ahaiyis, past ahaiyis
hūsa	pl. same	f.	,	knife worn on strap just above the elbow	
haso		m.		cooked meat mixed with oil	

hauso				dream (v)		-ani, n.act. <u>hausi</u> f., caus. <u>hausōs</u>
hasai				angry, to be		pres. <u>athasai</u> , past <u>ahasai</u>
hasiai		f.		anger		
hiši				cut grass		-ani, n.act. <u>hiši</u> , caus. <u>hišiš</u> , pass. - an
haši				strike a tent		pres. <u>ahanši</u> , n.act. <u>hašui</u> , caus. <u>šaš</u>
haš		m.		chip		
haš		m.		fat and scent with which women's hair is plastered		
haš		m.		ground, earth ashes	nēt haš	
huš				diarrhoea, to have		-ani, n.act. <u>huši</u> m.
hūš		m.		liquid manure		
hašak				<i>Diplostemma</i> <i>elatum</i>		
hašam		m.		amends, compensation paid of one's own accord		
hašam				forgive an inquiry		-ani, caus. <u>hašams</u>
hašiš				demolish, raze to the ground		caus. <u>šašiš</u>
hask				greedy, to be		pres. <u>ahansīg</u> , past <u>ahasik</u> , part. <u>haskāb</u>
haskul		m.		purse		
hassāl	hassal	m.		camel bridle		
				, pl.		
hasam				pass (intrans.)		-ani, n.act. <u>hasamti</u> f.
hasams				pass by		
hāsīm		f.		spider, annulated		
hasim				disease of skin,		urticaria
hasar		m.		loss		
hasir		m.		secret business		
hasas		m.		gravel		
hūt				skin by pushing with hand, fill to utmost capacity,		-ani
hut		f.		fish		
hati				clean, erase, scratch out		,pres. <u>ahanti</u> , past <u>ahati</u> , caus. <u>sēhatin</u>
hātai				outside, without		
hatai	hatē			c., pl.		
				c.		
hauti or				babbler (bird)		
hathati		f.		dead wood suitable for firewood		

haṭik				knead		pres. ahaṭik, past ahaṭik, part. haṭkab, n.act. haṭūk, caus. sēhaṭik caus. of hūt
hutam				vomit, be filled to utmost capacity		
hutanaḡ	pl. same		c.,	lark (bird)		
hatiramāb				stubborn		
hatiramāb				dangerously ill		
hauw				shout,		3rd. pers. -ini, redup. hauhau
				bellow		
hauw semian				bark		
hīwḡ			c.	chatter together		
hauwat	hauwḡ	f.	,	sucking camel		
			pl.	water-skin, small		
hauwiḡ		f.		pad of camel saddle		
hauwād	hauwad	m.	,	night		
			pl.			
hauwādi tarḡb				midnight		
hauwid				start on journey by night, pass the night		-ani, part. hauḡab, caus. sehauid
hauwil				cheat,		-ani, caus. hauwils
				deceive		
hauwil	hauwiḡ	m.	,	year		
			pl.			
hauwaiy		v.		play (v)		-ani, n.act. hauwḡ, caus. hauwais
hiwaiimi				<i>Antichous dipressus</i>		
hīwar		m.		Khalifa, representative		
haiy				salute the new moon		-ani
				name of second month, when the moon is not saluted	tō bahaiyīni	
haiyōbanaḡ		m. n.		swing (n), roundabout		
hauwanāb				playful		
hauwar				hairless or with little hair		
hauwrēk				giddy, to be, delirious		-ani, caus. -s
haiyūk	haizik	m.	,	star		
			pl.			
haiyūk serar				shooting star		

K

ka			pre fix	negative article for use with the verbs	
ka				suffix used with adjectives in the formation of the comparative	nom., acc.m. kab , acc. f. kat
kā				where is to be found where is your father? bābūk kā where were you? batūk kētā become	defective
kai					pres. akati , past akki
kab				cohabit, copulate	-ani , caus. -s , n.act. kab m.
kob	pl. the same	m.	,	camel bridle for young camels or camels difficult to ride	
kub (kubbib)			q.v	pare, fashion	
kab'o		f.	.	fruit of the Sodom apple	
kōbā kubib		f.		dish, plate pare, cut up	,-ani , n.act. kbūb m., caus. -s
kabbal kubal (kwibil)		m.	pre s. ak an bīl , pa st ak āb il , n.a ct. m ak bā l , pa ss. at ka	fashion reap whoremonger, cover the head	l

			āb		
			l		
kubel				<i>Elionurus elegans</i>	
kubbul	pl. -ā	f.	,	sand hill,	mountain (small)
kabur	kabbār	m.	,	drum	
			pl.		
kibir			pre	clean the ground	
			s.	for cultivating	
			ak		
			an		
			bīr		
			,		
			pa		
			st		
			ak		
			bir		
kobar			-	descend,	get down
			an		
			i,		
			ca		
			us.		
			sik		
			wo		
			bu		
			r,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ak		
			wo		
			br		
			oi		
kubēri		m.		dove,	pigeon (wild)
kubri		f.		match,	sulphur
kubri		f.		sewing thread not	
				on reels	
kābarāb				proud,	conceited
kubis			pre	hide,	cover up with
(kwibis)			s.		clothes
			ak		
			o		
			m		
			bīs		
			,		
			pa		
			st		
			ak		
			ub		
			is,		
			par		
			t.		
			ku		
			bs		
			āb		
			,		

		n.a		
		ct.		
		kū		
		bū		
		s,		
		ca		
		us.		
		sik		
		wa		
		bis		
		,		
		pa		
		ss.		
		at		
		k		
		wo		
		s		
kubis	f.		storm	
kūbus	m.		wide-bladed spear	
kuḍ (kut)		-	lost, to be	
		ani		
		,		
		ca		
		us.		
		ku		
		ḍš		
kḍ		-	suck	
		ani		
kḍs (kḍš)		ca	suckle	
		us.		
		of		
		kḍ		
		d		
kadi	f.		dead branch of tree	
kḍaḍa	f.		locust	
kḍi	f.		piece of ground fit for cultivation	
kḍ		3r	thick, be or	curdle
		d.	become,	
		per		
		s. -		
		ini		
		,		
		par		
		t. -		
		āb		
kḍs		ca	let water or fluid	
		us.	settle	
		of		
		kḍ		
kadau	f.		bang or any sudden noise	
kḍib		-	tie a knot in clothes	
		ani		

			, pa st kiḍ ba b, ca us. sik aḍi b		
kiḍibi	pl. -a	m.	, knot		
kaḍaḍ (kwodaḍ)			, base of skull,		foot of mountain
kaḍam (gudam)	kaḍam	m.	, buttock		
kodēmi		f.	pl. tonsillitis		
kaf			- clap the hands and ani dance		
			, n.a ct. ka f f., ca us. -s		
kaḍa		m.	c. cliff		
kaḍḍa			c. lynx,		wild cat
kōfi		m.	back of head or neck		
kaḍḍa		f.	, palm of the hand, pl. sa me		sole of foot
kofiḍa		f.	cap (skull)		
kaḍḍal	pl. -a	m.	, bowl for milking		
kaḍār	kaffara	m.	, basket, large pl. watertight in which skins are tanned		
kēfir	pl. -a	m.	, unbeliever,		Christian
kōfri		m.	muscular appendage of heart which native will not eat		
kaḍaḍ (gufus)			pen for herding animals in		
kaḍḍa(kaja)		m.	government soldiers		
kubba		f.	harlot		
kahan			pre s. an ?		

	khī n, pa st ak hə n, ca us. sik ha n, pa ss. atk in pre s. atk ak hin , pa st atk ak ha n	willingly,	,
kahanai (kanai)			
		for no reason of one's own accord how	
kak kāk	3r d. per s. - ini , red up. kā kā k	cackle,	chatter
kal		exclamation "clear out!"	
kal	- ani , n.a ct. kal ti m., ca us.	lap like a dog	

				-s		
kala		f.			cold wind	
kala	kalla	m.		,	bell, large	
				pl.		
kalia					<i>Coleus barbatus</i>	
kallo	pl. -ō	f.		,	pot (earthenware) for preparing meal	
kelli		m.			tin can	
kili		f.			sandal strap	
kilo		m.		,	snail shell,	cowrie
				pl.		
				sa		
				me		
kilai	kilē			c.,	bird	
				pl.		
					seagull	bahri kilai
					water wagtail	yatēt kilai
koloi	kolaia	f.		,	small or large ?	
				pl.		
kiliai (kiliyai)		f.			lust	
kelib	kilēba	m.		,	fence,	boundary
				pl.		
kelib				-	enclose land	
				ani		
				,		
				n.a		
				ct.		
				kel		
				ūb		
				m.,		
				ca		
				us.		
				so		
				kel		
				ib		
kēlib	kliba	f.		,	ankle,	waist
				pl.		
kilaḅ		m.			child's hair allowed to grow long in middle and shaved at sides	
kalēda		f.		,	plate for dog to drink out of	
				pl.		
				sa		
				me		
kalda		f.		,	wooden bowl	
				pl.		
				sa		
				me		
kallif		m.			back of neck	
klif (kilfa)		f.			food	
kalif				-	spend money for someone's food	
				ani		

