

ADI DICTIONARY

Rev. Osik Pertin

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ADI DICTIONARY

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Gomtekko

Si Adi Agom Dictionary emnam kitab si ngokke mínam kepe Herbert Lorraine delokke W.Savidge binyike 'Abor Miri Dictionary' emla ilena 1902 lo publish nam kitab kékonlo si kerang yalumpe Adi Dictionary pe lendupe mídung. Lorrain buluke ilennam kitab si akon agomem kénmana miboe kéndope emla inam gomungsuneko. Agí Adi Agom kénnam legangpe bojerungko porinem si agér bito.

Supak si 'Abor Miri Dictionary' emnamsim leríngpe bomdola 'Adi Agom Dictionary' ko angukon gomungsune ko ikítungku. Adi Agom Dictionary ko ikupe aido emla ako annyi mantíne kadung. Depe ila sim ikísirungpe ikílentung. Supakke Adi kíangko iskul porina kídíe Adi Agom kénsu yimana kídíe sim matayeku. Ilen sianglo atí takame apíng malado. So irumso kitab sim aménako itung. Adi Agom takame so kayinkai emlamang. Si supakke nunemane (general) ponam agom gompíem basila ilentung. Sok kékon lokom agom gompíe bojeko kadung, dem méelamlo kaabom dola kénna kídíe iboyeku. Supakke koo kídíke delokne non Adi kídíke kangkeng kootírpe menape sim ilen botung. Sim kampo yadope lemolína lugul pogulna amiem airupe torík supe mídung.

Rev. O.K. Pertin
Literature Secretary,
ABU, Pasighat.

Usage of Adi Grammar (Gomung Beli) :

Abbreviations:

Adj	Adjective (Erki)
Adv	Adverb (Nguntem)
Af.	Affirmative
Conj	Conjunction (Sonsu)
Int	Interjection (Mamam)
N	Noun (Bíidung)
Pl	Plural (Boje)
Pre	Preposition (Rutem)
Pro	Pronoun (Bíidum)
Sl	Singular (Baatel)
V	Verb (Engun)

Gender (Luube)

In Adi usage also like English, three genders are used; common gender (Dajam luube), Female Gender (Ane luube) and Male Gender (Abo luube). Most of the Adi usage of gender, male and female are differentiated suffixing at the end of common gender word with 'bo' and 'né

Example:

Ekii (common)	- Kiine (female)	- Kiibo (male)
Sidum	- Dumne	- Dumbo
Sobén	- Bénne	- Bénbo
Eso	- Sone	- Sobo
Pejab	- Jabne	- Jabbo
Simyo	- Myone	- Myobo
Guré	- Réne	- Rébo

Usage of Noun in numbers (Bíidung)

- Generally in order to indicate plural number, in Adi the word, kídí or kídár is added to end of noun. Say, ekii kídár, amikídí.
- In order to show the collective noun, in Adi the word, 'alung', 'alek', 'abam' 'abyak' delokke 'atíng' are used.

(i)

Example:

Ami alung	=	milung, mibam, mítíng
Ekkam alek	=	kamlek
Gooru abam	=	rubam, ruting
Pettang abyak	=	taabyak, táting

Usage of Adjective (Erki)

The general definition of Adjective is that it is the word that qualifies a noun. In Adi agom adjective word comes before noun and sometimes it comes after noun.

Example:

Aina ami, atimana doolung, bottena esing, kampona mime. Here words *atimana, aina, bottena, kampona* are adjective come before noun. But sometimes adjective comes after noun word and it becomes one word.

Example:

Ami + aku	=	miku
Ami + ani	=	mini
Ami + peebeng	=	mibeng
Ami + aro	=	miro
Ami + Martana	=	mikir/kaníng
Ami + yakana	=	mika

Adjective of Comparison (Lupesunam Erki)

There are three degree of comparison as positive (Rungki), Comparative (Ruupeng) and Superlative (Kereng). Positive is the adjective word. When it compares with another for better or worse, then the word 'than' is used in comparison. In the same way, we measure with another, we use the word, 'empemilo' or 'empenem' before adjective positive word and 'yado' is suffixed at the end of the word. The word 'yalumdo' or 'yalumna' is added in order to show the superlative degree.

(ii)

Example:

Positive (Rungki)	Comparative (Ruupeng)	Superlative (Kereng)
Botte	botteyana	Botte yalumna
Kana	kayana	kaya yalumna
Kampo	kampoyana	kampo yalumna
Eerí	éeriyana	éeri yalumna
Tolna	tolyana	tolya yalumna
Bodong	bodongyana	bodong yalumna

Sisuk si toldung; Benjak si sisuk empenae tolyado; sita si simon takamem toly yalumdo

Usage of Adverb (Ngumtem)

The general definition of adverb is that the word qualifies the manner of adjective. In Adi, in order to indicate Adverb 'pe' is suffixed generally at the end of a verb or adjective

Example:

Ai + pe	-	aipe
Kampo + pe	-	kampope
Bodong + pe	-	bodongpe or bodoope
Menang + pe	-	menape
Eetet + pe	-	eetetpe
Yago + pe	-	yagope
Andeng + pe	-	andengpe
Emar + pe	-	emarpe

Affirmative in future

The verb that gives assurance are affirmative words

Example:

1. ngo dem *iyemangalo*
2. bí dem *kaadupiam*
3. nolu kénmape *ipíaya*

Usage of Conjunction (Sonsu)

It is the word that connects or separate two sentences (gomyar) Say, *delokke, idola, idakkom, lang demangkok, imilo*

Example:

Gooru delokke esoe lekope yebosudung

Or

Goorue lang esoe notko atello yedung

Bí kamponako idakkom bí kiyamako

Opande murkong ete kamang demangkok

Donam ete kamang.

Bí aamílo, ngo gígeye

Anyat apim si amílem tolmodung idola donyinge idung

Interjection (Mamam)

It is the term for word uttered out of emotion
Say, *Abah, ei, oh, wah, eh, ayah, uloi, ah*

Example:

Eh! Kookone asiem toopak tokéne!

Uloi! Doonyie kaalangka, ngom monaism!

Wah! Silo gudorong!

Ayah! Akii kiname!

Ei! Nom koo nom ngo kaado!

Ah! Dem ipe manamkuwai!

Abah! Bípak ngom depe lubangmang

Abeh! Asi si engomíli!

Oh! Ami si ngom míngki namko kado namai!

Pronoun (Bíidum) is the term used in place of noun. In the usage of Adi/ Mishing language, in the singular number third person when used subject, the third person, the pronoun *bí* is also used along with the subject in case of a person.

Example:

Dr. Manmohan Singh bí India sokke Prime Minister e.

Dr. APJ Abdulkalam bí India sokke President e.

Mrs. Sonia Gandhi bí Congress President pe ikaku.

When we use noun objectively, generally *em* or *me* is used and do sometimes understood.

Example:

Shedík bí asi amongem pírongem taniem pító.

Ngo apim doto. Ngo ekum moto.

The word here *em* is silent and understood. Because here apimem and ekumem are hidden.

Preposition (Rutem):

It is the word that makes sentence complete sense. It gives the condition, character of the sentence.

E.g. *imílo*, 'kin', *lo*, *lok*, *mangkom*, *kom*.

Example:

Arik ibone kimílo arigem iramdo.

Ngo Itanagarkíng gíla Guwahati endak.

Eyok lok arík pado.

Supakkom omesi ipdungada.

Abu mangke anede ekum rutume.

Tense (Toodí) Signifies the time of Verb (Engun):

Like English *toodí* is divided into past (yeruk toodí), Present (yedo toodí) and future (yeye toodí). In Adi agom usage in order to show the present regular verb 'do' is suffixed with the verb, and for future *ye*, *pe* are always suffixed at the end of verbal word.

Promisory Verb:

It is the word that indicates promise for action whether past, present or future and either negative or positive sense, say 'rung'.

Example:

Osunam omeoo dem ane abue ayangruto (past), ayang rudung or rudo (present), ayang ruye (future).

Emo domemsuna amide sika berok (past), sidung berok (present), siye berok (future).

Probable verb:

It is the word of action only for the future either in negative or positive sense, say *pemin*, *pelanga*, *yedí*, *madi*

Example:

Loobakna amide arík lokom enpelanga! (future).

Kina amide silo hajirang yedudí yemadí! (present).

Melokom bí iskul aatodí aamadí! (past).

Warning of words verb:

Ipelo, *isona*, *ikiotoka*. The first two words are used for advice type of warning, and the third word is used for challenge.

Some of the root words of Adi agom

The basic verbs of the word govern all the meanings of the words related to it.

Example:

Example:

Adi words

Inam
Donam
Amig
Namnam
Bīnam
Genam
Gīnam
Duknam

Basic verb

i
do
mig
nam
bīi
ge
gī
duk

English

do
eat
eye
smell
swelling
wear
go
run

Agér

Sibée

Engo

Perog

Mirem

Opan

Angun

Alak

Doomuk

Eme

Agom

Apong

gér

bée

ngo

rog

rem

pan

ngun

lak

muk

me

gom

po

work, task, assignment

monkey

fish

fowl, hen, chicken

rich

poor

light

hands

cloud

fire

word, voice

rice beer, wine

Word

Yaling
Aling
Binam
Tatnam
Beleng
Kaanam
Monam
Panam
Ami
Mīnam
Adin
Along
Ekum
Asi
Bedang
Pedong
Korong
Apim
Sibok
Aapí
Arík

Key word

lī
līng
bi
tat
leng
kaa
mo
pa
mi
mī
dīn
long
kum
si
be
do
ro
pim
bok
pí
rīk

English

red
neck
give
hear
movement
see
make
cut
man
think, love
meat
bone
house
water
road, street, way
rain
river
rice
water logging
mind
field

The above 43 words are sufficient to show how Adi word expands. There is basically one word. Usually, the syllable of the basic word is taken out in order to form different characters of noun or verb. For example, the basic word is 'Amig' and this word creates *migsi*, *mikkam*, *migbyong*, *migyod*, *migké*, *migbung*, *migri*, *migmol*, *migdar*, *migmang*, *migbik*, *migkuk*, *migololo*, *migyo*, *migmít*, *migbe*, *migsing*, *miglong*, *migkong* and *migyak*.

You see even the only one word *amig* has produced 20 characters of the same word. There may be many examples of the same kind. When we understand the word character then only it is easy to understand the Adi Dictionary (Gomusune).

A - a

- aaban** *n.* Miriing miinggapla inam. sincerity, zeal.
- aabane** *adj.* sincere, zealous.
- aabanpe** *adv.* sincerely, zealously.
- aabane** *adj.* No aabane; no miringe, nyiiname, arde. *See main entry: aaban.* — *n.*
- aabang₁** *n.* Solung etorlo modu monana simon tamé murna atí, yak simonlok lenna dumít alem kishana aabang lummer. a tail of the yak (animal).
- aabang₂** *n.* Miri aabang, delong aabang, poonung aabang, dormo aabang. doctrine of philosophy, creation and thought.
- aabíng** *n.* Bíro abiyangem amín adumpe goknam gompíe. honoured and loving, a term of honour and love for an elder brother when addressed by the younger one of the same parents or a near relative.
- aabonam** *v.* Lekope gípekolo gíbonam, kinem daktor lo aabonam, pírtéklo aabonam, gíabonam. escort, to take one in support of.
- aabong** *v.* Gípekuem gí bong nam. to pass over, to cross over the point.
- aabosunam** *v.* take side, support one between the two men at the time of tension. — *n.* Akonem aabonam. partiality.
- aabu** *n.* Ome ookídíke abuem demangkóm bukuem goknam gompíko. a relationship term used by children to address their father or grandfather.
- aadum** *v.* Ami píidum sunam, dumsunam. to come together, gathering. — *n.*
- aak** *n.* Esing aak; akbe, Adi Agom Kebang (AAK). branch of a tree, plants etc, branch organisation.
- aalíng** *n.* Ekumlo aalíngnam. willing to enter, to desire to come.
- aamem** *v.* Gímem aanam. wrong entry.
- aamé** *adj.* Rumkingpe mísunam, ansoope mínam, peso annyíng. disheartened, timid, not bold enough.
- aami** *n.* Bírme abiyangem mínggela goknam gompíko. a vocative term addressed by the younger ones to the elder sister.
- aan** *n.* Eienana rímo; rímolok éedo, dírélok ngoddo, sotkyalok ríndo. any rope for binding; binding or fastening instrument.
- aanam** *v.* Lamgéllok aanam, ruum lo aanam, tolík bosunam. to come, to enter, to come to agreement.
- aang** *n.* Aang gejinam, aang míponam, aapíang. heart, centre of mind, thought. *See: ainang.*
- aanín** *v.* Mongnyolo píinínnam. to come near.
- aanín** *v.* Mongnyolo píinínnam. to come near.
- aapam** *v.* Among teyolo gyanggona asi amuk. fog; suspended moisture over a surface.
- aapíang** *n.* Míngkor míngor nana. heart and mind. *See main entry: aapí.*
- aapong₁** *v.* Anyong legape aanam. to come for a while. e.g. so aapotola.
- aapong₂** *v.* Kerangpe anggenam. to come first, to come ahead.
- aar** *n.* Eyok aar, yoksa aar, bí eyok aarem merkíto. sharp edge.
- aaram₁** *v.* Aalang manam. fail to come or enter.
- aaram₂** *v.* Tapét kolok gílanamam, arunglo aalamanam. fail to pass through due to tight passage, unfitted.
- Aaran** *n.* a name of Adi festival celebrated on 7th March.

- aarang₁** *v.* Ekumlo aarang suto, aasam sunam, aabomnamem paamanam. came but did not meet.
- aarang₂** *adj.* Seni gakir iyel sumanam líina sang, tea only, naked tea.
- aatem** *v.* Akonko aalíknam. to come additionally.
- aatil** *v.* to come later than others. — *n.* Méelampe aanam, eetetpe aanam. latecomer, one who comes last.
- aatinam** *v.* Aayarnam, aati tetenam. to come continually, to go frequently to a place or to somebody.
- aayarnam** *v.* See: aatinam.
- aaying₁** *n.* Arang yalum lokke atí. real and central portion of matter, inner portion of bark of a tree, central mass of a fruit. e.g. éye aaying, esing aaying, asikde teyong yalume delokke aaying de arang yalume.
- aaying₂** *n.* aní aaying, bírme aaying. a close family relation.
- abag** *n.* Esing abak, riyong abak, léna esing demangkom riyonglok lenna asi. liquid that comes out from living tree when cut; sap.
- abah** *interj.* Irisinyope kaalom sunam. an expression of surprise.
- abak** *v.* Simonem abbuklok abakto or simonem aplakto. missing the target in shooting.
- abal** *n.* Murkong, poisar. money, purse.
- abam** *n.* Alung abam, simon sili abam, abam bamdí. collective, herd, swarm, a great herd.
- abat** *n.* Akiilok atíem nappanglok batlennam. vomit.
- abbuk** *n.* Apnana bukna atí. a gun.
- abe** *n.* Ayir, korong abe, bedang abe, arí, kabe. edge, sideways, other end, near.

- abe₂** *n.* Ayir, ampeng. edge.
- abee** *interj.* emotional word uttered when one sees a size of a thing or action beyond normal. Abee! No ingkolok siddína aam sim paatone?
- abeng** *n.* Tagung abeng guye abeng, dekede. a bundle, small branch of a tree with fruits.
- abí** *n.* Tadok abí, lunggu abí.
- abíd** *n.* Angu angu, kékon. others, the rest.
- abik** *n.* Ajokpe joknam; yékdín abik. piece in length.
- abil** *n.* Rela duubonam ami mipek, abíl adel, pakne pakbo. man being brought from and sold to, a slave.
- abíng** *n.* Agíem miku yana milo. elder, senior in age.
- abír ajon** *n.* Mime milo ibosunam, mime milo kaasik agér. sexual immorality, fornication, free sex. See main entry: abír.
- abo** *n.* Emak gena simon. male, milo.
- abu** *n.* Ona abu. father, fatherly, husband.
- abuk** *n.* Amíllok apípe buklena. pimples, allergy.
- abung** *n.* Eyek abung yekbung, éye abung ébung. whole, not part.
- abyak** *adj.* Pettang alung aabyak. gathering or collection of birds.
- adang** *n.* Arot, attungkon. half, semi, demi.
- adap₁** *adj.* Adaplok apto, adapto, adap ayapmang. almost near, near to the point, far from the point or target.
- adap₂** *adv.* Bíagér sime adaplo imang. near.
- adeng** *n.* Doonyi uwang moodi, yume. evening.
- adeng ape** *n.* Gíídí sipe. festivals, special days in a year.

- adí** *n.* Idí. time.
- adín** *n.* Domí, meene. meat, flesh etc.
- adín** *n.* Aidlok yemanam. worldly life, materialistic life.
- adír** *n.* Yenyi yeso, duk keno. trouble, suffering, hardship. adírpe *adv.*
- adír asong** *n.* Míi dír míi song, yenyng yeso. suffering, distress, hardship. See main entry: adír.
- adol** *adj.* Deeri, edem elé. slow, late, delay, slow in motion. No adole. You are too slow
- adong₁** *n.* Ape adong, bodong andeng. length, measurement.
- adong₂** *n.* Buku neku adong, miri adong, mirem adong. chronology, lineage.
- ador** *n.* Eso ador, eyek ador. counting system used for tamed (domestic) animals.
- adot** *n.* Dokté, donam, apim, ama. meal, food.
- adum₁** *n.* atíkonpe biyannam. in place of, in exchange of.
- adum₂** *n.* Tani adumpe ipaklo simon petnam. expiation, propitiation.
- adum ale** *n.* Míngkim sunam, agíe botteyape míisunam. self esteem, proud, boast, self exaltation.
- adung am₂** *n.* Goigat, bíidu lopong. structure, component.
- adut** *n.* Adut ayut. sound, noise.
- ag** *v.* Sopurlo agnam, péroblo ennok agnam, tansuklo apong ennok ekkamllok agnam. to pack.
- Agam** *n.* Jemo remmona uyu. name of a god in Adi community, a god of animals and men, who is believed to bless with richness and prosperity. agampe *adv.*
- agen₁** *n.* Agenpe genlupnam, tabín doríne kédeng agenpe genlup saanam. heap of earth made by white ants.

- agen₂** *n.* Taruk agen, tapat agen. a swarm of leeches, ants. agenpe *adv.*
- agép** *n.* Tapét. narrow point.
- agér** *n.* Ipenam, beleng penam agér míipenam. work, task, assignment.
- agér anam** *n.* Ipe sapenam atí. work, task, assignment. See main entry: agér.
- agit** *adj.* Begit, ajok. a narrow and small passage.
- agí** *n.* Agísu. self, ownself.
- agí** *n.* mass, other than seed, protein.
- agiipe** *adv.* Ralnampe, tolnampe. by force, energetically.
- agínpe** *adv.* Loodípe. always, regularly.
- agít arít** *adj.* Kampomana, remel mana. rough, not smooth.
- agom** *n.* Ponam lunam, adut, lupenam, popenam point. word, saying, voice, language, sound.
- agom ayom** *n.* Ebín ebon, item sirem mínnam. disturbance, topsy turvy, indecency.
- agot** *n.* Kebung gíko bedang, simon gíkol. a small passage used by rats, a passage for animals.
- agu** *n.* Bírme abíyang. elder sister.
- aguak** *n.* Marlíngnam, ejir emar inam. tension, state of mind in angry mood.
- ah** *int.* Mínga suyem ngasaala lunam. an expression of frustration, disagreement, disappointment.
- ai** *int.* Amie tolíkdope rogunam ngasang agom. a sweet word. eg. No iskul gíto ai
- aíasang** *n.* Iyi sisang, akor sior, míiyi míisang, míngkor míngor. character, habit, behaviour.
- aid₂** *n.* Uyu, urom. spirit.
- aido** *adv.* Amilok atíko paayem ashela torík sunam agom. all right, thank you.
- aimang** *adj.* Atíimang. bad, not good.
- bení** *adj.* Bedang aní. new road.

ainam,

- ainam**₁ *n.* Ami ainam, aibosunam, kinam kamape eker pe yenam. goodness, fairness.
- ainam**₂ *n.* Ipiinam, iyinnam. being alright, completion, perfection.
- ainang** *n.* heart. *See:* aang.
- aik** *n.* Runking, kutkung. below, under, down.
- aíl** *n.* Alak aíl amíl, guyem amílok asi lenna. perspiration, moisture.
- ajeng** *n.* Amiem dorpenam, ami edo. debt, something payable to others.
- ajep** *adj.* Píríl mana. flat, not round.
- ajok** *adj.* Tapét. narrow.
- ajon**₁ *n.* Sanggé, mibo doolung lo akonke dongkeng eelen bosuko erang. related person or family from one village to another.
- ajon**₂ *n.* Angong arum, kangkén tatkén mínsunam ami, giipe siirum. intimated one, a person with whom one is closely intimated.
- ajung** *adj.* Mínggap bosunam ajon. close intimacy, actual friend.
- akal amal** *adj.* Aapí eetet mana. fickle person, restless person, not slow and steady.
- akam** *adj.* Akyam, kishana, akamsuna. same, similar, likeness, same in distance.
- akang** *n.* Kotyang, amílok belumna atí. unclean, nasty thing, dirt.
- akii asal** *n.* Akii aralok kiiling kiíro. intestines. *See main entry:* akii.
- akít amít** *n.* Ingong dongong, meta meranam. residue, remaining.
- akké** *adj.* Pilnguem atelko ngatbona. six.
- aklíng** *n.* Marlíng. angry mood, annoyance.
- aknam** *n.* Agome gípéesunam, tolík manam, kangak, kangkinam. enmity, opposition.
- akon**₁ *adj.* Sanlen nana. one, single.

alummang

- akon**₂ *adj.* Benkon, apíi mana, egíng eyok akon. broken in the side of edge of a sharp instrument; not whole or complete.
- akong** *adj.* Akong arong, komam, arung, bénkók. low, depressed land, pits, unlevelled.
- aku** *adj.* Ami aku miku, arem aku remku. old one, wretched one, outdated, a thing of long ago.
- akung** *adj.* Rímuem radanglok agakpe pilnam. bended cane rope in bundle. E.g. Geying akung, esong akung.
- alab** *n.* Yobnaña, pettang alab. wing.
- alal** *n.* Agér inana amílke ole. a part of the body which handles, feeds and works everything for the body.
- alang** *n.* Oying alang, tél, kersin. juice, liquid, oil.
- alem** *n.* Kédeng abíng, pimlem. a big piece.
- ali** *n.* Lepenam amí quupenam ali. seed, seedling.
- ali angó** *n.* Yidpenam demangkom gatpenam. general terms of cereals, crops.
- ali aye** *n.* crops to be harvested.
- alíng** *n.* Atuk emlang agí em hodumsuna ngai ngasangko amíl ole. the neck.
- aloh** *n.* Aloh tiinam, aloh kuuyak. salt.
- along** *n.* Dínyak em lumape tolna adín. bone, opposite term of muscle, flesh.
- alop** *n.* Adín alop, abung demangkom apíng lokke olekon. a portion, a piece.
- aluguti** *n.* Aména engín. potato. *From:* Assamese.
- alum** *adj.* Alumyang. a greater portion, a bigger share, more than a half.
- alummang** *adj.* Lumsang manam. available, plenty, abundant.

alung

- alung** *n.* Ami alung, alung abam. a crowd, a collective group of men.
- amam** *n.* Koo oyem ngangalo lentak suna adín. placenta; the fleshy portion that comes out along with the child at birth.
- aman** *n.* Arepa dimpe biman sunam, bisamnam atí. a gift, present, refreshment, gift to children and relatives.
- ambeng** *n.* Ane atellok lenna aam aye. paddy branch.
- ambín** *n.* Amsigem kútbínnam amí, apimpe donam aam amí. rice.
- ambuk** *n.* Ambín anam.
- amei** *n.* Simon amé, tamé. tail.
- amée** *adj.* Remíkna, ansoona. small, tiny, petty.
- amig tator** *n.* Ami kaanana arsi. spectacles, goggles, eyeglasses. *See entry:* amig.
- amí**₂ *n.* Ayélokke arangke tolna apí. seed, innermost cell, solid part of fruit.
- amín**₁ *n.* Amiem goknana amín. name, nomenclature.
- amín**₂ *n.* Erkinam amín, bottena amín. honour, glory, fame.
- amít** *n.* Amílke dumít. hairs of the body, roughness of plants, leaves.
- amkék** *n.* Gadbomsunam aam muti. a bundle of sheaves, a bundle of paddy corn.
- amkél** *n.* Ennok nokyinpe demangkom apongpe mopenam yalína ambín. red rice, specially rice used for beer.
- amkí** *n.* Amkí edungem yukí sunam, Alak puknade menam lune delokke pukmanade arone. ordeal, to take eggs from boiling water in order to show the truth when disputed for something.
- ammin** *n.* Kétmíknam demangkom í mík nam ambín. powdered rice, rice that has been grounded.