			, ca us. kal ifs, pa ss. kal afa n		
kilhōba		f.		hole in ground made by child at play	
kulham		m.		Solenstemma Argel	
kalik				Cocculus Leabea	
kōlim				bringer of bad luck	
kilmu		m.		encampment with few tents	
kalōma		f.		coffee-roasting pot	
kalandoi				<i>Aloe abyssinica</i>	
kilonfil (kironfil)	pl. -a	m.	,	clove	
kelentif (kerentif)			m.	rain that is continuous	
kilis			pre s. ak anl īs, pa st ak ali s, n.a ct. kil ūs m., ca us. sik ali s, pa ss. atk ali s	despise,	hold in little esteem
kalatani		f.		running water of waterfall	
kalīt'annō		m.	,	cony	
			pl. sa		

kolintai			me	whitethorn <i>Acacia albida</i>
kilēw			- ani , ca us. kil us, pa ss. - am	guard
kilauwa		m.		abdomen
kaloi			- ani , ca us. kal os, pa ss. - am	bake,
kam'				fry roast coffee <i>Commiphora africana</i>
kām	kam		c. pl.	camel
kim		m.	, pl. kĩ ma	leather band worn round any part of the body
kano		m.		?
kumma		m.		bracelet, broad silver
kamur		m.	, pl. ka ma ra	belt with leather straps
kamt			f. of kā m ?	camel?
kamt ani				tick
kamt asho (ashur)				chameleon
kamt harriü				praying mantis

komberiss		m.		clouds covering the sky	
kōmallai		f.		upper edge of the orbit	
kumus (gumus)	kumis	f.	,	buttock	
kumsa		f.	pl.	pelvis	
kan			pre	know,	understand
			s.		
			?		
			pa		
			st		
			ika		
			n,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ka		
			ṅa		
			n		
			f.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			so		
			ka		
			n,		
			pre		
			s.		
			as		
			ōk		
			ēn,		
			pa		
			st		
			as		
			ōk		
			en		
kun (kuin)	kunṅa	f.	,	hole dug in the ground during the process of tanning	
kiṅa			pl.	master of, possessor self	
				he himself	haruh ō
				implying agent or possessor	kiṅa
				escape	-kina (suffix)
kankar (gangar)				of own accord,	of own initiative
kanai (hihinai)					
kehun				like,	have affection for
kundābi	kundub	f.	,	balance weight at end of a spear shaft	
kinfid (gunfid)	pl. -a		pl.	hedehog	
			c.,		

kankar		m.		?	
kōnh (kwinh)			q.v	relate,	tell
konhanāb			.	talkative	
kinkilli	pl. -ḡ	m.	,	back of neck or	kinkilīha hā
(kinkirri)				head,	hadidā don't talk
				glands at back of	about him behind
				camel's neck	his back
kunan			pre	dysentery, to have,	
(kwinan)			s.		
			atk		
			ua		
			nīn		
			,		
			pa		
			st		
			atk		
			wa		
			na		
			n,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			kw		
			ini		
			n		
			f.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			so		
			kw		
			ḡni		
			n		
				clean out mud	
				drinking pool,	
				add oil to food	
kunise				<i>Dactyloctenium</i>	
				<i>glaucophyllum</i>	
kansūbi		f.	, pl	needle	
			sa		
			me		
kunšib tibilli				praying mantis	
				(small, green)	
kunti				<i>Ficus benegalensis</i>	
kantal		m.		glans penis	
kantar	kintir	m.	,	hundredweight	
			pl.		
kantur			-	snore	
			ani		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ka		

			nta r f., ca us. ka nt ūrs		
kartūwā (kart ūma)		f.		Adam's apple	
kipp		v.		hiccough	
kar			pre s. ka har ū	decline,	unwilling, to be
kār		m.		sword, long and curved	
kār			pl. sa me	hillock,	mound
kur		m.		bellows	
kir			pre s. ak anr i, pa st aki ri, ca us. sik ir	pay wages,	bribe (v)
kirū		m.		windpipe	
karai	karāi	m.		, hyaena	
karai hindi			pl.	<i>Buccrosia russelliana</i>	
korai		f.		basin (small)	
kurrib			c.	elephant	
kurrbi ɖa				ivory	
kurrbi aye				elephant's trunk	
korban		m.		water skin (old)	
kirif			pre s. an kir īf, pa st ak	go to meet,	

			ori f, n.a ct. l an kir ifo i, n.a ct. kir uf m., ca us. sik ari f	
kurfifano		f.		bring back
kurḥaḥ	kurḥaḥba	m.	,	lizard
			pl.	lookout house of stones (small)
kurhan			°	curds of milk adhering to inside of milk skin
kirhinnai	kerhinnē	m.	,	any noxious beast
			pl.	
kirkāb	kirkab	m.	,	clogs
			pl.	
kirkabi		m.		upper part of chest
karkani				<i>Balsamophlosos</i>
karkar				oily scent
kirim			pre s. ak arī m, pa st akr im , par t. kir ma b, ca us. sik ari	lessen (trans.)

karīm		m	merciful,	compassionate
kuram		- ani	look down on the ground	
		, ca us. -s m.		
kērumāḥ (kum maḥ)		m.	?	
kerāma	f.		alms	
kurma			<i>Justicia ecbolium</i>	
koronsel			type of large tree	
kerentif	m.		continuous rain	
(kelentif)				
korontel			<i>Acacia albida</i>	
kirar		pre s. aki rīr, pa st aki rir, ca us. sik ari r, pa ss. atk irir	draw curtain,	snug, to be
kerāri	m.		curtain of ?	
karora	f.	, pl. sa me	bottle	
karurīḥ	f.		thread on reels	
karis		pa ss. kar isa n	foolish,	mad
kursi	pl. -ḥ		stool	
kiriš	m.		shark	
kartumāḥ (kart uwaḥ, kantaraḥ)	m.	m.	Adam's apple	
karrauwi	f.		bench	
karrauwiḥ			warthog	
keruwaḥkruwa ti			<i>Solanum albicaule</i>	
kīsa	f.		purse	

kīṣa		f.		heel	
kasso	karis	m.	,	all	
			ka		
			sto		
			f.,		
kiš			pl.		
			pre	miserly, to be	
			s.		
			atk		
			iš,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ka		
			ši		
			f.		
kišia			c.,	slave,	servant
			pl.		
			sa		
			me		
kašati or				baseborn (son of	
				female slave	
kasti gwīlai				middle finger	
kisalai		m.		heel	
kušon				<i>Dactyloctenium</i>	
				<i>glaucophyllum</i>	
kisra		f.		bread of any kind	
kesis			pre	roll up	
			s.		
			ak		
			an		
			sīs		
			,		
			pa		
			st		
			ak		
			sis		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ka		
			sū		
			s		
			m.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			se		
			ke		
			sis		
			,		
			pa		
			ss.		
			atk		
			as		

kustābēnai	f.		price of silver,	end of sword sheath
kustani	f.		spear with long head	
kustani			tribe of Abyssinians	
kiswā	f.		robe	
kit		pre s. ak ant i, pa st akt ā, n.a ct. kit ām ,, ca us. sik at, pa ss. kat am q.v	cut,	break
kut (kud)			absent, to be,	lacking
kut bāne		m.	vulture (black)	
kit		3r d. per s. - ini , ca us. -s	clear, to be	
kittā			<i>Acacia mellifera</i>	
kītab	m.		book	
kitib		pre s. ak ant īb, pa st akt ib, par t. kit	write	

			ha b, n.a ct. kīt ūb m., ca us. se kat ib, pa ss. atk atā b		
kōteb		m.		owl	
kōti (kwōti)				emasculate	
kōteb				emasculated	
kōteb				well,	strong
kītif		m.		shower	
kītān	kitan	m.	,	bedbug	
kōt			pl. - ani , ca us. -s, pa ss. - am	butt,	push away
kōtana		m.		smith silversmith blacksmith	aštet kōtana ndit kōtana
kitrān		m.		pitch,	tar
kwā		f.	,	sister	
kwai			pl. sa me 3r d. per s. - ini	produce ?	
kwat				female	
kwai			- ani , n.a ct. kw	sift	

		aii		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		
		-s,		
		pa		
		ss.		
		-		
		am		
kwaiti	m.		sieve	
kwabil		q.v	cover the head	
(kubal)		.		
kwibir		q.v	descend	
(kobar)		.		
kwibis		q.v	hide,	cover up with
(kubis)		.		clothes
kwad	m.		<i>Crotalaria</i>	
			<i>remotirolia</i>	
kwadāda	f.		tumour,	something round
kwahi		ac	egg	
		c.		
		kw		
		hā		
		b,		
		m.,		
		pl.		
		sa		
		me		
kwokwer	m.	,	snake	
		pl.		
kwil		-a	dredge,	tap with finger etc.
		ani		
		,		
		ca		
		us.		
		so		
		kw		
		il		
kwila	m.		hook,	anchor of sorts
kwilla	m.		camel race	
kwilhiš	m.		house (small) made	
			of matting	
kwilil		-	race camels	
		ani		
		,		
		n.a		
		ct.		
		kāl		
		ul		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		

				sik ẉ lil	
kwalala		f.			
kwilli		f.			indigestion
kwelēl			m.		
kwilēla (kulēla)		f.			
kwolani	kwolana	f.		, axe	
kwolīt				pl. - ani	
				, n.a ct. kw aḷī t, ca us. -s	
kwolītana		f.		, singer	n.agent of kwolīt
kwomberi		f.		, garfish	
kwān	kwan	m.		, torrent, pl. flood rushing stream	,
kwin				pre s. an kw īn, pa st ak wi n, n.a ct. kw aṅ m., ca us. sō kw in	reflect on
kwon		f.			
kwinan (kunan)				q.v . hollow above camel's eye make depression in food and oil,	clean out mud drinking pool,

kwinni (kwānani)	f.		have dysentery dysentery	
kwondābi (kondābi)	f.		balance at end of spear shaft	
kwinh (konh)		- ani , n.a ct. kw inh āf. , ca us. -as	tell,	relate
kwīri	m.	, pl. sa me	ostrich feather	
kwiri		m., f.	tooth other than molar	
kwiri	f.		grass, type of	
kwerēṭa	f.		spinal column	
kwās			leave by will (bequeathe?)	-ani, pass. kwasam
kwasaṭiy			make a will	n.agent kwasankiṅ, caus. kwasas
kwasananaṅ kwāsanait			inheritor deformity from birth	
helgāti o kwāṣa			the Creator	
kwiṣbi	f.		circumcision	
kwāṣbi	m.		man who circumcises	
kwōti		- ani , n.a ct. kw ōte ti m., ca us. kw ōtē s, pa	emasculate	

		ss. kw ōti am	
kwit		- swallow (v) ani , ca us. so kw ṭ	
kwitt (gwitt) kwotāṣabba kaiyan kwaiy	m.	disappear spider, type of ulcer, dress oneself pre s. ētk wi, pa st ak wṭ , ca us. sit ōk w, pa ss. atō kō kw	inflamed wound
koiyē		all all five	aib koiyē
L			
la'	f.	bitter wild melon <i>Cucumis</i> <i>prophetarum</i>	
la'	m.	oil obtained from butter,	liquid fat
la'am		anoint oneself with fat	n.act. la'amtī m.
lams		add oil or butter to food	pass. of la'am
la'as la'		anoint with fat cold	n.act. lastī f. -ani, n.act. la f., part. -ab, caus. la'as
lo'ō	f.	, course of stream	

			pl. sa me , (ac c. lo' ot)		
lū			f.	first stomach of herbivorous animals	
to lū <u>se</u> bait					
to lū guda					
gwīy <u>ai</u>					
to lū salata	various stomachs of herbivoro us animals				
lūwīw				go round	pres. <u>alauwūw</u> , past <u>alwā</u> , n.act. <u>lawū</u> m., caus. <u>selauwīw</u>
lewauw				go round and round	-ani, n.act. <u>lewauti</u> f., caus. -s
la'au	m.			<i>Acacia nubica</i>	
lūb	f.			hair on arms or legs	
la'ab				cold,	fresh
le'ub			- ani , n.a ct. lū b m., ca us. sōl ib, lub s	draw (sword),	pull out
lo'ob			adj	rained on,	satisfied (thirst)
			. (ac c.), ca us. sōl <u>aiy</u> , pre s.		

			as ōli , pa st as ōla		
lība		m.		paste for sticking leather	
labab	lababa	m.	, pl.	front camel girth	
libab			- ani , n.a ct. lib ūb m., pa ss atl ab	tassel on girth wind clothes round one's waist (gird up one's loins)	labbi hēfu
libāb			- ani , n.a ct. lab ābt i m., ca us. -s	happy, to be,	content
lebbi		m.		poultice	
lēbi		f.		antlion	
lablab			- ani	blather,	talk incessantly
liban		m.		incense,	chewing gum
libāna		f.	, pl. sa me n.a ct. lib so f., pa ss. atl ab	date (fruit)	
libs				walk by night	

labatūt			ter	locust	
			m		
			us		
			ed		
			by		
			chi		
			ldr		
			en		
lad	lad	m.	,	palm leaf	
			pl.		
līd (līg)		m.		main branch of tree	
lif	līfā	m.	,	thousand	
			pl.		
lifi				roll up	-ani, n.act. lifi f., caus. lifīs
lāfi		f.	,	bait,	inducement
			pl.		
			sa		
			me		
leg				dance	-ani, caus. sōlig, pass. atleg
lig			pre	raise (e.g. lift rope	strike upwards
			s.	off ground with	with spear
			all	stick),	
			īg,		
			pa		
			st		
			all		
			ig,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			lāg		
			,		
			ca		
			us.		
			sōl		
			ig,		
			pa		
			ss.		
			atō		
			lg		
līg (līd)			q.v		
			.		
legḥa			c.,	calf	
			pl.		
			sa		
			me		
leggi		f.	,	road,	path
			pl.		
			leg		
			giy		
			ḡ		
legab		m.		plague	
lēg			-	dying, to be,	very ill

		ani	
		,	
		par	
		t. -	
		āb	
legāg	m.		pain in chest
lagāḡa	f.		prominent point of bone or handle of knife
legāḡāb			long,
lagag gillim	m.		grasshopper
(girim)			
luglug		-	wander,
		ani	lost, to become,
		,	
		ca	
		us.	
		lug	
		lug	
		s	
			upset
lġam	m.		bridle
lġgam		-	pour backwards and forwards in making tea or coffee
		ani	
		,	
		n.a	
		ct.	
		lig	
		am	
		ti	
		m.,	
		ca	
		us.	
		-s	
ligwoi (lingoi)	m.		inlet of sea, secondary branch of tree, pastern of camel's hind leg
lah			ill, to be,
			3rd. pers. -ini, caus. lehas, n.act. lehasti m.
lehāb			hurt
lahakab			sick,
lehannai	f.		worse
loh	m.		illness
luh			cake tobacco <i>Coclorrhachis</i> <i>hirsuta</i>
lehai			partially bald
la'hē	f.		the dead
lāhaboi	m.		hermit crab,
			snail shell

lēhak		m.	, pl. sa me	uvula,		palate (roof of mouth)
lahamob				having hair sticking out from head		
lahambo		m.		hermit crab,		young of baboon
lehass			pre s. leh īs, pa st lih as, n.a ct. lih ūs m., ca us. sel ha s	lick,		suck finger
lāhait				tomorrow day after tomorrow tomorrow night		lāhait bākai lāhait ākwīt
lok			- ani , n.a ct. luk t m., ca us. luk s	copulate		
laki			m., pl. sa me (ac c. lak ob)	shelter,	,	
lokē	lokēa	m.	, pl.	verandah lookout house thick stick		

lekiāb			lascivious,	lecherous
likik			pre s. ala nkī k, pa st alk ik, n.a ct. lik ūk m., ca us. sel ika	
likaka				
lakemi	f.	,	may you be damned! (curse) veil	
		pl. sa me		
lakin			but	
lakat		-	pick up one by one,	gather together
		ani , n.a ct. lak ati m., ca us. -s		
lakw	f.	,	edible covering of dom nut	
		pl. sa me		
lokwē	f.	,	pile,	heap
lal		-	relaxed, become,	tired
		ani , n.a ct. lal ām ,, ca us. lal as		

			(la' as)		
lālā				<i>Heeria insignis</i>	
lil		f.		shrill cry of women	
lūl	lil	m.	, pl.	rope,	,
				cord	
				twine	
lalli		f.	, pl.	clot	
			sa		
			me		
lalli		m.		boll of cotton plant	
lalo				<i>Curcubita</i>	
				<i>lagenaria</i>	
lil			-	exult over	
līl			ani		
			3r	melt	
			d		
			per		
			s. -		
			ini		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			līlt		
			i		
			m.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			-s		
līli		f.	, pl.	eye,	evil eye
			sa		
			me		
lulu		m.		pearl	
lālai				having ears of	
				medium length	
lalōb				pods of the desert	< Ar. ?
				date, šašō(b) .	
lēlaṇaṇa		f.		cradle	
lalanko			c., pl.	baboon	
			sa		
			me		
lām				learn	-ani, n.act. lāmti
					m., caus. lāms
lāmāb				broken in, trained	,
				tamed	
lam			-	give one lick	
			ani		
			,		
			n.a		

		ct. la mt i m., ca us. -s		
lūm	m.		anus	
limmi	m.		rings on scabbard of sword, rope under donkey's tail, earring	
lēm̄a	m.		crocodile	
lamab			in vain,	without result
la'amab			anointed with fat	
lambere			<i>Jatropha lobata</i>	
limid		pre s. ala mī d, pa st al mi d, par t. la md āb, n.a ct. la m̄a d m., ca us. sel am id	accustom oneself,	learn to
lamlam	m.		pimple,	acne
la'an (na'al)		q.v	beg	
la'annai	f.	.	cold in the head,	dew
lannai	f.		compensation,	ransom
lend̄a	f.		shade from sun (n.)	
lengūm (lengoi)		pre s. - ani	send	

		,		
		n.a		
		ct.		
		len		
		gū		
		mt		
		i		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		
		-s		
lengwi	m.		messenger	
(lengoi)				
lasse			<i>Cocculus leabea</i>	
lassē	f.		ointment	
lasso	m.	,	thundercloud	
		pl.		
		sa		
		me		
latti	m.		durra as it sprouts from ground	
letit		pre	peel,	tear out hair in quarrel
		s.		
		ala		
		nī		
		t,		
		pa		
		st		
		alt		
		it,		
		par		
		t.		
		let		
		āb,		
		n.a		
		ct.		
		let		
		ūt		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		
		sel		
lauw		itit	3r visible, to be	
		d		
		per		
		s. -		
		ini		
		,		
		pa		
		st		
		lau		
		wā		
		b,		

		n.a		
		ct.		
		lau		
		ti		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		
		lau		
		ws		
lowe			dower	
leūw		pre	burn,	cauterise
		s.		
		ale		
		u,		
		pa		
		st		
		alu		
		,		
		n.a		
		ct.		
		lau		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		
		sol		
		eu		
		w		
lěwą	m.		blister due to rubbing	
liwaieb (wilaieb)			entire,	uncastrated
lōwiyi	m.	,	wisp of grass	
		pl.		
		sa		
		me		

M

mā		pl.	women	
		of		
		tak		
		at		
ma		f.		
		im	come	
		per		
		ati		
		ve		
		of		
		i,		
		def		
		ect		
		ive		
malalīt			bustard or any large	
andīrhō			bird found in desert	
mu'		-	wet, to be,	moist
		ani		
		,		
		n.a		
		ct.		
		mi		
		mt		
		i		
		m.,		
		ca		
		us.		
		mu		
		s		
mai			<i>Indigofera argentea</i>	
moi	m.		top of the head	
moi	f.		spoon, large	
mbe (be)	m.		daytime	
mbadi (badi)	m.		?	
		q.v		
		.		
mbadad		q.v	?	
(badad,		.		
madad)				
mbalik	f.		<i>Amaranthus</i>	
			<i>graecizans</i>	
mbanai	f.		lying down,	confinement to
(banai)				bed
mbirri (birri)	m.		?	
		q.v		
		.		
mburoi	pl. -yā	f.	,	lip
mbarak				snake
(barak)				
mibrad	f.		file	
mberess	m.		,	?