angong

- ammung** *n.* Aam ane garuk demangkom yidruk. straw.
- amo**₁ *n.* Abiyana biroke méeng, anelokke bírme kídí, akí amo, mamo, abiyalokke méeng. aunt, mother's sisters, a kinship term of mother's side, mother's mother or mother's sister, elder brother's wife.
- amo**₂ *n.* Yio, yiite poolo lo yidnam aam, gedílo minna aam, amne imangadape gedílo inam arík. rabi crops, rabi cultivation.
- among** *n.* Taleng runking tuda sukeng. earth, space, place.
- amoyigne** *n.* Abínglok méeng, agí mime lok bírme. sisters-in-law.
- ampe** *n.* Aam asik. covering of paddy corn, corn husk, chaff.
- ampeng** *n.* Ayir. nearness, by the side of.
- ampom** *n.* Aamem kumpala kampope repnam. heap of paddy piled up.
- ampun** *n.* Aame batsa rongem yalunna atieke ambenglo bímin gena. some white things clinging in the paddy when it appears to be corn.
- amrong** *n.* Ammung, aam yikrong. straw.
- amsu** *n.* Aam suna, sanla agí kayimana. paddy plant that has become dry, withered plants.
- amuk** *n.* Aam amuk, kédeng amuk. dusts and floats in the air.
- an gung** *n.* stem base point, joining point of fruits and leaves.
- ane abu** *n.* Ona ane abu. parent.
- anggor** *v.* Kerape aanam. to come earlier.
- angkeng**₁ *n.* Akii kelang alíngke pénsam. chest.
- angkeng**₂ *n.* Dongkeng, mibo angkeng. place for lodging.
- angong** *n.* Lekope yebosunam ami. a friend, comrade, partner.

angum

- angum** *adj.* Annyi méelamke. three.
angun *n.* Pfang, doonyi angun, eme angun. light.
angun ralnam *n.* Angun erkínam. glory, power of light.
aní₁ *adj.* Aniyang bíro, aníoo. younger one.
aní₂ *adj.* new, fresh.
aní₁ *n.* Pumsunape atelna. single.
anín *adj.* Ayir, mongnyo. nearby.
aníyange *adj.* younger, contrast to abíyang, junior.
ankam *v.* Angéesunam. to suffer, struggle.
ankang kínam *v.* Aro menam kangkínam, inam imang kaanam. to investigate, to test, to examine.
ankí *n.* Ankí keno. bereavement, trouble, suffering, mourning.
ankí keno *adj.* Gíimasimolok duknam. sorrowful.
ankí keno *n.* Míiré sunam. sorrow, sadness. See main entry: ankí.
ankínam *v.* Míidumsunam. to be concerned, to sympathise, to have compassion.
annam₁ *n.* Asar yapkolok ansingnam. cold caused by cold winds.
annam₂ *v.* Aan annam. to tie with a rope.
annyi *adj.* Sanlen. two.
annying *adj.* Kangko sugotnam. shame, feeling shy.
anpe *adv.* Menape, laganpe. soon, quickly, early, rapidly.
anpum *n.* a kind of tree/leaf, a kind of soft wood.
anpumsunam *v.* Kebungem riipum sunam. to tie together.
ansing *n.* Ansing, tapam ansing. cold caused by ice, winter, winter dews, water.
ansunam *n.* Ansu kaasunam, kanggap an gapnam, orolnam, antonsunam.

apom

- carefulness, cautiousness, watchfulness, soberness, awareness.
anyat *n.* Pírílna aam. a kind of crop six feet in height, produced in terrace cultivation in hilly areas its corn is hard but tasty.
anyi *n.* Abuke bírme. father's sister.
anying *adj.* Bírme kumsu obosunam omeo. a relationship term of children between two or more sisters.
anyong *n.* Asut anyongope (adv). few in number, small in quantity, less.
anyun *n.* breast of male and female.
aod *n.* Ankeng, kangkeng. indication, clue.
apang *n.* Abuem aníyana kídí. father's younger ones.
ape *n.* breadth.
apek *n.* Angurupe leepek sunam, item irem, pokpít. balance, extra, special.
apée *n.* Duunosunam tonusunam. rest, relaxation.
apim *n.* Dotké, adot, ama, donam. rice, food, meal.
ap 1) *n.* Rokpí. an egg. 2) *adj.* Rokpí pegoona, pírílna atí. egg shape, round shape.
apíng *adj.* Abung, tabung, iyinnam. Ngokke míiname apíngkai. whole, complete, full.
apít *adj.* Mílípe yena, anílpe yena. free, separate, not under obligation. - *n.* a virgin, single. Mika si Milun lokke apít kaku. Pokpít.
apjing *v.* Abbuk apjing. to hit the target; shooting correctly, rightly shot.
aplak *v.* missing the target (Minyong), hitting the target (Padam).
apnam *v.* Epuklok apnam, abbuklok apnam. to shoot.
apom *n.* Uupom. a heap.
apong *n.* Siiye líknam apim duana ennok. Petoklok tonnam apong, tansuklok tonnam poobor. Aying apong. rice beer, wine.

apong

- apong** *n.* Siiye líknam apim duana ennok. Petoklok tonnam apong, tansuklok tonnam poobor. Aying apong. rice beer, wine.
appi *adj.* Angum méelamlo sannam. the number four.
appír *n.* Lering, among aralo maana. root base.
appun *n.* Ayépe imangadape punna. flower.
apum *adj.* Alung, abam, alem. swarm, collective insects.
aran *n.* Nganga aran, kumní aran, dekede. feast for some reasons.
arang₁ *adj.* Sidung arang, botol arang, agímanam. empty.
arang₂ *adj.* Ege galuk gekom sumana, mílí senyipe yena. naked.
arang₃ *prep.* Ruum arang, ekum arang. inside, under.
arbín *v.* Beebín ibín. to clean, to wash.
arbyang *n.* Arkép kelang lebíngke adín kana tarong. fleshy portion between knee and hip; the thighs.
are *n.* Dorpenam. worth, price, value.
arem *n.* steel, hard metal.
arep *adv.* Duuyonnam. in the pile, in the line.
aré *prep.* Esing teyong, bas teyong. above, on, top, up.
aréé *adj.* Arée anyona, magoona, dopang tí pang mana, píram séemoona. to be depressed, downhearted or downtrodden; to be poor; a person in poverty; to be helpless.
arí *n.* Nyobunglok nammam atí. smell, sense.
aríanyo *n.* something strange, strange happening, something that seems to be unnatural.
arík *n.* Agérila dokeng. cultivation field, place for crop production.

aser

- aríng** *n.* Esing aríng, fíng aríng. plants sharing the same root in a clump, like paddy, leafy vegetables, etc; one plant.
arkép *n.* Makpop kelang arbyangke pénsam. the hip.
arkok *n.* Ale annyi arang. between the two legs.
arnam *n.* killing of mithuns, animals and cutting them into pieces.
aro *n.* Teteng. truth, just, real, fact.
arok *n.* Apíimana, arungna, rokna. patch, damaging portion.
arom *v.* Atíem baaromnam, uknam. to burn, overcook by toasting or roasting.
arope *adv.* Aropakpe. truly, really.
arot *n.* Akékon, attungkon. a half, one side, semi.
arotkon *adv.* other side.
arshang *n.* Doonyi saaduem líisana angun. light of sunrise.
arsi *n.* Agíem kaasuko betpona atí. glass, mirror, looking glass.
aruk *adj.* Gírukna atí, agí kaimana arana. empty, blank, something already used.
arung *n.* Suppi arung, deerung. a hole, a pit.
asak *adv.* Mípíle asak asak. one for each, one for everyone.
asam *n.* Emmumpe, asampe. without price, without expecting return or exchange. — *adv.* freely.
asar *n.* Mutna atí. the wind, air.
asek *n.* Andena, améona, bíknam ijéenam demangkong esing. stick, thin bamboo cut.
asep *n.* Pimpupe punam, pimpu aména. lunch wrapped with leaves.
aser *n.* Ansoona attung. small portion.

asheng

- asheng** *adj.* Mfipo, miium, asheng angam (n). happy, glad, delight, enjoyment, happiness, pleasure etc.
- asik** *n.* Agiem polumna luyuke kaatak. skin of any living being, outward covering.
- asinamin** *n.* Améona. minor things.
- asir** *n.* Kaanying na asir. brightness, reflection.
- aso** *adj.* Amé, asut, anyong. less quantity, few in number, opposite to many.
- asong** *adj.* Eye asong, esing asong, geying asong. one number of long piece, of timber or cane etc.
- asoo** *v.* Adut mana. keep quiet, be calm.
- asul** *n.* Anipe amun saana. newly sprouted plant.
- asum₁** *n.* Ekkamlok oyingem sunnam. things packed with leaves.
- asum₂** *adj.* Ami asum, moonam pasum, oying asum. few number of men, bush portion of forest plants.
- asum ar** *n.* Dikkana, emo, pauar, tabi simyo asum ar. poison.
- asup** *n.* Kebung pettang dungkeng. nest, resting place of birds and animals.
- atak** *n.* Bortak. width.
- atam** *adj.* wide shape, flat. *Syn:* atat.
- atat** *adj.* wide shape, flat. *Syn:* atam.
- atek** *n.* Tumbo. special, particular, opposite of common; oneself, for oneself.
- atel** *adj.* one, single.
- ati₂** *n.* Atí takam. a thing, anything, something, everything, all things.
- ati ago** *n.* Anipe ilen siang. beginning, for the first time.
- ating₁** *adj.* Ami ating, pettang ating. herd of animals.

ayoko

- ating₂** *v.* Pfinam pfiimang agom. query of satisfaction quantity for consumption (food, money); whether or not sufficient.
- atit** *n.* Tara atít, tek atít, ekkam atít, ege atít. bundle of soft materials like linen cloths, leaves, etc bound together.
- atnam₁** *v.* Kakot atnam. writing in paper.
- atnam₂** *v.* Ekum atnam, etor atnam. to dismantle, demolition.
- atnam₃** *v.* Aseklok atpaknam. to remove something by a stick.
- atuk** *n.* Keradan dumpung, tukku. forehead.
- awung** *n.* Agom muuna. sound, noise.
- ayak₁** *n.* Along kamana adín. meat without bone, fleshy meat.
- ayak₂** *n.* Namdung amí, kíshana ali. a kind of cereal crop cultivated in jhum cultivation.
- ayan** *prep.* Adum, bodoli, apé. in place of, in lieu of, change, in exchange of.
- ayang** *n.* Ekum erang mime milo ayabosunam. love, likeness.
- ayar₁** *n.* Bodong ayar. length.
- ayar₂** *conj.* Dung ayarem, podung ayarem, kaadung ayarem. as long as .. then, so long as ... then, continuity.
- ayé** *n.* Apí ayé, siipí, siye. fruit.
- ayin** *n.* the liver.
- aying** *n.* plains people, non-tribals.
- ayir** *adj.* Ampeng, mongnyo. near, not far.
- ayo₁** *n.* Simon ayo. skin of animals.
- ayo₂** *n.* Méeng lokke ane. mother-in-law.
- ayob** *adj.* Radangem bojeyadope demangkom aso yadope puknam demangkom teknam, inyob. partial, not total, half or whole.
- ayoh** *n.* Nappang arangke remagna adín. tongue.
- ayoko** *adj.* Akon asak. some amount, few number.

ayokon

- ayokon** *adj.* **Ayokon ami.** some people.
- ayon₁** *n.* Kebang ayon, ukil ayon, sorkari ayon. law, rules, regulation, conventional rule.
- ayon₂** *n.* Ayonpe yonnam. on line, line up.
- ayuk** *n.* empty fruit, empty cover, notcontaining seed.

B - b

- baabín** *v.* Amít rombín, ayo baabín. burning the hair of roasted hides or skin of prey or wing, feather of birds.
- baabung** *n.* Díbang baayar, díbang abung. untorn bamboo.
- baalé₁** *v.* Baapu baamu. half burnt of any raw material.
- baalé₂** *n.* Yalédope annem baanam. Plant leaves half burnt.
- baalé₃** *v.* Doonyi eme pamkiloc neyangem baayunnam. withering of plant leaves by heat.
- baamik** *n.* Guumik, esing eyeló guupína tolna atí. a knot.
- baamit** *v.* Engín engé emelo baamit. reduce flaming fire by burning big potatoes.
- baamín** *n.* Tani bommanam moonam eso. a jungle mithun.
- baamít** *v.* Ipak perok baamítnam. burning a feather of hens or cock to persuade spirit.
- baanam** *v.* Emelo baanam. to burn.
- baane** *n.* Kebang baane. big organisation.
- baanyot** *v.* Eme baanyot. to put on fire.
- baare** *n.* Arot konlokke arot konlo, míilap, kumbang rekeng patyarna esing. a post plate that goes in the middle of a house.

baptism

- baareng** *v.* Doonyilo, emelo atiem ereng monam. to make dry in the fire or sun's heat.
- baarom** *v.* Baabosunam, ukrom dope baanam. excessively burnt.
- baatal** *v.* Emelo baatal sunam. to accidentally burn a portion of the body with fire.
- baatum** *n.* stairs that directly links with the main door of the house.
- baayom** *n.* Oyingpe donam ayeko. brinjal.
- babu** *n.* Abu buku. grandfather.
- badnam** *v.* Etku eda kebung badnam. killing of birds and rats by trapping.
- badu** *n.* Duput sumtak sunam yoh ege, gadu. an Adi traditional night wearing cloth made of cotton.
- bag** *n.* Orpasunam, tarong (n). share.
- bagnam** *v.* Erak bagnam, korong bagnam. erosion of soil, river erosion.
- baiyuk** *n.* Mepaknam aku amíl, tabi baiyuk. outer body.
- baknam** *n.* blister, infection from fungus which causes an uneasiness, itching, pain; reaction to kerosene, petrol plants and damage to some parts of the body.
- ballup** *v.* Angupe ikunam. transformed.
- balnam** *v.* Pyomnam. to soak, drench, wet, to wash the body or clothes.
- balting** *n.* Asi bommana arem edung. bucket, vessel to store or carry water.
- banbo** *adj.* Edfina. stable, strong.
- banggén** *n.* Mijing ejo banggén. a man who walks with the help of crutch, stick.
- banggo** *n.* Kebang. organisation.
- bangír** *v.* Emelo yogír demangkom arem bangírnam. to burn an iron or steel hot in fire.
- baptism** *n.* Asilo jilumnam. a Christian religious rite, immersion in the water.

- baré** *n.* Suppi. wall of a house.
bari₁ *n.* Milokídíke dudola toyanan miri. a traditional song sung by males.
barké *adj.* Among barké, arem barké. crack, tear.
baru *adj.* Etku baru, egum baru. a trap being in the position of catching an object.
bas *n.* Mibo enpena amiem dukbona gaari. a passenger vehicle.
bati *n.* Asi tíinana ekurang. a cup, a drinking utensil.
batlen *n.* Lendak aadak (v). evolution, creation; hatched out as chicken from eggs.
batsat *v.* Sita pala turkunam. to revive, come to life again from pressure.
baye *n.* Dumponglo tugenam aam genana. paddy basket.
bebak *n.* Bekén, gípekna bedang. a diverted road, a separated road from the main road.
bebín *adj.* Deesi peyina. pure, clean.
bebung *n.* Aranglok genam mime ege. petticoat, underwear of female.
bedang *n.* Lamte, lambe. street, road, way, track.
bedang *n.* Gíyi gísangko bene. road, communication.
bedum *n.* Bedang gídum. cross road, road meeting point.
beebín *v.* Belunnem arbínnam, peking bati arbín. to wash, to clean with water.
beenam₁ *v.* Esing teenam. to fell tree with axe.
beenam₂ *v.* Arbínnam. clean, to clean utensils.
beggíp *n.* Migmoe bektoknam. head bending over, downcast.
begíng *n.* Bedang lokke línggídan. northside of the road.

- beglat** *adj.* Ngangem beglat dope binam. head bending upward.
bei *adj.* Aso asoope, remagope, Bei bei yope (adv). mild movement.
bejon *adj.* Jonna bedang. straight road.
bekén *n.* a diversion road, small footpath.
bekum *n.* Bekyotsunam, arotkone alumpe bekyotsunam. overbalance, imbalance of weight measurement.
beknam *v.* Apan aran, angu arang inam. to separate, to divide.
bekpan *n.* Gyabbo sumape apan aran inam, lekmanam. separation, dissension, disagreement, cessation, uncomformity.
bektok *n.* downcast.
beku *adj.* Bedang aku. old road.
bekying *adj.* Tebege akamsunam. weight in equal proportion.
belab *adj.* Sarad mana. slippery.
belam *n.* a kind of fruit sour in taste eaten by men and deer.
belang *n.* Tani bomnam bottena tesing ayé. jackfruit or tree.
beleng *n.* Bedu beleng, engun etang. action, movement.
belenggenam *n.* Tomlík tatnam, agom tatbinam, ibi saabinam. obedience, to carry out word, to do in honour of command.
belne *n.* Abíng kumsuke méeng eelen. wives of brothers, cousins.
belsa *n.* Kédeng tupnana arem. shovel.
belum₁ *n.* Bulnam donyonam, nyotnam. defile, taboo.
belum₂ *adj.* Tayum. dirty, unclean, nasty.
belum₃ *v.* Míimanam, kangkinam. to hate, to reject.
bene layo *n.* Bedang uyu. the god of roads.

- benjak** *n.* Reedong yalumna simon. buffalo.
benké *v.* Barké, barpansunam. tear apart, crack.
bennam *v.* Deebene benkai. Ekume gumkolok Bén kai. erosion of river bed, soil erosion.
benong *adj.* Angune idope beebiinnam, angune beroknam, nareng. very clean with shining or bright, transparent.
bepong *adj.* Ami takamke gíko lambe. a common road, street, main road.
berek *adj.* Dírpona, benpona atí. easily breakable.
berom *adj.* Ami gíyimangko mepaknam lamte. road that is no longer used.
beru *adj.* Amie aipe kénmanam ale tugot. track or small road.
besot *adj.* Gísotko bedang. short cut road.
betké *v.* Gale omgíng lok bétkékai. to tear.
beying *n.* Yooyilok pétnam gonang, ugon gekeng ugíngem bilgoona aan, kíjín. belt made of small cane.
beyop *n.* Milo kamang adape Adi mimekoe ugílo areppe genam arem. girdle of metal disc traditionally worn by Adi girls and by women before bearing children.
beyu *n.* Doolung beyu. outskirts of a village or town.
bédnam *v.* Ege bédnam. to tear.
béebam *adj.* Sibée abam, béelung. a herd of monkeys.
béedam *adj.* Ainam. more worthy, qualitative.
béegang *n.* Sibée bottena, debana sibéng. big monkey.
béelíng *adj.* Yalína sibée. red monkey.
béepok *n.* Asie tokboonam. overflow of the river water.
béerang *n.* Agér iyabina. a servant, slave, maidservant.

- béesor** *adj.* Migmo yakana sibée. dark-faced monkey.
béknam₁ *v.* Esing ak dínnam. felling of a branch of a tree.
béknam₂ *adj.* to be alright.
béling *adj.* Pumsuíying. ten pairs.
bénbíl *n.* Nganga omangadana sobén. she-goat.
bénbo *n.* Sobén abo. he-goat.
bénnam *v.* Agie oletsunam, angínla oletnam. collapse, dismantle.
bénne *n.* Nganga bona sobén ane. she-goats.
bépi *adj.* Iying annyi kolang appi. twenty four.
bésor *adj.* Bésor na ege kaapatdo. thin, light, opposite thickness.
biak *v.* Atí bila ikolo akonem melutsunam, atí orduem orak sunam. omission in distribution, sharing, giving.
biban *v.* Ngangompe binam, ngakdí pe binam, biboola binam. giving excessively, offering somebody more than required. See: bibong₂.
bibong₁ *v.* Akonem gíboola binam, etorlok atiem biboonam. to bypass somebody while distributing things.
bibong₂ *v.* See: biban.
bidak *v.* Bipe emla beleenam. going to give.
bidar *adj.* Alummape, bigotmape bina: bí bidamako. liberal in giving, one who gives abundantly, generously give.
bidasu *v.* Takam legape rutumlo bidasunam, bikeesunam. giving to the leaders of his party.
bidat biyat *v.* Bisem binyemnam; bidíe píimang adape mení menag binam. hurriedly give, quickly offer to; to give before the right time.

biduk

- biduk** *v.* Boje bojepe binam. to give much more than required.
- bidukna** *adj.* one who gives more; generous.
- bigér** *n.* Bikolok géram bipasunam. something profit out of giving.
- bigot** *v.* Bilí manam, bigotna (*adj.*). unwilling to give; one who is not willing to give.
- bigul** *v.* Atiem igulpe binam. to help by giving gift.
- biilat** *v.* Asie lering danpe bingkunam. river flows back in opposite direction, reverse motion.
- biiruk** *n.* Asie ooruk nyokkunam among. land overflowed or flooded with water but receded.
- biisam** *adj.* Tebiina, telemna, bésormana. thick, dense.
- biiten** *n.* Binge suko deeten. obstruction point of water flow.
- bijuli** *n.* Aying meru. torchlight.
- bikan** *v.* Bila lengkansunam. to give, to offer, to show by giving; willing to show by gift.
- bikannam** *adj.* Bibaanam atí. giveable, offerable.
- bikar** *v.* Mínyila binam, bilíla bimape marla binam. giving ironically, to hand over passionately.
- bikésu** *v.* Akonem bido akonem bimang inam. Penpansula binam. to give partially, to distribute discriminately.
- bikor** *n.* Bikor biyor, binam akor. the way one gives, the state of giving, process of giving.
- bikum**₁ *v.* Bikol atello bila mekunam. giving or collecting together in one place.
- bikum**₂ *v.* Amiem bikunnam, ikunnam. to offer or give much more than others.
- bikut** *v.* Atiem mesumape bingum sunam. to give everything without reserve.
- bilat** *v.* Binam atrudem binalo bikunam. to return, to give back to someone.

biso

- bilen** *v.* Luyulo bikan lennam. to give out, deliver, pass out, release.
- bilnam** *v.* to go indirect way, long way, turning road.
- biman** *v.* Aman pe bimansunam. Asampe ayala binam. to give as gift.
- bimang** *v.* Binam beleng imanam. not given.
- bimar** *v.* Bikolok biyaknam. to cause anger on giving.
- bimem** *v.* Bipe namem megeyla angukonem binam. to give wrongly.
- bimem**₁ *v.* Dukmín gela gímínla bimínnam. to deliver or give by pursuing somebody.
- bimín**₂ *v.* Akon biduem bimínnam. to give one along with somebody.
- bimínsu** *v.* Bibosu, bipéesu. exchange of giving. *See:* bipéesu.
- binam**₂ *v.* Akonem atíko leebinam. to give.
- bingat** *n.* Bingong. rest or remaining things after giving to someone, left over.
- bingong** *n.* *See:* bingat.
- bingum** *v.* Apíipe binam. to give totally, wholly.
- bingun** *n.* Bilen biang. start giving.
- Binnyat** *n.* Ali ayélenko aríklo kine naneme solung gídílo kumsunam niyom. a part of Solung Ponung festival practised to worship god of paddy in Adi society.
- binyi** *pro.* they, only two in third persons.
- bioru** *v.* Takamem orsunam. share, distribution to everyone.
- bipé biré** *n.* Akonem bimín sunam. exchange.
- bipéesu** *v.* *See:* bimínsu.
- biruk** *adj.* Kerape binam atí. things already given.
- bisem** *v.* Míngeng sumape binam. to give out without hesitation.
- biso** *v.* Biram. unwilling to give.

bisonang

- bisonang** *n.* Ipkeng, ketkeng, ippu doopu. cot, furniture made for sleeping.
- bisot** *v.* Mootengem mepala mongnyolok binam, meteng mape menape bisemnam. to give, to give in short cut rather than indirectly.
- bisu** *v.* Kíang ko em kaabo madope binam. to share, offer.
- bisunam** *n.* Agírunge binam. to give oneself.
- bisup** *v.* Kaamang kénmadope binam, rongngam duem binam. to give or deliver to one at lonely time and place, to give secretly without the knowledge of someone.
- bisut** *v.* Biyon bison. to pass on to someone.
- bitaksu** *v.* Binam teyolo atíkonko bitak sunam. to give something additionally.
- bitem** *v.* Atíko bitem líknam. to give additionally.
- bití** *v.* Biyarnam. to give continually, to give regularly.
- bitosu** *v.* Kerape kangem bitobong inam. to give in advance.
- bitum** *v.* Kerape bila itumnam. obstruction from further proceedings by giving something.
- bitung**₁ *n.* Bingosunam, bikupe míibomnam. remaining portion to be given.
- bitung**₂ *v.* Bitubong, bitobong. already given.
- biwuk** *v.* Bikolok iwuklíknam, akone kangge sudope binam. encouraging to give, show example of giving.
- biyam** *v.* Bisemnam. to give straight. *See:* biyan₁.
- biyan**₁ *v.* Akon kepe idola biyannam. to give for someone, to give on behalf.
- biyan**₂ *v.* Akone bikolok agíete biyan sunam, bipéesunam. exchange or return in lieu of, to give in exchange of something.

bim

- biyar** *v.* Agínpe biyarnam. to give regularly, always continually.
- biyem** *v.* Biyar tabung kolok ayempe mínam. feeling fed up when giving is always from one side; not interested to continue.
- bi** *pro.* he or she, it.
- bian**₁ *v.* Kila tayilo binam, duumang dakmang idola jumda sutíla duunam. holding with a support from rope.
- bian**₂ *v.* Lamkulo koo nganga bitínam. carrying baby at the back for long.
- bibíng** *pro.* Abíyana bíro delokké angong abíyanem bibíng emla gokdo. a kinship term, any elder brother or friend.
- bidnam** *v.* Doodí bidnam, iyyi bidnam. liquid falling drop by drop.
- biidung lopong** *n.* Amilokke amíl goigat. structure of the body.
- biinam**₁ *adv.* Opong mape apínam. to be full; up to the mark.
- biipok** *v.* Asie pekilo bíipoknam. too full.
- biiset** *adj.* Munlo aamem bíiset dope dunto. full upto the mark.
- biking** *n.* Yooduk yalumna tabí asum ar kana yakana tabí. a blackish snake which is poisonous and big, fastest in action.
- bikke** *pro.* Si bikke ekume. his, her, it's of him or her, belonging.
- bikkeling** *pro.* Bikkelok. to him, through him.
- biknam**₁ *v.* Porkénam, bíkkénam, éye bíkkénam. to split into two or parts.
- biknam**₂ *v.* Deebík taknam, risu bíknam. to dig canals, drain, demarcation of boundary.
- biling** *n.* Tabí yalína. red snake.
- bilnam** *v.* Egínglok esing bílnam, bodoonem annyikope bílseknam. to cut log or tree into two or more pieces by an axe.
- bim** *pro.* Luke líknam. him, her, it.