(beress)			q.v		
mibrer		f.	.	apron to protect legs from camels' neck (anything spread out, tablecloth, carpet etc.	
mbiret (biret)		f.		termite	
mid		m.		penis	
mōḍ				put scent or fat on the hair	-ani, n.act. mōḍ m., caus. -s, pass. - am
mud	pl. -a	m.	,	measure for corn	
mud (mat)		m.		top of head	
muḍ			-	roll in the dust	
			ani		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			mu		
			ḍa		
			mt		
			i,		
			ca		
			us.		
			-s,		
			pa		
			ss.		
			-		
			am		
miād		m.		words, speech	
māḍa		f.		deep water (sea) opportunity to do some one harm	i māḍaḡwāḍa
mīdāb	midab	m.	,	tongue	
midi			pl.		
			-	stretch out	
			ani		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			mi		
			ḍīt		
			i		
			m.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			mi		
			ḍīs		
maddiai		f.		ferry	
media		f.		cultivation	

		(fr om di)	
ma'dab			easy
ma'aḍab	m.		bandage
medba	f.		shroud
medid		pre s.	shave off beard or hair of head,
		am en ḍid	
		,	
		pa st am did	
		,	
		par t. me dā b, n.a ct. me du d f., ca us. so me did	
miḍiḍ		pre s. am dn ḍiḍ	lap (v)
		,	
		pa st am ḍiḍ	
		,	
		n.a ct. me du d, ca us. šm eḍi ḍ	

madig		m.		weight,	difficulty
midgēg		m.		sigh	
maḏha		m.		fatness	
madha				straps of sandals	
madal		m.		shuttle	
midāla		m.		tongue	
medim				- stretch (trans.)	
				ani	
				,	
				n.a	
				ct.	
				me	
				dīt	
				i	
				m.,	
				ca	
				us.	
				me	
				dīs	
madan	madana	f.		,	minaret
				pl.	
mudīr		m.			governor of province
madrasa		f.			school
ma'fē		m.			keeper ring
mafāḏa		f.			bag made of leather
mefrē		f.			childbirth
mufta		f.			key
mag				pre	bad, to become
				s.	
				ēt	
				mī	
				g,	
				pa	
				st	
				it	
				me	
				g	
mug				pre	suck
(mugagw)				s.	
				am	
				an	
				gw	
				īg	
				w,	
				pa	
				st	
				am	
				gw	
				ūg	
				w,	
				n.a	
				ct.	
				mu	

			gū g, ca us. si ma gu gw pre s. am mī g, pa st am ig, n.a ct. mā g m., ca us. so ma mi g	enmity, to be at	
mig					
mōga	m.			anger	
m'aggi	m.			neck	
mōgud	m.		, pl.	rope for picketing or leading	
magēf	f.		-ā , m. (fr om gif)	shock,	stumble (n.)
meglis	f.			council,	meeting
mugmid	m.			length	(from gumad)
magniff	f.		(fr om ge nif)	posture with knees and elbows on the ground,	sitting posture of animal
magus	m.			scissors	< Ar.
migrēb	m.		(fr om ger eb)	the conquered	
migrāf	f.			cup,	drinking vessel

magwǎ(mok wǎ)	m.		shelter from the rain	
mugwil	f.	,	shallow well in khor	
mǎh		pl. -a pre s. am hi, pa st am ha, ca us. sō mh	startled, to be,	surprised
muh		3r d. pre s. - ini , par t. - ab, ca us. mu hs	suffice,	enough, to be
mǎhǎ	m.		dawn, east	time of morning prayer,
mahīǎ	f.		good morning	shibō mhǎ
mehai			pay, three	wages
mehē			constellation of Orion	ē mehai
mehābu	m.		third relatives,	people one is connected to
mehadǎ(mek adǎ)	f.		pillow	
mehag			sweep	pres. amhīg, past amhag, n.act. mēhūg m., caus. semhag
mǎhug	m.		dust on clothes	
mǎhagai	m.	m.	summer	
mǎhūk	m.		voice	
mǎhkwir	f.		picketing rope	(from hakwir)
mǎhkwir	m.		jewellery,	adornment
mǎhkwerrǎ	m.		cold	
mahēl	m.		medicine	

mahliga		m.	money	
mahliga		m.	guide,	one who is crooked
mohaḡmed		m.	flamingo	
āl'or				
mohimai		f.	covering	
mehīn		m.	place	
mehare			<i>Gymnanthalia lanigera</i>	
mehire		m.	present,	gift
mahragati		m.	tibia and fibula of animals,	shinbone
mehas			- eat the midday meal	
			ani	
			,	
			n.a	
			ct.	
			me	
			ha	
			sti	
			m.,	
			ca	
			us.	
			-is	
mehassai		f.	midday meal	
mehatta		f.	station	
mehaiyo		m.	a third part	
mek	mak		c.,	
			pl.	
meki yauwi			locust, large and black, not considered edible	
mōk		f.	front of the neck	
muk		m.	stomatitis,	inflammation of mouth
mikai			give directions to	
mekbēl		f.	veil	
makiḡ		m.	dregs,	anything thick
			(fr	
			om	
			kid	
)	
makāda		m.	Abyssinia (Ethiopia)	
makaddā(ma haddā)		f.	pillow	
meik			tree sp.	Ar. meikah
			<i>Dobera roxburghi</i>	
mikik			pre stand with legs	
			s. apart	
			am	
			an	
			kīk	

			, pa st am kik	
			, n.a ct. mi kū k m., ca us. si mi kik	
mikōl	f.		shinbone	
mukāḷa	f.		nosebag	
mekir			consult with	pres. atmekīr, past amkar, n.act. mekur m., pass. atmekir, caus. simekir
mikw	f.		knot tied in the clothes with string	
mukwa		pre s. am un kw i, pa st am kw a, n.a ct. mū kw ḷm ., ca us. si mḷ kw	burn clay to make pots	
makwā	f.		double star in tail of constellation of the Plough	
mokwā(mog wā)	f.		shelter from rain	

makwai		m.		clothes	
			(fr om kw ai)		
majukwa		m.		right hand	
makwal (maḡwaḷ)		f.		pool made by scratching in ground	
mālō				two horned viper	mālō da'
				twice	mālō dorā'
				four year old cow or camel	mālō kworeb
mallo	mallauwa	f.		axe	
			, pl.		
mall'i			c., pl. sa me	axe handle brother-in-law	mallōti adīr
malai		m.		strength	
maloi		f.		tears	
malab				pull out someone's hair	
malag				fodder	
meleg		m.		danse-de-ventre	
melah (melhaiy)				lead the way	pres. amelhi, past amlēḡa, n.act. mēlēḡam., caus. simelh
malhi		m.		guide	
malh		m.		salt	
malhi		m.		the middle one	
melhai		m.		scar due to abrasion,	baldness due to injury
melhas		m.	(fr om leh as)	sore place made by licking with tongue	
malak		m.		fire tongs	
mīlak		m.		salt	
mīlak		m.		house ornament made of strips of matting united at top and bottom to hang things up in angel	
melek		m.		pressed dates	
mēlūk		m.		spear	
malka		f.	, pl. sa me		

malal		m.		wilderness, khor and surroundings	desert,
malāli				bustard	
andīrhōb					
malāli mek				wild donkey	
malal baiy				have the bowels open	
malālikenā		m.		proprietor,	possessor
milim		m.		string	
malmalhu				middle one	
meluta		m.		quarrel when women pull out one another's hair	
melauwlāna				constellation of the Great Bear	
melyā				again, second	another,
maloiyakna				both	
māma				so and so,	one
mamūda				muddy and slippery place	
mīmha		m.		direction of Mecca	< Ar.
memhag (mehag)				sweep (v)	
mamer	mamerra	m.	,	mat for catching	
			pl.	durra as it is ground	
mīmaš		m.	,	grave, pl. cemetery	
			pl.		
			mi		
			ma		
			ša		
mān		m.		slaughtering place	
min				shave	-ani, caus. somin
monana			n.a	barber	
			ct.		
			of		
			mi		
			n		
mana		m.		intestines	
muna		m.		meaning	
menu		m.		wild dog, hunting hound	
mindib		f.		act of swimming	(from nidab)
manaida		f.		mesentery	
mindara		f.		mirror	
mindaro				tree <i>Ficus vastus</i>	
mandid		m.		haircutter	(from min)
mindūk		m.		rifle	
mingai		m.		place without people	
mingud		m.		erect position	(from gud)
mingāl	mingal	m.	,	messenger	
			pl.		

mankā	f.	,	spoon	
		pl.		
		sa		
		me		
manši	m.	,		
		(se		
		e		
		me		
		š)		
manšoki		c.	dikdik,	klipspringer
munsar	m.		saw	
mensarāḡ(mes	f.		scrotum	
arā)				
mantū			thin, bad quality	weak,
mantau	m.		rag soaked in tar for applying to camel's wounds	
manyo			<i>Solanum sanctum</i>	
mir			find	pres. ammiri, past amri, n.act. mirai, caus. simir
marr'i	f.	,	food	acc. marrīṭ
marai			trot fast (camel)	3rd. pers. pres. - ini, n.act. marati m., caus. maras
marai			attack	-ani, n.act. marati, caus. marais
marrai			broad,	caus.1 simarraṭi, caus.2 sismarraiy
mirri	m.		spacious breadth, width	
mirru		m.	result	
mirbaḡ	f.		blood money,	revenge
mirbi	m.	,	good riding camel	
		pl.		
		sa		
		me		
murdim	m.		star near Orion's belt	
merāfi		c.	hyaena (spotted)	
(merfā'il)				
morgān	m.		coral	
murhaf	m.		drain	
murkaḡ	m.		ship	
mirkabbi	m.		something carried by hand	
murkwai	m.		fear	
merkise			<i>Orygia decumbens</i>	
miralai	m.		cheetah	
mormi	m.	,	companion	
		pl.		
		sa		

		me	
marrar	m.	vein,	artery
merāra	m.	<i>Cassia acutifolia</i> ,	medicinal senna
meruwat	f.	instrument for applying antimony to eyes	
merissa	f.	fermented drink made from durra because	
mersabbīb		fornication	
mirwi	f.	fornicator	
mirwīna	m.	luck	
mas	m.	salt (n)	
mus	m.	sitting posture	(from sa)
māsa	f.	buttermilk	
masa	f.	year	
mase	f.	, pl. sa me	
mēsi	f.	act of producing fire by means of twirling stick	
massēb		lucky	
masīb		salty,	bitter (not used of water)
māsabek	f.	pincers for pulling out thorns	
mesgai	m.	act of absenting oneself	
miš		share,	pres. amanši, past amša, n.act. miša, caus. šimaš
		divide (only refers to solids)	
mašai		cloven, cracked	split,
mōšē		c. sheep (young), for no particular reason	ewe once pregnant
mišu (Ar. sākit)		shallow surface well	
mišad	m.	lees of merissa	
miška	m.	garment of white cotton with coloured edging	
mišekkal	m.	space in house under the sleeping platform and between it and the side of the house	
mašakw	m.	shoulder-blade	
miša	f.	temples,	forehead
mišakwonnai	f.		