- bínam₂** *v.* Baarelo, bínam, tayilo bínam. hanging over.
- bínam₃** *v.* Kuem lamkulo genam. to lull baby on one's back.
- bíngat** *v.* Bírongem ngatna. excess amount after being full.
- bísing** *n.* Poolo amínko. month of January, middle of winter season.
- bísunam** *v.* Agie koo bísunam. to carry baby at the back.
- bítpol** *adj.* Atímingkén mana, míidung mítok sumana ami. good-for nothing; useless fellow.
- bítpyor** *n.* Alíngé maryem líiporna tabí. a cobra; a kind of poisonous snake.
- bítung** *v.* Nganga bíruken bíkunam. to continue to carry baby at the back as before (after taking a break), with reference to unfinished work. *See:* ítung.
- biying** *n.* Nesi neyang lo dakna yayiina tabí. a green coloured snake like green plant leaves.
- bodí** *adj.* Bodí bottena amíl kana ami. healthy and strong man.
- bodong** *adj.* Adong. length.
- bodum** *n.* Migul kebang, midum sorum kebang. gathering, representatives of different communities together for certain purpose.
- bogbyar** *n.* Bibyarko korong asi. shallow portion of water course.
- boger** *adj.* Andena ami. short statured man.
- bogíng** *n.* Sanpenam ami, mínggenam ami. chief, head, elite.
- bogir** *adj.* Mikesore ami, tollang ralla yimana. crippled, weak man.
- bogo** *n.* Tokpeksuna aména korong asi. a small branch of river water.

- bogoli** *n.* Yalunna alíng bodona delokke ale lekona pettang. a species of crane. *From:* Assamese.
- bograng** *n.* Sitong radang. middle portion of river course.
- bogyar** *n.* Sibong petpenam bodoona korong. a long course of water logging.
- boje** *adj.* Bosiborang. many, plenty, abundantly, ample, great number.
- Bokar** *n.* Siang sising danlo duuna Adi ami. a subtribe of Adi.
- bokdum** *n.* Sising danlok asiem yiitumnam. upper dam (when fishing) in river; see also bokkong.
- bokée** *adj.* Agíke míidu petomlok ipe míina ami. a man of insistence of his word or ideas, who is not considerate of other's opinion.
- bokkong** *n.* Siak danlok asiem yiitumnam. dam (when fishing) down river; see also bokdum.
- boklong** *n.* Sitong. river course.
- bokpol** *adj.* Are kamana, bopol. valueless or unworthy.
- bomer** *adj.* Migusuak, emír emar ina ami, marpo lupon. man of annoyance, man who is easily angry.
- bomgap** *v.* Edíipe bomgapnam, sepekrupe umbomnam, iyargenam. to hold strongly, to grasp tightly, continue to preserve, use, practise, to keep on.
- bomkeng** *n.* Atíbombdung bomtok ikeng. a thing to carry.
- bomnam** *v.* Ali aye bomnam, eso eyek bomnam, asi bomnam, alaklo bomnam. to keep, to tame, to fetch, to hold.
- bomong** *n.* Doonyi ponggong. day caused by the sun.
- bomram** *n.* Míiramnam. loss of aspiration; diminished incentive or zeal, loss of

- willingness, despair, timidity, frustration due to physical weakness.
- bomyam** *n.* Alak annyie yamtaryem edítko bodong yedí dem bodong dem bomyam emdo. a length or distance equal to stretching limits of two hands.
- bomyar** *v.* Atiem bomyar abunam, megapnam, mesiinam. to keep always, to preserve regularly, continue to maintain.
- bonam₁** *v.* Miri bonam. to urge one to dance or sing a song.
- bonam₂** *v.* Keranglo gombomnam. to take a baby by the hand.
- bone** *n.* Eso abo. a big male mithun.
- bonnam** *n.* Soyem bodong do delokke melik yekuem andengkuna atí. elasticity, expansion.
- boorang** *n.* Merom teyong kumbang anínlo kaare resanam. a platform raised above the fire to dry something.
- boosem** *n.* Atílengkeng, ekung tali, peking lengkepe reonnam kaare. shelf.
- bootari** *n.* Pedong tosik sunana milokong ebong. men's umbrella made of bamboo and leaves traditionally used in Adi community.
- bootok** *n.* Mime ebong. women's umbrella made of bamboo and leaves traditionally used in Adi community, it is longer than bootari.
- bopak** *adj.* *See:* bokpol.
- bopang** *adj.* Abo aména, arenge pímang adana eso. male animal not yet grown up.
- bopol** *adj.* *See:* bítpol.
- Borang** *n.* Opin. a clan name of Adi, Padam named after the name of their village.
- borbíng** *n.* Aak reelenko, írpan sulenko. stem of a tree from where main branches begin.

- Bori** *n.* Adi Mishinglok opín amínko. a clan name of Adi and Mishing.
- Boro₁** *n.* a clan name of community in Assam, Boro Kachari.
- borbíng₂** *adj.* Bottena. big, large, majestic, big in size.
- bortak** *n.* Bortakna ege galuk, migmo bortakna. breadth, flat.
- bosak** *adj.* Bogerna, antuna demangkom andena. short statured.
- boseng** *adj.* Anyong, aso. Boo longelo bojarlo amie bosedung. small in quantity, few, not many.
- bosi** *adj.* Boje, alung abam. many, a crowd, throng.
- bosi didum** *n.* Ami bodum. gathering of different communities.
- botol** *n.* Glass edung. bottle, vessel made of glass.
- botte** *adj.* big, grand, large, huge.
- boyik** *n.* Demnana asek. small stick.
- budii** *adj.* Runge rungkur aapí elíyabo beleng. clever, cunning, genius.
- bugit** *n.* Korong agit. a narrow constricted source of river.
- buk** *v.* Sapa buknam, bom buknam. to burst, blast.
- bukkong** *n.* Abbuk lok alak jumkeng bukde. butt of a gun.
- buklup** *v.* Nesi neyange erangem demangkom elíngem maalup kunam. creeping plants cover up the eroded portion
- buku** *n.* Buku neku. grandfather, old generation.
- bukyar** *n.* Asi buklong. extensive river water course.
- bulnam** *n.* Bulnam. defile, curse, not blessed.

- bulong** *v.* lingem bulong nam, payemem bubinnam. weeding.
- bulu** *pro.* Bulu gikai. they, third person in plural.
- bulum** *pro.* Bulum polangka. them, third person plural used objectively.
- bunnam₁** *n.* Bumkupnam. half sitting without motion, half lying.
- bunnam₂** *n.* Apin pekingem emelo pelyinpala luyio menam. allowing cooking rice to be cool.
- bungko** *n.* Amit beralna etpang kebung. a kind of rat available at hill side.
- bureng** *n.* Eetetko biibyarko korong asi. shallow and extensive portions of river water.
- burnam** *n.* Engin enge burnam. soft position, easily crushable.
- buso** *n.* Omana abu, bupen. step father.
- butung** *n.* Atting kamana abu. father who has no son.
- buudi** *n.* Mardí. time of grief.
- buuling** *n.* Asheng manam, anki keno. state of agony, distress.
- buying** *n.* Ale lepumlok menang asak kiliksunam. muscle strain.
- bya** *v.* Asi byaanam. to swim, to float.
- byak** *v.* Gilen gekunam. to shift, to transfer, to move away.
- byatbo** *n.* Ekonge yalina dumsum gena rikbilo yena pettang. a kind of bird.
- byatnam** *n.* Pettange amongem byatnam. Rogo bone donam matala byatdo. bird or hen sweeps earth in search of food.

D - d

- daabe** *n.* Tasut pukeng ekum daabe. Diibang baayar demangkom esinglok inam daabe. a beam of bamboo or wood.
- daade** *n.* Kaarik irik ilinam. hospitality, responsive.
- daadéna** *adj.* Amiem lupo manmo ilina ami, erabna ami. hospitable, easily approachable, unreserved and open minded.
- daam** *adj.* Are boje, are kedon. costly, high priced, inflation.
- daanam** *n.* Edanam, polateng tatmanam. obstinacy, to be stubborn.
- daapi** *n.* Geonla monam bedang. main street, well built road, road that is raised.
- daapong** *n.* Mirupe ina opéeyem leko bosukunam. covenant, treaty, compromise, reconciliation between two parties.
- daatel** *n.* Mimeke koodang daayin pakdue. end of menstruation (as in beginning of pregnancy).
- dabu** *n.* Eling. stone.
- dadape** *adv.* Dadapakpe, ilamape idola inam. by hook or by crook, by any means.
- dadnam** *n.* Ledad dadnam. crack in the skin.
- daggunam** *v.* Ampelo daknam, ayirlo daknam. to stand nearby.
- dak** *v.* Dakreptom, daknam. to stand by, rise up.
- dakbom** *v.* Dakla kaabomnam. to stand watching, to keep watch over.
- dakkur** *v.* Ekonge gekang sula daknam. to turn back.
- daklatsu** *v.* Dakut sunam. to step back.

- daklup** *v.* Uyuke daklup bomnam. to cover up, to overshadow.
- dakrep** *v.* Dungko lokke daknam. to stand up.
- daktet** *v.* Gimape daknam. to halt.
- dakyang** *v.* Akonem toyanam, duuyang dakyanam. to stand in waiting, stoppage from going.
- dakyel** *v.* Sobisoel sula daknam. to stand together with companion.
- damé** *n.* Kebang among. common ownership, property for all. *Damé pe* *adv.*
- damnam** *n.* level, plain, smooth.
- dannam** *n.* Ansinglok dannam, pesolok dan genam, kinamlok dannam. shivering, trembling, convulsion.
- darep** *v.* Ipkolok gerepla daknam. to stand up, rise up from sleeping, sitting.
- darnam** *v.* Ipmape darnam, giima simolo darnam, yoh darnam. to keep awake, not sleeping.
- darngosu** *v.* Ippala darngo sukunam, ipkolokke kénsu kunam. to come back to consciousness after sound sleep, to open eye after sleep.
- de** *adj.* Eena, dena. that is.
- debon** *n.* Derí, loori. the end, finish, complete.
- deddi** *adj.* Deddina amie. so much, so many, large. *deddipe* *adv.*
- deeben** *n.* Erak rakletnam deeben. a portion of soil eroded in river bed.
- deelang** *n.* Asie goolenyem deelang bidnam. yellowish water which appears when the river rises.
- deelem** *n.* kédeng alem. a piece of earth or a portion of soil.
- deelen** *v.* Yoblenko. starting point of flight.
- deemang** *adj.* Belum, tayum, deemang inam, koodang danam. unclean.

- deemul** *n.* Kédeng amuk. dust.
- deerang** *n.* Deeyin deerang, kédeng arang. inner earth.
- deeri** *adj.* Adol, denge. slow, late, delay.
- deesu asu** *n.* Pídesunam. purification.
- deeten** *n.* Giipi, giipong. elevated land, raised from ground level.
- dekayai** *int.* Idak bongai, ibomyai, anyong kuamilo emnam agomlo aanam. an emotional word expressed for almost, about, near.
- dekede** *n.* Kidide. etcetera, those.
- delok** *adv.* by that side, by that way.
- delokke** *conj.* Delokrongem, delokke ila. and, from that point.
- delong** *n.* a kind of male dance of Adis in Etor festivals.
- dem** *prep.* Dekedem (pl). that one.
- demamilo** *conj.* Nom duuyala deerikai, demangmilo ngo giyai. if not, otherwise.
- demang** *det.* not that one, no.
- demangkom** *conj.* Demamilo de, dekom mang ekom mang. either or, neither nor.
- demilo** *prep.* Dekemilo, dekepe idumilo. if, if so.
- demmin** *adj.* Deke demmin. that one, those ones (pl).
- demmin** *n.* Akone akonem demmin sunam. fighting with stick, beating each other.
- demnam** *v.* Itnam. to beat with stick.
- dempet** *v.* Sidope demnam. to beat to death.
- denge** *adj.* Adol. being slow.
- dengkyam** *n.* Suyupe ina kédeng. red soil used for mud plaster.
- dengom** *adj.* Dengenam. slow and steady, peaceful, gentle.
- dennam** *n.* Akii genying lok dennam, kenomang. loss of appetite.

depnam *n.* Agér idepsula loobaknam. tiredness of the body, being slothful.
deri₁ *n.* Debong, demoko. that is all, all right.
deri₂ *prep.* Petom. only.
derung *v.* Demape. that is sure, that must be.
déenam₁ *adj.* Yadée. pale coloured, reddish colour.
déenam₂ *adj.* Déebut, iyyi kamape inam. pale looking.
dibir *n.* Atal saala aagnam. allergy.
dígín *n.* Dígín dosan. winter season, cold and dry season.
dii₁ *v.* Aam díinam, gaang díinam. to transplant, to lay foundation.
dii₂ *v.* Ami monam. to assault, to attack.
dii te mopang *n.* Edíng etpang. hills, higher ground.
dii bang *n.* Ekum monana éye. a type of bamboo mainly used for house construction fencing etc.
dii lap *n.* Díilap, asi díilap. onion.
dii mi díyo *n.* Díite uyu. a god of mountain and hill.
dii nam monam *n.* Demnam. assaultation.
dii ne memut *n.* Asar etgosuna. cyclone.
dii sang₁ *n.* Yiite méelamlök poolo amín. month of November.
dii sang₂ *n.* a season and process of collecting some poison fruit at hillside.
dii te *n.* Among utsukna, kedonna, tapam kako. mountain.
dii tum *n.* Aména díite. hill.
dii tung *n.* Kédeng kedonna alop. a portion of elevated land.
dik nam₁ *n.* Emo díknám. poison.
dik nam₂ *n.* Apong tíngír. drunkenness.
dín bing *n.* Adín dín bing. a big portion of flesh or meat.

dínggo *n.* Eraklok oletna asi sirung. waterfall.
dínyak *n.* Along kamana adín, dínsing. meat without bone.
díri *n.* Ali ayé kaimanam, dope típenam kamanam. famine, starvation, shortage of food.
dírnam *v.* Esinge gumdoem dírho delokke kolunge koddó. break.
díyu *n.* summer, rainy season, hot season.
dobin *n.* Dotké apim, ama donam. food, meat.
dobo *n.* Amien apim dobonam. feeding the guests.
dodar *adj.* Akie kenomanam, dobing sunam. stomach feeling full; satiated.
dodí *n.* Apim dodí tídí. regular time for meal.
dogung *n.* Simone alínglok gekunamem laalen sulangkula jammíknám. rumination, chewing the cud.
dojeng tíiyeng *n.* Apim dojeng, atí dojeng. remaining wasted food that falls from mouth.
dokan *adj.* Dobaanam. eatables approved for eating.
dokang *n.* Doolung kebang yemang legape ajeng langkunam. a fine or wage of one who does not participate in community work, offering to religious rites.
dokét *n.* Siipyak kétnana ekurang. a cotton gin, a traditional machine made of wood by Adi carpenter to extract cotton from seeds.
dokpun *n.* a valuable bead of Adi yellowish in colour.
doman *n.* Aran, matgí. feast, picnic, fellowship meal.
domi *n.* Adín engo. meat.

donggap *v.* Yemgapnam, jemnam, hakjem. steadfastness, patience, forbearance.
donggong *n.* Kumrí, duuyir bosuna erang. neighbour.
donggup *n.* Kombong lokke kijir poolo. spring season, March to May.
dongkal *n.* Amonglok batna tapum. an earthworm.
dongong *n.* Dongong tíngong, dongad, doyinmape menam. half eaten food, remainings after eating.
donkom *v.* Egelok donkomnam. to cover up with cloth, obstruction of sunshine with clothes.
donnam *v.* Esab donnam, ege donnam. exposure of something in sunshine by hanging.
doodí *n.* Pedong doodí. drop of liquid.
doodíng *n.* Meimape pedong otínám, lobo doodíng. rainy season, continuous rain, incessant rain.
doolung *n.* Kumpom, ami duupom. village, rural.
doom *n.* Sébo sukolök onam, méengpe lamape olíknám, abu mepaknam koo, opek. illegitimate child, rejected or destitute child, fatherless child.
doomír *n.* Talenglo yaari latrongem botterupe mírna adud, pedong oyem mírna. thunder.
doomuk *n.* Talengem dakkapna. general name of clouds.
doomum *n.* Pedong omona doomuk. cloud that prepares for rain.
dooni dongor *n.* Tanike lenko leríng. father of manhood.
doonyi *n.* Taleng telok longe yoh kaapan sumona angun. the sun, the source of light and energy.

doopil *n.* Pedong doopil. drop of rain.
doopong *v.* Dooyang potola. gimape akonem duuyang monam. wait please.
doore *n.* Mibo ipre dore, hotel doore. rent for stay.
dooreng *n.* Doonyi lennam, pedong omape talenge bebínnám. sunnyday, clear whether.
doorum *n.* Mibope enla doorum doorum doonam. once at a time.
doosam *v.* Are bimape doonam. Assampe doonam. stayed without payment of rent.
dooyab *n.* Asarlök yaptak sunam pedong. airy rain, spray of rain.
dooying *n.* Ngiitom tarom, ngiitom. story, tale, history.
dopo *adj.* Dokannam, donyi manam, ngannam. nice taste, delicious.
doppyong *n.* Ami kaamangem laasinam, rulanam, pyoonam. theft, stealing, robbery.
dopuk *n.* Pamkie idope dorongem asige puknam. burning sensation after eating hot food.
dopuk tíiyuk *n.* Dojeng tíiyeng. garbage after eating.
dore₁ *n.* Doonam are. fooding fees, charge for meal.
dore₂ *n.* a basket made for supporting rice plate.
dorée *v.* Píiram sémolök anyongpe donam, dopa manam atiem dota, doranam. eating low quality of food.
dormo *n.* Tetenglok yenam, ailök yenam. to live by a divine sets of rule and practice, faith of doctrine, peaceful mind, life of justice.

- dotgang** *n.* Sina amilo petlíknám eyek demangkom eso. an animal being sacrificed for deceased, a kind of ancestral worship.
- dubur** *v.* Rebudope amongem dunam. to plough, to make soil soft or powdered.
- dugge** *v.* Pesoem lomge kunam. to run away with fear.
- dukduk** *adj.* Agí duggínám. running fast.
- dukдум** *v.* Lomnampe dukдум sunam. running together, gathering on emergency.
- dukkísu** *v.* Kerape piipekolo piípopé emla duknam. running in competition.
- duknam** *n.* running race, faster than walking.
- duknýok** *v.* Akonem kénko sumape duknam. running away without knowledge of anybody.
- dukrík** *v.* Duklangala ríksunam. running to meet someone.
- dukrík** *adv.* Toodí bírik, dítag goorík. year round.
- dumдум** *n.* Paksong sooduem muudope dílíknám simon ayolok omnam atí. a music drum.
- dumel** *n.* Dumponglo kelgenam gasor. turban.
- dumít** *n.* Dumpong amít, dumít. hair of the head.
- dumkol** *n.* Miku amike asigem sabon adumpe gítla nyoosunam esing. a kind of a tree where oil is extracted.
- dumling** *n.* Rídin lok ila tadok rílíknám poonung miri dumponglo genam. a bunch of beads along with white ropes (rídín) made curved put on the head of the singer of poonung.
- dumlup** *n.* Dumpong lo gekom sudope luplíknám. hat, cap, head covering.

- dumpong** *n.* Teyong yalum amíl ole. head of the body, uppermost portion of the body.
- dumpu** *n.* Dumít minna. grey hair.
- dumrek** *n.* a traditional hair style of Adi society, hair cutting round the head.
- dumsum** *n.* Dumsor, bodongpe menam dumít. long hair, general hair style of women.
- dumsung** *n.* Sidum kísha ila atak arakna sidum. a spotted deer.
- dumten** *n.* Dumpong ketkeng. pillow, supporter of head when sleeping or lying.
- dun** *v.* Bayelo kiikílo aam, sapa, ayak, dunsinam. to fill with paddy in the basket, to put crop in the basket.
- dunam** *v.* Laktumla dunam, kítnám. hitting by hand.
- dunggar** *v.* Garlennam. expand, to become numerous.
- dungge** *v.* Kerangpe aala dunggenam. to sit ahead of.
- dunggen** *v.* Mootengpe duunam, dungusunam. to stay away, to live apart.
- dunggenam** *n.* Akonkepe dungge binam, oo kamana abuem dunggenam, oo dungge dope tomlíknám. to live for, representation, to support a childless step father, to live as adopted one, heir.
- dungkeng** *n.* Soki paleng, umke; mura, deke kísha nade. chair, throne, any material for sitting.
- dungko** *n.* Ekongé dungangko, ekum dongko, dungking dakking. space to sit, place to sit, live, stay, reside.
- dusi dakno** *n.* Duuman poonam. rest, relaxation.
- duubuk** *v.* Anipe dungang líknám. to settle.
- duuk** *n.* Asheng mape mídir sunam, buulínám, ankíkeno. sadness, distress, frustration,

- disappointment, suffering, gloom, trouble, agony, strain etc.
- duunosu** *v.* Apée tonusunam. to sit, to relax.
- duupansu** *v.* Dungu sunam, yengu sunam. to live apart, to stay separately.
- duupu** *n.* Ambín duupu, épolok roonam sidung. a long big bamboo vessel which Adi people used traditionally for keeping rice.
- duurap** *adj.* Erap, duupo, ernam, duuyem madope duunam. pleasure to stay, enjoy, enthusiastic, not feeling bored.
- duurí** *n.* Duuyin. last sitting.
- duurík** *v.* Duuyala ríksunam, agírungé ríksunam. to face, to meet, to welcome.
- duusi** *n.* Amie mope dípelo emla bí policelo dunggedung, duusige (v). refuge, hiding in safety place, he has taken refuge in police custody from being assaulted.
- duusi** *v.* Amilo ebín ebonem gíla duusigenam. to maintain oneself, to move away from disturbance.
- duusik** *v.* Akonem duusiknam, emem duusiknam, angunem duusiknam. to obstruct from being seen or feel.
- duusum** *n.* Kebang duusum, migul duusum, gidumsula yebosunam. gathering, fellowship gathering, community gathering.
- duutet** *v.* Dungiinam. to take time, to sit.
- duuyang** *v.* Akonem toyala duunam, kaatí bomla duunam. to sit or halt, looking for someone.
- duuyarnam** *n.* Nyokyimape yeyarnam. everlasting, eternity, never lost, live for ever.
- duwang** *n.* Ennok duwang, apong duwang. fermentation of rice beer.

E - e

- ebang** *n.* Ekumlok reeyi resanana atí. a stair, a ladder.
- ebe** *n.* Gale aralo bebung genam. traditional underwear of Adi woman.
- eb** *adj.* Bojepe ayé éenam. plenty, abundance of fruit bearing. **ebé ebé** *adv.*
- ebél** *adj.* Ami tolmana, yuudung yutoksuna. feeble, soft, no strength.
- ebín** *n.* Ebín ebon yenyeng yeso, adír asong. trouble, hardship, disturbance, turmoil.
- ebong** *n.* a thing made of bamboo and leaves interwoven to cover head from rain and sun heat.
- eda** *n.* Simon petnana egum. a kind of trap for killing or catching birds.
- eda** *adj.* Míngkam keram. stubborn.
- edbín** *v.* Ege edbín, nubín. to wash clothes.
- edem elé** *n.* Kaadola ankí sikímana; kaadola beleng gemana, aapí tebegna. obstinacy, not easily moved, not serious.
- edil** *n.* Porangem andeng yadola tetumna engo tonana atí. a traditional instrument of Adis to catch fish in the small river.
- edilo** *adv.* Idiém íngkínám. when.
- eding** *adj.* Duuyar pena tolna, ngenpa manam. stable, strong, unmovable, unshakeable, lasting.
- editko** *adv.* Editko amie ekumlo kadun? Editna amie baslo aaladun. how much, how many.
- edjin** *v.* Egem edrongem tuubu elenlok gakla edjinnam. to drop or release water from wet cloth by twisting at the two ends.
- ednam** *n.* Ege galuk nunam. washing clothes.
- edo** *n.* Ajeng, akone akonem igul yansu kupenam, biyan iyan suku penam. debt,

- owe something to somebody, something payable.
- edon** *n.* Boltuem edon liknam. to raise up.
- edora** *v.* Marla iyansunam. revenge.
- edum** *n.* Ege badu likko píril dope ponam. a box made of bamboos or canes traditionally use in Adi society for keeping clothes.
- edung** *n.* Atí dungkeng, asi pikeng, éye edung, arem edung. a vessel made of bamboo. a piece of thing that is hollow inside.
- edung erang** *n.* Aní abíng. relatives. *See main entry:* erang.
- eejo** *n.* Yenamem yeyinna mime. old woman, aged woman.
- eelat** *v.* Sisipe asie eelat sukunam. flow of water in reverse direction, flow back.
- eelo** *v.* Tolíknám agom. No esab quyenía? Eelo quye. affirm, a word of acceptance.
- eelosu** *v.* Doonyi ponggalo celosunam. to crawl over to sunlight.
- eerí₁** *adj.* Asi eerí, arung eerí. deep.
- eerí₂** *n.* Asi biirí. limit of river course, length of water flow.
- eetet₁** *adj.* Adol, remel. slow steady.
- eetet₂** *adj.* Eerí mana. not deep, shallow.
- ege** *n.* Genam bomnam. clothes.
- eget₁** *n.* Lamkulo genam tebegna atí, iperunam agér. load, porter.
- eget₂** *n.* Tebegna agér. responsibility, burden, risk
- egín** *n.* Eget genana atí. paddy basket.
- ego** *n.* Korong aménem éye esinglok amie gidope gokoknam bedang. a small bridge made of bamboo.
- eguk** *n.* Gíri sannalok roola asi apong sukunana atí. a dried gourd used as water cup or rice beer, one end headlike and other end tail-like.