(simakwonnai

)

mišali		f.		thin stick with bent end	
mišmaṃ	mišmam	f.	,	scabbard,	sheath
	ma		pl.		
mišāre		m.	,	man who looks after camels	
			pl.		
			sa		
			me		
mīšitēt		f.		red pepper	
masēk		m.		snake	
(gomasēk)					
miskīn				poverty-stricken	
mīsall		m.		stone for sharpening knife	
mišlaha		f.		patch	
meslim				Muslim	
masmūt				solid	
misan		m.		measure	
mesara		f.		scrotum	
misranē		m.		wounded one	
mesūsanai		m.		carcase	
masrūf		m.		expenditure,	expenses
miset		m.		awl	
mista		m.		carpet,	mat of palm
muesti		m.		anything wet	
mist'ha		m.		mourning rites continued after death	
masūw				hear	pres. amsū, past māšū, n.act. misui m., caus. simasuww
misūwud	pl. -a	m.	,	leather sack made of more than one skin	
mat (mud q.v.)		m.		crown of head	
mitiai		m.		description	
mitiai				describe	-ani, n.act. mitiām., caus. mitiās
matidaman				menstruate	-ani
miags		m.		threshing ground	
(mitaka)					
mitfa		m.		cannon	
metel				stand with legs apart, term of contempt towards women	pres. amentil, past amtil
metel				tell stories	pres. -ani, n.act. metal, caus. -s

mětal		m.		fable,	proverb
metlauwi		m.		dowry money paid by suitor to bride's parents	
mătir		f.		lateral boundaries of a valley	
mitakwerri		f.		sword with three grooves or new moons engraved on the blade	
mitrag		m.		harpoon	
mit'rass	pl. -a	m.	,	wooden pillow only used by men	
mitet		f.		milk from the evening milking	
mītat		f.		bone	
mitwai		m.		rains coming before regular winter rain	
matwəḍ		m.		loin cloth	
maiyyam		m.		ground sloping downwards or low lying	
mayūk				bush sp. <i>Commiphora</i> <i>opobalsamum</i>	Ar. qafal
mazaṛa		m.		butcher	
N					
na		f.	,	thing	
			ac		
			c.		
			nāt		
nā				which,	what
na dor				at what time?	
nā kə				how many?	
nā mə				when?	
nā mhin				where? (what place)	
nā nāt				what?	
n'ān'ē		f.	,	fire	
			ac		
			c.		
			nēt		
nēt haš				ash,	cinders
na'a	na'	f.	,	sheep	
			pl.		
na'a				hot	
naī	nē	f.	,	goat	(m. bok)
			pl.		
naī		m.		bedtime	
nē		m.		blunder	

nau		m.		want,	necessity
nau			p	be in want,	res. etnu, past anau, caus. sonūw
nēḡ		f.	, pl. sa me	lack water skin (small)	
nab				warm, to become	pres. anambi, past anbaḡ, n.act. nebūi f., caus. senab
nabaḡ				hot, warm	
nabḡgarob nab hōb				alert, middle of day i.e. hot period	quick moving
nabḡśāhīt nabau				earwig low, humble	
nabo nebabal nadai	nadē	f.	c., pl.	cowry shell <i>Lantana kisi</i> orphan	
nidab nadali (nadāri)		f.		swim point of ear	-ani, pass. atnadib
nidūm nadir		m.		fever that recurs, equal ?	malaria
nidr naf nef		m.	(v)	vow "unused root", fan	useful pres. ananfi, past anfi, n.act. nefai, n.agent nefanaḡ, caus. senef
sifaiy naf (gnaf)	nuf	m.	?, , pl.	rub, nail,	polish claw
nif		f.		benign tumour or swelling	
nefi (nafi) nefik	pl. -at	f.	,	bag, break wind,	sack -ani, n.act. mēfāk m.,
nefit nafir senafir			ca us. of naf ir	fart sweet tasting sweet, sweeten,	lovely beautify
nag				stick out chin,	pres. annīg, past anag, n.act. minēg f., caus. sinag

				(sisnag)
nīḡa	m.	lift the head waist, middle middle of the night	amass nīḡa	small of back,
nagēb negāḍ	m.	deserted (place) stand,		pres. angāḍi, past angāḍ, n.act. mingāḍ m., caus. singāḍ
nigil		wait open, expose		pres. anangīl, past angil, n.act. nīḡūl, caus. senagil
nīḡil	m.	lay bare, thread got by unravelling linen		
nagē		drink at well and pass on		-ani, n.act. nagēmti m., caus. narēs
nagēmab		one who has drunk and left the well, dry		parched,
negnegō	m.	lizard		
nagār	m.	day on which camel gets no water		
nagāra	f.	drum, large, of copper		< Ar.
nigīri (nigīli)	f.	rind, shell		peel,
nīḡirri	f.	spinal column		
nagāsa	f.	non-syphilitic venereal sore		
nīḡat nehau	f.	middle finger thin, to become,		weak
		pre s. an hū, pa st an ha u, n.a ct. ne ha u m., ca us. se nh au		
nāhad		how many or		

nehad			much? come to an end,	pres. pres. asinhād, past asinhād, n.act. nehadaḍ f., caus. sinhād
nahas			finish clean, to be	pres. anhas, n.act. minhās f., caus.1 sinhas, pres. amhas, caus. 2 sīsenhas
nehas			clean	
nehataḡ		m.	beggar	
nāhwāb			poor, ground cracked and dry	miserable
nīki		f.		
nākib			pre s. ān kib , pa st an āki b, n.a ct. nik bi m., ca us. se nā kib	catch up
nakam			- ani , n.a ct. na ka mt i m., ca us. -s c.,	turn the head
nekar	pl. -a			
nekīri		f.	wild sheep	
nekrāt			widow widowed keep virginity	seniker

nakaš			short, to be	caus. šenkaš
nakašo	f.		humerus of animals	
nu'okt			flabby,	caus. sinuk, pres. asinūkw, past asinukw, n.act. sinukwoi
nokta	f.		soft	
nekwi		pa st an kw i, ca us. se na kw	stop, pregnant, to be	drop
nakwalai			pregnant	
nakwät			pregnant plant root which is dried and powdered to make a cure for gonorrhoea	nakwät- takat
nakwät			double star in handle of Plough	
nīl	m.		black deposit in ? disease of chest supposed to be due to inhaling tobacco smoke	
na'al	f.		bed of fibre with wooden frame	
na'al	f.		part of constellation of Great Bear	
ne'al			pray for,	pres. anīl, past anal, n.act. minēl f., caus. sinal
nallō	f.		beg for	
nālat	m.		inflamed gland,	groin
nīn	m.		hyaena ?	
nin			acute illness of sheep, sing	pneumonia of cattle -ani, n.act. ninti m., caus. -s
nin	f.		song	
nun			give, reach	-ani, n.act. nunti m., n.agent ninana, caus. -s
nun			pass,	
nir			without doze	-ani, n.act. nirti m., caus. -s

ne'ur				recover,		pres. anīr, past anir, n.act. nerut f.
nari		f.		get well		
naritib				sleep (n)		
narit				sleepy		
nū'rāb				sleepy, to become cured		-ani, caus. -s
nārud		f.		name of first month, on the first day of which animals are stamped with impress of hand plunged in red mud		
nīs	pl. -ḡ	f.	,	pad under camel saddle		
nis				saddle up		pres. anīs, past anis
nisi				ascend		pres. anansi, past ansi, caus. seness
nisiāb				ascending		
naša		f.		vigour		
nesira		f.		victory		
nītār		m.		plate or tray of woven grass		
nuw				curse		-ani, n.act. nūti m., caus. -s,
nūw semian				quarrel		
nuwsam				insult one another		
nīwḡ	pl. same	m.	,	tail		
nauwa	pl. same		m.,	tendon		
nauwi	pl. same		f.,	thorn		
nauwi		f.		song in praise of dead man		
nuweb				deaf		
nowḡdiri		f.		beauty		
nauwḡdirit				beautiful,		handsome
nūwkw	pl. same	m.	,	breast, udder		
nowḡra		f.		lime		
nowar		m.		rope for pulling bucket out of well		
naiy			v.	milk (v.)		pres. ēnīyī, past anai, n.act. nau, caus.1 sīnaiy, caus.2 sīsnaiy, pass. ameniy

R

rā	pl. ra		c.,	ariel antelope	
re	pl. rī	f.	,	well	
ro'o (lo'o)	pl. rū	f.	,	tributary khor	
raī		m.		gain,	profit
riai				walk with dignity,	-ani, n.act. ria m., caus. rias
				swagger	
reū		m.		flocks and property including camels	
riḡ		f.		lower grindstone	
rib				refuse,	pres. arīb, past arib, n.act. rab m., caus. sorib
				unwilling, to be unwilling	
ribab				silver or gold ornaments,	chains
ru'ub		m.		<i>Trianthema</i> <i>pentandra</i>	
rabḡ		m.		<i>Moringa arabica</i>	
rabḡhindi		f.		young camel	
rabbi	pl. rabbiḡ(H)		c.,		
rēbḡ	pl. same	m.	,	mountain foot of mountain side of mountain	orbai had orbai anbir, tarab orbai gūrma riša
				summit of mountain	
rebi				load (v),	pres. arambi, past arbi, n.act. rēbūi m., caus. serab
				saddle (v) baggage, burden	load (n),
ribbi		m.		naked, to be	
rebob			- ani , n.a ct. reb ōbt i m., ca us. -s		
rebōbāb				naked	
ribāḡḡ		f.		disturbance	
rid		m.		rice	
redid				wear out (intrans.),	3rd. pers. sg. redid, past iredid, part. ridād, caus.