- egum** *n.* Simon batnana atí. a kind of trap traditionally used by Adis to catch or kill animals.
- eiyot** *adj.* Etpelna, etpéna. crooked, not straight, twisted.
- eji eman** *n.* Rel gaari kísha ina eena ale bojena líina tapum. a centipede; a kind of red insect that has many legs as train.
- ejo kiíro** *n.* Goorulo yena pettang. a kind of bird mainly associates with a herd of animals eating blood sucker insects.
- ejuk** *n.* *See:* eguk.
- ekap** *n.* Ekum em pedong asilokke pokapna. roof of house, made of leaves, coverage of the house.
- ekar** *n.* Marnam beleng, akling segu. passionate action, action of anger.
- eker** *adj.* Kimang rammape yenam, kinam lokke aikunam. good health, normal health, recovery from sickness.
- ekii** *n.* Ekumlo duubonam simon. a dog, a domestic animal.
- ekii pator** *n.* Benelo ekii petlík nam ipak. an altar where dogs are sacrificed.
- ekkam** *n.* Apim donana anne, pimpu yeknana anne. curry leaves.
- ekong** *n.* Esitayé ikodan amíl ole. lower part of the body; part of body between joints and knees; the buttocks, anus, etc.
- ekum** *n.* Dungkeng ikeng. house, dwelling place.
- ekum erang** *n.* Ekumlo lekope duubosunam amikídí. family.
- ekung** *n.* Dokeng tali demangkom arem. a plate for eating meal.
- ekung ekar** *n.* Emír emar, eduk edak. impatience, movent in tension.
- ekurang** *n.* Serang, mal, tai tadog, arem bati, agér inana ekurang. wealth, property, instrument, possession.

- elbong** *v.* Etor elbong, yobbong. to throw off, cross over, jump over.
- ellik** *v.* a process of curing a sprain or wound, twisting and pressing by hand.
- elnam** *v.* Gepaknam. throwing away.
- elo** *n.* Papipe panam esing. a kind of tree used for roofing support.
- elo** *adv.* there.
- elong** *n.* Elong monam. a kind of female Adi dance in some occasions.
- eme** *n.* Atiem metpipe idope guna. fire.
- emul** *n.* Urom tuulot nape bomnam akí emul. an amulet, star shaped steel used for prevention from evil spirits given to a sick man by his maternal uncle, or mother's male relations.
- enbo** *v.* Gíbo ibonam. escort, to lead, to help.
- engen** *n.* Ngennam beleng, epén. shaking, jerking, quaking.
- engé** *n.* a kind of big potato used as food for man and pig.
- engín** *n.* a kind of ground potato used for subsidiary food in Adi village.
- engo** *n.* Asilo yena turna atí. fish.
- eníl** *adj.* Bojepe engennam. shaky, loose, not fixed.
- ennam₁** *v.* Mibo ennam aríklo gínám. to go to days work, to travel.
- ennam₂** *n.* Akii ennam demagkom goonam, apime enla aipe nyumang. no appetite, stomach feeling full.
- enno** *n.* Egepe sumnana demangkom omnana. thread.
- ennok** *n.* Siiye líkkolok írna apim, apongpe nyumnam apim. fermented rice.
- epe** *n.* Iinlok namsing na asar melennam. fart, smelled gas excreted through anus.
- epín** *n.* *See:* engen.

- epo** *n.* Dokap kapnana, ammo guubín nana. a winnowing tray.
- epom** *n.* Tani joonyokna uyu, ronne esinglo duuna uyu. a spirit which stays in big trees, superman.
- eppon** *n.* Koo binana tayi. a rope made of cane to bear baby.
- epu** *n.* Esonglok demangkom éyelok ponam aam lokeng. a bamboo mat.
- epuk** *n.* E'yelok namjong dope monam apnana atí. an arrow.
- epum** *n.* Apong mekeng. a big dried gourd made for keeping rice beer.
- erak** *n.* Among bentung, asie raknam among. steep land.
- erang** *n.* Atii ali, opín erang, ekum erang. kin relative, clan relatives, wife.
- erap** *adj.* Aapí míiponam, ermonam. enjoyable, delighted, excited.
- ereng** *adj.* Pítíl, sankuk, baareng nam. dry.
- ernam** *n.* Igotmape ilingnam. excitement, willing to do.
- erong** *adj.* Egong, dungko si egoodung; koopung si eroodung. spacious, loose.
- eruk erak** *n.* Tiiling dolingem marlíng genam. opposite sense of enjoyment, feeling something unsatisfied, longing something for.
- esab** *n.* Engo quunana serang. fishing net.
- esang** *adj.* Etsang. light, weightless.
- esi** *n.* Iittí emaklok asi melennam. urine.
- esing** *n.* Moonam esing, parpenam esing, ekum monana esing. tree, firewood, house materials.
- esong** *n.* Edíng etpanglo duuna bodoona aan. a long cane found in hill side.
- etkap** *v.* Tala sabi etkapnam. to close with a key.

- etku** *n.* Kebung pettang batnana éyelok monam atí. a trap made of bamboo to kill rats and birds.
- etkung** *n.* Asiem dukong nana ellung. hand boat.
- etmap** *v.* Rumkingpe omap dokupe inam, kemap yadope etnam. to make down, to lower.
- etnam** *n.* Amíl amo etnam. muscle or nerve sprain.
- etpang** *n.* Among kedonnam, dilítum. hill, upland, higher ground.
- etpek** *n.* Pekbín nana serang. broom, sweeping material.
- etpen** *v.* Tala etpennam. to break by twisting.
- etsang** *v.* Rumking lokke teyonglo saamonam. to raise, to lift.
- etsat** *v.* Boltuem etsatnam. to remove a thing anti-clockwise by a range.
- etsing** *v.* Etagplíknam. to tighten by a wrench clockwise.
- eyab** *n.* Lenko angko ekum bedang. door house entrance and transit.
- eyek** *n.* Ekumlo dotké binam simon. pig.
- eyum** *n.* Ekum gaangpe inam esing amínko. a kind of a tree used for house post.

É - é

- ébung** *n.* E'ye abung, bíkké manam éye abung. untorn bamboo.
- éemé** *n.* Méeng aníyang, laatílnam mime. Méeng annyi nana. second wife.
- éenam₁** *v.* Apí ayé éenam. bearing fruit.

- éenam₂** *v.* Rímolok éenam, sogapla éenam. to fasten with rope.
- éenam₃** *v.* Ayé lennam. bearing fruit.
- éepong** *n.* Méeng abíyang, laaponam méeng. first wife.
- éetem** *n.* Angum nana méeng. third wife.
- éeten** *v.* Eieyon éson. to bind one after another.
- éko** *n.* Bíkkénam éye. a torn bamboo.
- épo** *n.* Buutena éye. a big type of bamboo.
- érnam** *n.* Mime énam, milo uknam. a sound of woman's shouting.
- étak** *n.* Bíkké nam éye. a torn bamboo.
- étsang** *n.* Iyyi entaksula rayu kinam. an epidemic disease of dysentery.
- éttung** *n.* Ane mine miku kídíke nyorong arunglo genam atí. a earring made of bamboo used by old women.
- éye** *n.* Aríngpe saana ruubuna esing. bamboo.

G - g

- gaane** *n.* Siang aane, lepoope bottepe tokna asi korong. the main stream, river.
- gaang** *n.* Ekum gaang. post, pole, pillar, foundation.
- gaari** *n.* Kelong lok yoona. vehicle, any vehicle run by oil and wheel. *From:* Assamese.
- gabor** *n.* Ege abor. one piece of cloth.
- gabungg** *n.* Epuk yokmo gekeng edung. a sheat of archer for carrying arrows, quiver.
- gado** *n.* Eget gena simon. a kind of animal for porter, donkey.

- gaggap** *v.* Melutmape gakbomnam. grafting, holding firm.
- gaina** *adj.* Aiyalumna. the best one, highest.
- gajor** *n.* Appíre yaling yagéna oying. a vegetable having yellowish root.
- gakar** *n.* Engo píknana raképe ina. an iron hook to pick up fish.
- gakbom** *v.* Bí egolok giduem nom gakbomto. to hold on, to catch.
- gakír** *n.* Nyunlang. milk. *From:* Assamese.
- gakkeng** *n.* Umda sukeng. handle.
- gale** *n.* Ugíngem kékkom sunana ege. cloth (skirt) worn by Adi women.
- galing** *n.* Galing galuk. a red coat, red coat given by government to village chief.
- galling** *n.* Galling poolo, tagat appun. the month of April.
- galop** *n.* Ege alop. a piece of clothing.
- galuk** *n.* Milo genam sumsunam ege. male coat of Adis.
- gam** *n.* a village leader appointed by government. *From:* Assamese.
- gammang** *adj.* Gérmang, bulnam. unfortunate, unblessed, unfavourable.
- gampu** *n.* Solung Etorlo musuplo dotí tíítí longe. a part of etor festivals of Adis the day when maximum chicken meat is eaten by male folk at village hall.
- gamruk** *n.* Yekkeng dorugem agam kepe taku taabat bila beyulo mepakdí longe. a day of Solung ponung festivals of Adis when boys take away all bones eaten previous day to hillside to please god of hill.
- gamsa** *n.* I'rsurongem títpí sunana ege. a piece of clothe to wipe wet hand.
- ganegai** *v.* Itopeya imapeya míítínam. confuse whether to do or not to do.

- ganggé** *n.* Bogori. a spieces of wild plum.
- ganggit** *n.* Lakyin gaadu. a scratch sign.
- gangkék** *n.* Pegangem améyana tukten kana pettang. a kind of hornbill.
- gangku** *n.* Pegang bottena. same hornbill bigger than gangkeik.
- ganna** *n.* Etkung gannam. suspension.
- gargong** *v.* Amie gargoona, daggonam. to make surrounded, gherao.
- garnam₁** *v.* Oying ogé garnam. spreadout, spread of plants and vegetables.
- garnam₂** *adj.* Legar laggar. bend, curved shape.
- gasor** *n.* Bésor dola bodoona ege. Kungge yetgenam ege. light and thin clothing.
- gatnam** *v.* Adín gatnam, oying gatnam. to cut piece by piece.
- gayin** *n.* Remangna bésorna ege alop. a small thin cloth.
- geejon** *v.* Geejonla duulangka; tunggírla duumapeka. to keep backbone straight.
- geman** *n.* Alílo genam, kampona atísiri. ornaments.
- gemínsu** *v.* Akone akonem elínglok gemín sunam. to throw stones to each other.
- genam₁** *v.* Elíng genam. to throw stones.
- genam₂** *v.* Ege galuk genam. to wear clothes.
- genam₃** *v.* Lamkulo eget tugenam. to carry load at the back.
- gepaknam** *v.* Elpaknam. to throw out.
- gepet** *v.* Sidope atílok genam. to kill by stones or hard material.
- gernam₁** *v.* Jonmanam. to bend.
- gernam₂** *adj.* Gergung gergéna. bent, not straight.
- gédi** *n.* Gédi ponggo. autumn season.
- géegam** *adv.* Igapnam, itínam, yagope. Géegampe aptalo gímapeka. too often, regularly.

- géenam**₁ *v.* Aknam, aimape míila lutínam, kéetínam, nootínam. to scold, to rebuke, to tease.
- géenam**₂ *v.* Tarí géenam. healing of wounds.
- génggap** *v.* Akon em gíyekupe emla lutínam. intensive abuse.
- gérmang** *adj.* cursed, unfortunate, dead, unblest, unwanted incidence.
- gérnam** *n.* Ipe sapenam atí. work, task assignment.
- gérnam**, *n.* Kopal utepooro. fortune, blessing.
- géying** *n.* Rímo tayo serang, aan éenana ngotnana. cane.
- giidum** *v.* Laadumsunam. bring together.
- giinam**, *n.* Ukkí miri giinam. prophetic or soothsayer's word comes true.
- giiruk** *adj.* Ekurang giiruk, ami duuruk ekum. vacated place or spot, deserted place.
- gingel** *v.* Giirong binam. to tranship, vacate.
- giri** *n.* gourd vessel used for carrying or rice beer at the cultivation field.
- girja** *n.* Kristan kídíe dumsula kumsunam, Kristanke kumsuko ekum. a gathering of Christians for worship, church. *From:* Assamese.
- gítíng** *n.* Gíko gíko. place where one goes.
- gitmur** *n.* Bising méelan. the month of February.
- gitnam** *v.* Pakrang gitnam. to melt, to dissolve.
- gibong** *v.* to pass over, to cross.
- gibosu** *v.* Lekoje gínam. to go together, to accompany.
- gídbom** *v.* Sobom nam. to trace along.
- gídum** *n.* Dumsu. gathering.
- gíel** *v.* Bilgenam. to go indirect way in order to avoid unwanted object.
- gígap** *v.* Magap mínnam, yegap mínnam. to follow up, not to part with.