					soredid
radif		m.		blunt, to be camel's back behind the hump	
ridif				take up behind on camel	pres. arandif, past ardif, part ridfāb, n.act. redūf m., caus. seredif
rīf		m.		Egypt	
rafōf		f.		wound on head	
refōf				- ani , n.a ct. ref oft i m., ca us. -s	
refif				pull along the ground	pres. aranfif, past arfif, n.act. refūf m., caus. serifif
rafašā		m.		omentum,	
rifit			v.	cut into small pieces	fatty apron covering intestines pres. aranfit, past arfit, part riftab, n.act. refūt, caus. serifit
rifiti		m.		part,	piece
ragád	ragāḍa	m.		, foot, pl.	cf. PWR * dagira , PEC * lak - 'foot, leg' leg
regig				stretch out,	pres. arangīg, past argig, part regab, n.act. rēgūg m., caus. seragig drive away
regene	pl. same	f.		, sheep which has not born young	
ragas				move about,	pres. atragīs, past argas, n.act. murgīs f., caus. soragas
rogwoš		m.		fidget	offering for dead
rēh				burial feast, make at ease	-ani, n.act. rēhati m., caus. rēhas, pass. -am, pass

rěh		see	rěham -ani, part rehab, n.act. rěhati m., caus. rehis
rěha	m.	time of plenty	
rāho	m.	young of ariel gazelle	
rehab		welcome by saying "marhaba"	-ani
rehub		polish,	pres. arěhīb, past arhib, n.act. rahūb m., caus. serěhab
rěhal	m.	rub shelf	
rěhamāb		at rest	
rehas		cheap	caus. sirhas
rīkab	m.	stirrup	
raḡba	f.	water bottle	
rakōk		thick, to be, strong	pres. arankwīk, past arkwōk, n.act. rěkōk, caus. serakwik
ri'īkna		fat, younger	
rakīs		cheap	
ruksa	f.	license	
rakw		fear,	pres. arankwi, past arkwi, n.act. merkwi f., n.agt. rakwāna, caus. serakw
rěkwia	m.	frightened, to be depression in ground	
rial	m.	ten piastre piece	
ram		accompany	pres. atrīm, past aram, n.act. mirmum m., caus. sorim
rimiab		on heat	
remid		avenge	pres. aramīd, past armid, n.act. ramada m. n.agt. ramdi m., caus. seremid
rero (rau)		companion,	friend
riša	f.	crest,	summit
rašid		careful of welfare of flocks and herds	pres. aranšid, past aršid, n.act. rašad m., caus. sirašid
rošan	m.	wall	
rasas	m.	bullet	
rat (lad)	f.	leaf	

rat (arat)			ask	-ani, n.act. rat f., n.agt. ratanāṃ., caus. -s
rotil rēw	m.		pound (weight) ascend, go up	-ani, n.act. rēūti, caus. rews
S				
sā			pre sit s. āst i, pa st asa , n.a ct. mī sa m., ca us. sōs ā	
sā	f.		hour	
se	m.		camel tick	
si	f.		liver	
sā'ḡ	m.		dew	
sai			wild balsam	
sīb	m.		direction	mā sīb tenīnā which direction are you going? pres. ansīb, past asib, n.act. sub, caus. sōsib
sīb			imply by hand	
sib sēb sēb	f. m.		thorn, curved car row	
			- ani , n.a ct. sē bti m., ca us. -s	

sēb	m.		clan,	family
sēb	m.		camel about five years old	
sō'ab			ca us. of sib q.v	
sēbā(ensēba)	m.		gullet, first stomach of herbivores	crop of birds,
sabō	f.		desert,	waterless place
sabaḡb	m.	n.	rust	
sabeb		v.	rust (v)	3rd. pers. pres. -ini
sābib			clean from rust	pres. ēsbib, past asābib
sēbiboi	m.	(al so v.)	dance of men with sticks and shields jumping into the air	
sibdiḡ	f.		basin	
sēbuh	m.		morning	
sibhā	f.		rosary	
sebāla	m.		throat	
sibela	f.		soup containing too much fat	
sablūl	m.		water skin, large	
sabūn	m.		soap	
sab'ar			run away	pres. astabīr, past asbir, n.act. masbri f. escape
sebasir			arbitrate,	pres. asbassīr, asbassir
			make peace between	
sabt	f.		Saturday	
sīd			throb	3rd. pers. sg. -ini, n.act. sidti m.
sid			sew strips of matting together	pres. ansīd, past asid, n.act. sūd m., caus. sōsid
sīd	m.		south	
sīdō		c.	<i>Jerboa jaculata</i> Kangaroo rat	
sāḡaf	m.		mother-of-pearl,	cyster
sadif (sagif)	m.		roof	
sāḡaḡāb			approved	
sidgwošō	f.		sacrifice of animal made at birth of a child	
sidīk	m.		truth	
sadakkā(sada ggā)	m.		sacrifice	
sidkib			true	

saf		m.		marriage ceremony (grasping the hand of the bride's representative and saying a formula	
səfaia		f.		boards forming the seats of a camel saddle	
sifdug			ca us. of fad ig		
saf				sprinkle	-ani, n.act. safti m., caus. -s
safina		f.		tuberculous glands in neck	
safina		f.		dhow	
safara		m.		dung, jaundice	dirt,
sagi		f.		net	
sagi				remove to a distance,	pres. asangi, past asgi, n.act. mesgai m., caus. sisag
sagib				distant, to be distant	
sog				consider small or insufficient, despise	-ani, n.act. sogti m., caus. -s
sogud	sagud	m.	, pl.	firebrand	
sagif (sadif)		m.		roof	
sigaf				push away	caus. of gif
sigwi		f.		grass with thorn	
sigwonni		m.		hard white stone, often found in ostriches' crops	
seho		m.		splinter	
sihag				scrape the meat off a bone	caus. of hig
sihel (sel)				visit the sick	-ani, n.act. selti m., n.agt. sehēlana
sihal (sal)				sharpen,	pres. anšil, past ashal, n.act. sihul m., caus. sisal, pass. atalsil
sak				grind happen	-ani, n.act. sakti m., caus. -s
suk		m.		how did it happen?	kāk saktā
soki				market Suakin	preceded by article ō
sekum		m.		colostrum (first	

sukba sokin	pl. same	f.	, milk) wrist publish, make known	caus. of kan
sakana sukena		m. f.	, news foot, hand	from sōkim
skūp s'akir		f.	wrist strengthen, harden don't be afraid,	caus. of akir ginūk s'akira
sikarim			be brave start before sunrise	pres. askarīm, past askarim, n.act. skarmoi f., caus. sīskarim
suksuk sākit		m.	beads for no particular reason	
sikat sikit			ferry across choke (trans.)	caus. of kit pres. asankīt, past askit, n.act. sīkūt m., caus. sisakit, pass. astakit, pres. astakīt, past astakāt
sikut			distribute	pres. askut'i, past askut'a, n.act. skūt'oi, sīskut
sikw			pull,	pres. ansīkw, past asikw, n.act. sākww, caus. sōsukw
sikwi sikwoi		f.	haul quartz ashamed, to be	pres. asankwi, past askwa, n.act. sakwi m., caus. sisakw
sukwir sal (sehal)		m.	sugar sharpen	pres. ansīl, past asal, n.act. sūl m., caus. sisal, pass. atosal
sēl sil sīl salā		m. f. m. f.	star (which?) boundary spittle, fire made with wood on which stones are heated in which meat is roasted,	phlegm roast meat
selli		f.	oil	

suli (suri)	f.		front,	breastbone
salab			inconsistent	
salib			fold the arms,	caus. of halib
silib			cross the legs	
			snatch away,	pres. asalīb, past
				aslib, n.act. sēlīb,
				caus. sīsilib
salib	m.		plunder	
silbā(salēbi)	f.		thief	
			thing carried by the	
			?	
salif			lend	pres. astalīf, past
				aslaf, n.act. aslif
				f., meslēf f., caus.
				sisalif, pres.
				asisselīf, past
				asiselif
sālif	m.		custom,	habit
sēlif	f.		loan	
selagig			give someone milk	caus. of lagig
(seragig)			to drink before	
			oneself newly	
			milked milk	
silḥa			patch	
sēlhi	m.		amber bead (small),	well wisher
salhum			groan	-ani, caus. -s
sēlhani	m.		amber bead (large)	
			worn on girdle	
selhas				caus. of lehas
sīluk	m.		telegraph line	
sallal	m.	salla	way,	road
			,	
salōl			pl.	
			lead	-ani, n.act. salōlti
				m., caus. -s, pass. -
				am
silēl	m.		prayer	
sulēlāti			name of third	o gmaḍ
			month	silēlāti
salam	m.		peace,	safety
salamāb			safe,	easy
salambō			<i>Daenia aethiopica</i>	
sulimani	m.		sword, the blade of	
			which has three	
			longitudinal	
			grooves and two	
			new moons	
			<i>Cocculus lebea</i>	
salangoi			chain	
silsil (sinsil)	m.		milk to the last	pres. asanlīt, past
selit			drop,	salit, n.act. sēlūt
				m., caus. sīselit,
				pass. astalit
			erase	

silū				bend	
sōlū				light	caus. of lūw
sa'am				inflate	caus. of am
sim				name (v),	pres. ansīm, past asim, n.act. sām m., caus. sōsim, pass. atōsim
šim		m.		put in a tender	
šim		m.		name (n)	
				silence (only used with ak=be)	
sim akā(tim akā)	be silent!				
sim kwasa (caus.)	make (him) be silent!				
sim		m.		poison	
sembi	-ā	m.		wart	
				, pl.	
samub				reed sp. <i>Rhus abyssinica</i> or <i>R. vulgaris</i>	Ar. samūb
simda		m.		rope of hair for tying up mouth of waterskin,	?shoot bearing dates
sumfa		m.		crass <i>Lepidum sativum</i>	
semian				together	
sōmin					caus. of men
simarē		f.		incisor tooth	
samaiya		m.		sacrifice of animal made at naming of child	
san	siṅa	m.		basin	
				, pl.	
san	sana	m.		brother	
				, pl.	
sin				wait,	pres. asanni, past asni, n.act. misinai m
				arrive before someone	
sisan				keep (v)	caus. of sin
siṅa		m.		<i>Citruillus</i> <i>colocynthus</i>	
sanōbur		m.		plank	
sandūk	sandik	m.		box	< Ar.
				, pl.	
sandaka		f.		house made of rough wood	
sindir		m.		madura disease	
sindas		m.		latrine	
senguid					caus. of guid

sangenū		m.		dead trunk of tree	
sanganēb				<i>Juncillus</i> <i>alupecuroides</i> , <i>Acacia tortilis</i>	
sangwə				<i>Indigofera spinosa</i>	
senhas				clean	caus. of nehas
sinkə		f.		back of shoulder	
senkas				shorten	caus. of nakas
sunkwə		f.		marriage	central shoot of palm
				procession,	
sūnkwoi		f.		hump	
sanūnt				<i>Lycium persicum</i>	A bush with small red fruits that can be eaten. Also eaten by goats and camels. cf. also šahanum . cf. Rashaida Arabic samūnat .
					caus. of šof
senšof				lighten	
sansenna		m.		loaf, thin, baked on an iron plate	
senat				send advice by messenger	pres. asēnāti, past asēnāta, n.act senatoi f., caus. sisenāta
sir	pl. -a	m.	,	water skin	
sir		m.		artery	
sir	pl. -ra	m.	,	shaft of spear,	bow
sir		f.		stalk	
sir				keep awake	pres. ansīr, past asirr, n.act. sari m., caus. sīsir, sōsir
sur		m.		front,	anterior surface
sira		m.		food eaten before dawn during Ramadan	
serə		f.		back,	posterior surface
sàró(p)		m.		<i>Capparis decidua</i>	Ar. tundub . Thorny bush with edible berries, especially eaten by gwulit camels
saro		f.		<i>Sodada decidua</i>	
sūra		f.		watering place	
sarra		f.		<i>Indigofera schimperi</i>	
sari		f.		orchitis	
serrīai	serriē	f.	,	female slave,	concubine
			pl.		
sardi		f.		<i>Panidum ternatum</i> , dogtooth grass	

sardi	m.		<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> divination with cowry shells	
sardanna		c.	fortune teller	
sarāf	m.		cashier,	money changer
sērāf	m.		giraffe	
serif			pay out,	-ani, n.act. sērif m., caus. -s spend escort a little on the way
serha		pre s. asi rrh i, pa st asi rha , n.a ct. sir <u>hai</u> f., ca us. sīs irh	see off on a journey,	
surkena	m.		elder	
sēram	m.		wheat flour	
sarima	m.		thigh bone of animal	
sirmāt	f.		camel ? on heat	
saranā(sefara nā)		f.	midwife	
surana	m.		first in a race,	winner
surrāti	m.		tobacco in cake which has been pounded and then chewed empty (v)	
serar (seherar)				caus. of herar
seraiyo		f.	<i>Cordia ovalis abyssinica</i>	
sīs	f.		whisk,	duster
sūs	m.		decay	
se'as			sharpen	caus. of hasi
sīselif			borrow	caus. of selif
sisalfaiyū	m.		creditor	
sisan				caus. of sin
sisir (sōsir)			keep awake	caus. of sir
saṭa	f.		vegetation	
sitōb			send,	pres. astōbi, past

					astōb, n.act. sitōbej, caus. sīstōb
siwai				accompany thirsty, to make	caus. of yūwi, pres. siwaiyi, past asiwai
suwan soy	m.			flint tell,	-ani, n.act. sōti m., sōsi
saiyā (sifaiyā) seyal	f.			relate seat of camel saddle thorn tree <i>Acacia seyal</i>	
š					
šā	f.		,	meat	acc. šāt
šā	m.	ša'a	,	cow	
			pl.		
šā ši	f.			urine old, to be	pres. inši, past aši, n.act. šitiye f., caus. šiši
šai šai	m.			tea float	< Ar. -ani, n.act. šaiti, caus. šaiš
šia	f.			well that is very shallow, water-hole dug in khor	
šaiā ši'i	f.			casting net digest	caus. šaši, n.act. šašašti
ši'i šu šehab šāb	m.			for a long time rhinoceros	caus. of habi
šab	m.			reef, shoal (submerged rock)	
šab				put on boots or sandals	pres. eštab, past ašāb, n.act. mašeb
šab				sharpen-ani, n.act. šabti, caus.1 šabs, caus. 2 šabšiš, pass.-am	
šeb šōb				hundred greet,	-ani, n.act. šōbti m., caus. -s
šābbi	m.			shake hands with watchman,	inspector

		of de ha n, pre s. aš dhī n, pa st aš dih an		
šidulli šaf	f.	tribal scars bush sp.		Rashaida Ar. tarōb <i>Combretum</i> <i>tricanthum</i> pres. ašanfi, past ašfi, n.act. šfūi, caus. šīšaf
šif		drink (only used in ?)		light caus. šīšof, pres. ašinšōfi
šof šof		active, active, to be,		
šafak šag šiag	m.	dusk stand on hind legs hang up		3rd. pers. sg. -ini pres. anšīg, past ašag, caus. šīšiag
šēgā (še'ēgā) šagga	m. m.	cowherd work, business		
šūga	m.	khore between high mountains		
šugud		wash		pres. ašangwīd, past ašgwūd, n.act. šūgūd m., caus. šīšgud
šugūdi šagīl šagara	m. m. f.	washer hill inflammation of glands or private parts of woman		
šagw		offend pres. anšīgw, past ašagw, n.act. šagwi, caus. šīšagw		
šagwi šik	m.	offender, hunt,		transgressor pres. anšīk, past ašik, n.act. šak, n.agt. šakanā, caus. šāšik, pass. atošik

šik				drive away intruders chew tobacco,	-ani, n.act. šikti m., caus. -s, pass. - am
šik			m.	sniff snuff	
šūk			m.	snuff	
šuks				soul, give breathing space to, allow to breathe	spirit -ani, n.act. šukesti m.,
šaka		m.		hissing	
šaka		f.		mucus (phlegm)	
šek(šekwə)		f.		complaint	
šikid				scratch until blood is drawn	pres. ašankīd, past aškid, n.act. škūd m.
šikaff		m.		pancreas	
šikif				skim	pres. ašankīf, past aškif, n.act. škūf m., caus. šīšif, pass atšekf
šikam				<i>Dolichos lablab</i>	
šekem				sniff up	pres. ašankīn, past aškin, caus. šīšikin
šikinə		m.		gourd	
šakar		m.		rind, bark	peel, pres. -ani, n.act. šukti m.,
šikw				pour out grain or money from a bag	
šakwə		m.		shepherd	
šikwōb	šikwilba	f.		long thin curved	
(šilkwōb)			pl.	stick	
šikwib				cut hair, shear a sheep	pres. ašankwīb, past aškwib, n.act. šikwūb m., caus. šīšekwib, pass. aštakwb
šikwan				remove leaves from stick, nice-smelling	
šikwin	pl. -a	f.		perfume	
šāl		m.		turban	
šale				shrub <i>Cadaba longifolia</i>	
šuale (suale)		m.		mirror	
šālib				<i>Maerua angolensis</i>	shrub sp. Ar. shajar-al- simm
šallag		m.		beach	
šellik				decrease in number (when the rest go away or die)	pres. ašanlīk, past ašlik, caus. šīšilik, part. ašīšelik
šellik		m.		a little,	small amount

šelga šelīg	f.		single handful take a single handful		pres. ašanlīg, past ašlīg, n.act. šelūg m., caus. šišelīg
šelhatani šilkwābi šam	f. f. m.		precipice, cane cave or crack in the earth		steep place
šūm šamma šambo	f. f.		enter candle eczema, extensive eczema		-ani, caus. šūms ringworm
šinbedad šimbehani šambīl	m. m. m.		grasshopper (small) eyelash curse meaning half man, half woman	kurbi šambōt	
šimbili šambir	f. m.		fungus second string of the local lute		
šambīri šambura	m. f.		pelican mist, cloud		
šambura šambut	f. m.	šambit	white vulture lung		
šamala	f.		, pl. cloth made of goat's hair, curtain for lining tent blanket to cover body while sitting over smoke-pit crackle,		
šamam					-ani, n.act. šamamti m., caus. -s
šimim			wriggle spread a cover,		pres. ašamīm, past ašmam, n.act. šimūm, pass. aštīmim
šemit			cover (as rain on land) smear the body with fat		pres. ašamīt, past ašmit, n.act. šemut, caus. šišemit
šanha šanharīb	m.		work, occupation lazy, idle		
šan	m.		precipice, flood		
ša'an			remember,		-ani, n.act. šanti

				m., caus. ša'as
šin		diminish (of inflammation) put a piece of paper behind something, sting		pres. anšīn, past ašin, n.act. šan, caus. šašin
šīnai	f.	remind of unpleasantness, old female of any sort		
šenəb	m.	moustache		
šandar (šadda)	m.	sword of honour presented to sheikhs		
šinḍau	m.	hair of unmarried woman		
šangūl	m.	hair which hangs down at back and sides of head		
šangal	m.	small knife or reaping hook		
šingir	m.	ugliness		
šingir		ugly, to be		-ani, n.act. šingirti m., caus. -s
šingirab		ugly		
šanak		beard		
šanki	m.	edge,		side of house
šinkiḍa	f.	spleen		
šenkaš		shorten	ca us. of na ka š	
šahanum		<i>Lycium persicum</i>		A bush with small red fruits that can be eaten. Also eaten by goats and camels. cf. also sanūnt.
šenin		walk with ?		pres. ašannīn, past ašin, n.act. šenūn, caus. šišenin
šinsil (sinsil, silsil)	f.	chain		
šanti	f.	flat stone for throwing		
šar	m.	something wrong or out of place		
šuār (šauwār)		trot,		3rd. pers. pres. - ini, caus. -s
šura	m.	gallop pubic hair		

šarrō (šallō)	m.	sore of secondary syphilis	
širu	m.	disease of camel associated with swelling of skin or the treatment for it, which consists of cauterizing two lineal scars on each leg and on each side of abdomen	
širba	f.	purge (medicine to drink)	
šarīfi	m.	decoration,	honour
šarīfi	m.	gold plate with bosses on it worn as jewellery	
šarfiṭ howaiy		gamble	
šerk	m.	West	
širkaba		upper part of the chest ?	
šerm	m.	cut or cleft,	harelip
šerim		tear to pieces,	pres. ašerīm, past ašrim, n.act. šerūm, caus. sišerim, pass. šermam
šaš	f.	tear a piece off	
šaš	f.	whisper (n.)	caus. šašš
šašō(b)	f.	reflect	Ar. hejlij . Women make a hole in the ground and burn the dry branches of šašō(b) in it and then sit over the hole covered in a large blanket and sweat in the heat and vapour. This is supposed to make the skin glossy and to cure rheumatism.
		desert date	
šiš		<i>Balanites aegyptica</i> cough(v)	pres. anšīš, past ašīš, n.act; šuš, caus. sošīš
šuš	m.	grass sp. <i>Panicum turgidum</i>	
šišbakw		cook (v)	caus. of bišakw
šiššaf		give milk to drink	caus. of šifi
šat (šehat)		move along	pres. anšīt, past

š <u>au</u> wi or			pregnant camel too young to ride	
š <u>au</u> wioi	f.		mixture,	confusion
š <u>au</u> war		3rd. d. per s. - ini , ca us. š <u>a</u> uw ers	plant in drills	
š <u>au</u> wīr	m.		millet planted in drills	
š <u>au</u> warib	m.		moustache	
š <u>o</u> w <u>o</u> w	m.		cloud	
š <u>au</u> w <u>au</u> (sauw)			gather,	collect together
š <u>au</u> wiyēt			pregnant	
šiyad		ca us. of ye d	wet, to make	

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	atē	
	tb	
tūb	m.	brick
taḅta	f.	splint for broken limb
tibede		<i>Eleusine daguesa</i>
tabag (tabak)	-	fold (v)
	ani	
	,	
	n.a	
	ct.	
	tab	
	ag	
	a	
	m.,	
	ca	
	us.	
	-s	
tibig	pre	guard oneself
	s.	
	ata	
	mb	

	īg, pa st atb ig, par t. tib gā b, n.a ct. tib ug m., ca us. -s		
tabak	m., pl. tab ag a	plate made of palm leaves	
tabak		loaded or full (used of any plate or vessel),	occupied
tibak	wit h ver b to be	lose one's way in mountain ?	
tabaka tebek	f. - ani , n.a ct. tab ōk f., ca us. -s	large stone building fill outspread hands	
tibalai	f., pl. tib alē (gi bal ai)	finger,	toe
		mantis species	tibalai kunši

tabanga	f.	revolver	
tabrat		?	
tubbes	m.	<i>Tristachya barbata</i>	
tibbis	m.	<i>Panicum turgidum</i>	
tad	m.	strength,	possessions
tade	m.,	?	
	pl.		
	tad		
	i		
tade	m.	dura sprouting after main stalk	
tif	pre	stick with a spear	
	s.		
	ant		
	if,		
	pa		
	st		
	ati		
	f,		
	n.a		
	ct.		
	taf		
	m.,		
	ca		
	us.		
	sōt		
	if,		
	pa		
	ss.		
	ato		
	fi		
taf	-	snatch away,	run away with
	ani		
	,		
	n.a		
	ct.		
	taf		
	ti,		
	ca		
	us.		
	-s		
tifa	m.	fly	
taga	f.	window	
tagōg	m.	height,	depth
tagūg		twenty	
tagal (tagar)	m.	behind angle of jaw	
tagar	c.,	young calf or heifer	
	pl.		
	tag		
	arr		
	a		
tagri	m.	merchant	
tagat	f.,	udder	
	pl.		

takuk (tikakw)	-a pre s. ata nk wi k, pa st atk wū k, ca us. sit ak uk	repair, complete	make ready,
takla		<i>Lycaon pictus</i> hunting dog	
tikr takat	f., pl. ma	<i>Acacia mellifera</i> woman	cf. Ar. kitir
taktē		<i>Gypoggeranus</i> <i>serpentarius</i>	
taktak takw	3r d. per s. - ini , n.a ct. tak uti m., ca us. 1 - s, ca us. 2 - sis	one another trip,	drop
til til	m. 3r d. per s. - ini	stream drop	
tilai	pre s. ata	pierce,	stick with a spear

		lai, pa st atl a, n.a ct. til a m., ca us. sit al pre	approach with stealth	
til		s. ant il, pa st ati l, ca us. set il		
tali (toli)	f.		trap for small birds	
talau	m.		lightning	
tilba	f.		tribute, veil,	tax
telag		- ani , ca us. -s, pa ss. - am		cover
tallēg	m.	, pl. sa me	friend	
teleg		pre s. ate leg , pa st atl ig, n.a	balance a camel lead	

			ct. tal ūg m., ca us. siti lig		
talha		m.		left side	
talhungun		m.		?	
tilal		m.		?	
tīlal	tilal	m.	,	?	
			pl.		
talhāmbikwā				ambidextrous	
b					
tulamṇa		m.		awl	
til'anō		m.		scorpion	
bahri til'anō				crayfish	
talanga		m.			
talangāb				uncircumcised	
talauw		f.		dowry	
talauw				pierced	
talauwāb				adult,	having full number of teeth (camel)
talwia				?	
tam		m.		food	
tam			-	eat,	receive blood money
			ani		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ta		
			mt		
			i		
			m.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			-s,		
			pa		
			ss.		
			-		
			am		
tim		m.		silence	
tim				be silent	
tamai'ib				miserly,	stingy
timiāb				correct	
timbil		m.		tax ?	
tumbilli		f.		sacrifice of animal made at birth of child	
tumbir		f.		day of marriage feast when games are held	

tinkelə		f.		by fire inside and then used as oven	
tūnkwi		f.		kidney	
til'anō		m.		bundle,	packet
(tillanō)				scorpion	
tinat		m.		materials for producing fire	
tir				turn aside, keep at a distance	pres. antir, past atir, caus. astir
terai				sow	-ani, n.act. terati, caus. teras
tora		m.		seed	
tarū		f.		forehead	
tarab		m.		half	
terib				divide	pres. atanrīb, past atrib, n.act. terub
tirig	tirga	m.	,	month	m., caus. seterib
tirig		f.	pl.	moon	
tarhā(talhā)			m.	left side	
turkwoš			m.	spear with narrow blade	
tirir			pre s. ata rrī r, pa st atr ir, n.a ct. ter ar, ca us. sis ter ir	twist	
tat			f., pl. sa me	louse	
tīṭa			c., pl. sa me	twin	
tūti			ac c. tut	cotton	

tetaf			eb		
tatau		f.		<i>Juniperus procera</i>	
tuwi			pre	eczema of head	
			s.	?	
			att		
			au		
			wi,		
			pa		
			st		
			at		
			wi,		
tewi		f.		lymphatic gland	
tawai	tawi	m.	,	<i>Acacia tortilis ssp.</i>	(= Ar. <i>seyal</i>)
			pl.	<i>spirocarpa</i>	
tawwi		f.		rock partridge	
tau				burst (v)	
towāb				burst (adj),	split
tauwak	pl. -a	f.	,	mosquito	
tekwek			pre	arrange,	put in order
			s.		
			at		
			an		
			ik		
			wi		
			k,		
			pa		
			st		
			at		
			k		
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			w,		
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twāl	twal	m.		muscles of back	

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f. water pot, large
f. cowrie shell
m. winter
f., bee
pl.

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wabnūs

m. ebony
Dalbergia
melanoxylon

wada

m. ablution before
prayers

wodew
wagh
wihi
wik

c. pimp
in direction of
down, under
cut, fix a price

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Hibiscus esculentus

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	wil		
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	la		
willa (wirra)		quickly	
williya	f.	hurry (n.)	
wilai'eb		entire (not castrated)	
walik	-	cry out, call	scream,
	ani		
	,		
	n.a		
	ct.		
	wa		
	lik		
	ti		
	m.,		
	ca		
	us.		
	-s		
wilkaiō	m.	mosquito larvae (small moving things in water)	
win	pre	large, to be	
	s.		
	an		
	wī		
	n,		
	pa		
	st		
	aw		
	in,		
	ca		
	us.		
	so		
	wi		
	n		
wēn	pl.	other,	different
	of		
	wē		
	r		
winab		angry, grieved	sorry,
wonno ?		this morning	
wandali	f.	water wagtail	
winnet		exceedingly,	quite
wēr	pl.	other,	different
	wē		

werrē		n		
warraga		m.	smallpox	
was		m.	paper,	letter
		-	?	
		ani		
		,		
		n.a		
		ct.		
		wa		
		sti,		
		ca		
		us.		
wis		-as		
		m.	? under seat of camel saddle	
wot		f.	pus	
waw		-	cry,	weep
		ani		
		,		
		ca		
		us.		
		-s		
wēyu		c.	ibex	
Y				
ya		def		
		.		
		art		
		.		
ya		f.	flock	
ya		pre	roast	
		s.		
		an		
		yoi		
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		pa		
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		ai'		
		a,		
		ca		
		us.		
		se		
ye		ya		
yiō		m.	winter	
yiob		f.	inflammation	
			one who neither lends nor borrows blame (n)	
yai	m.			
yada	m.		<i>Commelina benghalense</i>	
yaḍa			damp,	moist

yef		m.	-	debt	
yef			ani	be in debt	
			,		
			ca		
			us.		
			yef		
			s		
yēf	yefa	m.	,	mouth,	cf. PEC *ʔaf-,
			pl.		PCC *ʔaf-, Dahalo
					ʔáfo, PWR *'afa.
				entrance	
				not having	hami yēf
				breakfasted	
yahab				thin (not thick)	
yīham	yihami	m.	,	leopard	
			pl.		
yiham				bathe	pres. etyihim, past
					aiham, n.act.
					yihim f., caus.
					soiyihim
yaiy				die	pres. ataiye, past
					aiya, n.act. yēt f.,
					caus. siya
yek			-	get up,	go away
			ani		
			,		
			n.a		
			ct.		
			ye		
			kti		
			f.,		
			ca		
			us.		
			ye		
			ks		
yam (yiham)		m.		uterus,	womb
yam (yiham)		f.		pubes	
yam				bend down	pres. atyim, past
					aiyam, caus.
					soiyim
yām				bush sp.	Ar. kurmut
				<i>Cadaba</i>	
				<i>rotundifolia</i>	
yim				press down	
yam		m.		water	
				salt water	yam hamib
yamma		f.		dust from dura head	
				which is supposed	
				to irritate the skin	
yin		m.		?	
yīn		f.		sun	
				sunset	yintidib

		sunrise	yīn talau
ya'na	f.	consumption	
yoiti		daily	
yas	c.,	dog	
	pl.		
	sa		
	me		
yatega	m.	herdsman	
yeweb		thirsty	
yew	pre	thirst, to be	
	s.		
	aiy		
	aiy		
	i,		
	pa		
	st		
	ai		
	wi,		
	n.a		
	ct.		
	ya		
	uw		
	i		
	f.,		
yew	c.,	bull,	heifer
	pl.		
	sa		
	me		
		bullock	yew koteb
yauwa	f.	bell, small	
yauwatib		having good grazing and good climate	
yauwi	m.,	locust	
	pl.		
	yo		
	wi		
yīwe	f.	thirst	
yīdi	f.	coiffure (man's)	
yūkwok	f.	illness,	disease
yūla	m.	testicle scrotum	
			oi
			yūlašukula
yuwos (iwos)	m.	dirt	
yuwos	ca	dirty, to be	
	us.		
	yu		
	wo		
	sis		
yai	f.	rope (of fibre)	
yai	m.	blame	
yauwiyauwi	m.	mirage	