- gígé** *v.* Magé kunam. to go away, get out, to step out.
- giídang** *n.* Ekum kerang, ampeng amleng. residential compound, frontside of dwelling house.
- gííling géjo'ng** *adv.* Kemapla kedonla ina. up down.
- gííne siroh** *n.* Mine sobo ami. matured man or woman, middle aged.
- giitung** *n.* Among kedonna alop, deesa, geonna alop. upland, elevated land.
- gílat** *v.* Malat kunam. to turn back, return.
- gílen** *v.* Malennam. to go out, to step out, to walk out.
- gíman** *n.* Gí beng gídar. going for a walk, refreshing oneself.
- gínam**₁ *v.* Lekor kornam. to walk.
- gíngkong** *n.* Egíng atkong, alak gakkeng. handle of an axe.
- gínin** *v.* Anín yape gínam. to come closer.
- gíníng** *n.* Níknana arem. a spear head.
- gípat** *v.* Kaapat ipat. to visit.
- gípatsu** *v.* Gípekolo gímape angu konlok gínam. to go in the opposite direction.
- gípeko** *n.* place to go, destiny.
- gípée** *n.* Enpée gípée, royub, ríkráp tarap. group, associates, partners.
- gírí** *n.* Ale gírí. walking limit.
- gírík** *v.* Gíla kaaríknam. to meet, to greet or welcome.
- gíruk** *n.* Gírong méelam. after leaving for.
- gísek** *adj.* Besot, patsot. a short cut road, shorter link.
- gísot** *adj.* Patsot bedang. shorter link road.
- gítak** *n.* Gíbang gítak dan. sideways.
- gítel** *v.* Gírí kayimape gínam. to go without destiny.

- giyar**₁ *v.* Agínpe gínam. to go regularly, keep going.
- giyar**₂ *adj.* Giyarna bedang. straight, no break.
- gojal** *n.* Kili, pítkar nana atí. iron nail.
- gokang** *n.* Ago em kangkunam. visiting grave some days after death giving something to the dead.
- gokké** *adj.* Barkénam. being split, being cracked.
- goknam** *v.* Tomnam, bottepe goknam. to call upon, to invite, to call by shouting.
- gokying** *n.* Doolunge taddope emla bottepe gíla gokgonam. verbal shouting.
- golek** *n.* Ami simang yupom, golung. graveyard.
- gombíng** *n.* Agom bíidum, atellock agom bo jeko lenko. a phrase, main ideas, main point.
- gomgap** *v.* Alaklok ralnampe gomnam. to embrace tightly.
- gomkée** *n.* Akonem tatki yepe emla lunam agom. a word of contempt, to touch sentiment of others.
- gomle** *n.* Agom leríng, gomrek bíidum. chapter, root of an idea.
- gommang** *n.* Kokí kokíla ponam. stammering.
- gommínsu** *v.* Laamínsunam, pyamín sunam. embrace, wrestling.
- gomnam** *n.* Rímolok éedum sunam. grafting, bind together.
- gomubelí** *n.* Agom ponmik. grammar, science of words.
- gomusune** *n.* Agom kumsung. dictionary, store of words.
- gomyar** *n.* Gompí dumsul. a sentence.

- gomyet** *n.* Alak annyie angkelo íkpé sunam. two hands in cross position at the chest.
- gonam**₁ *v.* Etku eda gonam. to entrap.
- gonang** *n.* Ugílo ennoklok yadla genam beying. a waist belt made of thread.
- gonggit** *v.* Takam regolok aabomnam. to surround, to arrest.
- goolu** *n.* Eme taríe gooludung. wound out of burn, watery wound.
- goonam**₁ *v.* Goodum sunam, gooru eso goonam. bringing together.
- goonam**₂ *n.* Bojepe lennam. enlargement, expansion, spread.
- goonam**₃ *v.* Asi tenam. increase, uprising of water.
- goorang** *n.* Pegong arang. within, domain, inside the circle.
- gooru** *n.* Hoí. a cow, oxen, bullock etc.
- gooyeng** *n.* Popir kíshana pedí. a kind of flying insect that sings during autumn.
- gordung** *n.* Alak írlenko. shoulder, upper limb of the body.
- gornam**, *adj.* Kering kerang, kerang nappang. early, soon, advance.
- gornam**₂ *n.* Rokompe gerepnam. rise up early in the morning.
- grép** *n.* grape, grape wine.
- gudorong** *adj.* Bojerupe gunam. too hot, so hot.
- gujung** *n.* Baatum teyongke suppi luyu. a part of Adi traditional house just above the stair.
- guli** *n.* Apnana apí. cartridge, bullet.
- gulung** *n.* Merom kéenyung. hearth plank.
- gumi** *n.* Tagung amí. inner portion of mango fruit.
- gumin soyin** *n.* Ekum uyu. lord of house.

- gumpír** *n.* Kook danlo eyek legape éyelok pírgoonam. a dwelling place of pig made of bamboo fencing under the roof of house.
- gupgír** *n.* Tunggír. bending over, inclination.
- gur** *n.* Tabadem emelo romjítam. made of sugarcane.
- gurang** *n.* Tunggu lokke arang. varanda.
- guré** *n.* Mimak inana simon. horse. *From:* Assamese.
- gurnam** *v.* Yokkínlok gurnam. to remove from the root by dao.
- gusor** *n.* Ukil laala kebang ikísunam. trial.
- gutón** *n.* Tunggu. yard, not under coverage of roof.
- guunam**₂ *v.* Ambín guunam. winnowing, saturation.
- guupu** *n.* Alílo lenna bottena apí. goitre.
- guye** *n.* Tamul. betel nut.
- gyan** *n.* wisdom. *From:* Assamese.
- gyanam** *v.* Asarlo gyapítam. to float in the air.
- gyangon** *v.* to fly from the ground.

I - i

- ib** *n.* Iyub, eyomlok kotla pamík geyela doonyilo lorengnam. bamboo crushed into powder for making sour taste.
- ibaanam** *n.* Ipenam agér, idomílo emla míisunam, ipe emla mínam. entitled to do, deserved to do.
- iban** *v.* Yagope inam. to do excessively, done beyond limit.
- ibinam** *v.* Akon legape atí ibinam. to do for others, to do on behalf of, to help.

- ibín** *v.* Laabín ibínam. to clean, to eliminate.
- idak**₁ *v.* Agérem ipebong emla inam. going to do
- idak**₂ *v.* Illak. attempted to beat but missed.
- idakkom** *conj.* Idola, idakla, idokom. but.
- idir** *v.* Adír monam. to cause trouble, to cause disturbance.
- idola** *conj.* Idokom. though.
- iduk** *adj.* Agér iduk. speedy work, rapid action, work hard.
- igang** *n.* Agér igang, atí igang. cause of doing, purpose of action.
- ige** *v.* Igor genam. to do ahead.
- igíng** *n.* Ipesunam agér. reason of doing, deserved to do.
- igíp** *v.* Annying monam, aapiem aamé monam, mínggíp sumonam. to surpress, to cause down heartedness.
- igong** *v.* Rego mipílo igong igongla inam. to do here and there, to do everywhere.
- igor** *v.* Kerang kerang inam. to do early.
- igot** *adj.* Loobaknam, iling manam, erap manam. unwilling to do, slack.
- igul** *n.* Amiem igulnam, are laamape ibinam, adum kamana agér. help.
- iigang** *adj.* Eme iigang, doonyi iigang. warm.
- iikon** *adj.* Iipang akone kamanam. teeth not fully filled.
- iikung** *n.* Eyé asulem gatmík pala kuumonam. sour things made of soft bamboo.
- iin** *n.* Inníng, tayé lenko arung. the anus; opening at the lower of the digestive system through which solid waste matter leaves the body.
- iinam** *n.* Doonyi iinam. sunshine.
- iipam** *v.* Emelo demangkom doonyilo pamsunam. to warm up in the fire or sun's heat.
- iipang** *n.* Rekna donana nappang lokke atí. tooth.

- iisam** *n.* Iipang pénsamlo dopuk tíyuk daklíkna. after eating meat some remainings in between the teeth.
- iiting** *n.* Tagyot kana saana éye asul. the soft portion of bamboo plant.
- iyyin** *n.* Iipang dakkeng adin. gums of the teeth.
- ijeng** *v.* Ajeng ayeng, ijeng siyeng. to make dirty
- ijet** *v.* Ijet sietnam, ijet bomnam. to subdue, to make under control.
- ijon** *v.* Aidope ikunam, imem em ijonnam. to make corrected, to make straight, chastisement.
- ikab** *v.* Koem kabmonam. to cause to weep or cry.
- ikabong** *n.* Agérem ilen kabong. already began to do.
- ikan** *v.* Amie kaadope ikannam. to show, to make people to see.
- ikang** *v.* Ikangkínam, anki kangkínam. to test, to examine.
- ikap** *v.* Pokomnam, annyngem pokomnam, ipíbinam. to cover up, to fill up, to make up.
- ikar** *n.* Buulíng la ikarnam, marla iboonam. overaction with a passionate mood, unhappy action, angry heart.
- ikér** *n.* Takame ikísula inam. a struggle, competition.
- ikí** *v.* Anipe ukkí nam. to touch or to do afresh.
- ikí iyan** *adv.* Akon irongem akone. one after another.
- ikí mínsu** *v.* Anmín sunam, ralkí mínsunam. to challenge, to wrestle.
- ikok** *v.* Ibong, ikong. to cross, encroach.
- ikon** *n.* Apíng kumanam ikon siron, irok. half done, half used, opposite of full.
- ikul** *v.* Arung ilíknam, betmonam. to make a hole, crack.

- ikum** *v.* to be victorious, win over, to conquer.
- ikup** *v.* Kupnam. to overturn.
- ikup silat** *n.* Iesikur, iyanamem itoku metoku inam. changing from time to time, alternately done.
- ikut** *v.* Ibín sabín, ikut silut. to clear off, to finish everything.
- ilat** *v.* Kerang iruk kishape ikunam. changed to former position.
- iling** *v.* Atiem ipe emla mílinam. willing, eager, interested.
- inom** *n.* Kényepe emla iyilnam, yayo dope nomnam, belenglok lengkan. inducement, teaching, demonstration.
- inot** *v.* Uknak, inak irak. to touch lightly.
- inyo**₁ *v.* Ilenkabong. already began.
- inyo**₂ *n.* Nyotnam, ipemanam atí. taboo, prohibition.
- ipak**₁ *v.* Mepak ipaksu. to do away.
- ipak**₂ *n.* Miri ipak. a process to pacify spirit, giving away with animal sacrifice for the spirit that causes sickness.
- ipan** *n.* Orsunam, angunam. dissention, division or share.
- ipansu** *v.* to separate, to divide.
- ipat** *n.* Angupe gínam. contradiction, opposite, disagreement.
- ipatsu** *v.* Tobosumanam. to contradict, to not conform.
- ipdi** *n.* time of sleeping and rest.
- ipeesu** *n.* Ido elenem inam agér. simultaneously doing, equally doing.
- ipen** *v.* Betnam. action of breaking.
- iperung** *v.* Míibomrula ipenam. to be, must be.
- ipet** *v.* Sidope inam. to cause to die, to kill.
- ipé** *n.* Ijon enjon. work group.
- ipésu** *v.* Ipat kootírpe inam beleng. action of unconformity, act of disagreement.

- ipit** *v.* Pitnam. to allow waste.
ipínam *n.* Atiem iyin líknam. accomplishment, fulfillment, completion.
ipínam *n.* Kinamem aimokunam. healing.
ipít *v.* Mopítnam, mosiinam. to save.
ipnam *n.* sleeping, drowsy.
ipo₂ *adj.* Iesumape ilanam. easy.
ipom *n.* Agér notko. working centre.
ipon *adj.* Kéndope ilennam. being made known
ipong₁ *v.* Mepong ipong. to do temporarily, for a while.
ipong₂ *v.* Kerape igenam. to do first, overtake.
ippu *n.* Ketkeng, putak. a mat.
iptap *v.* Tutapla ipnam. to sleep while sitting or standing.
ipu silum *n.* Ijet sayet. suppression, manipulation, undermine.
ipul silée *n.* Amiem míngge sagge mape inam. slander.
iram *n.* Tuuram. failure, cannot go forward.
irisinyo *n.* Kangkí kénkí manam. wonder, miracle, amazement.
irit *n.* Kénsuyepe emla morítmam. threat, cause to fear punishment.
iru₁ *n.* Ara runam. bad intention, manipulation, treacherous action.
iru₂ *n.* Arope míila imanam. pretention, outward show.
isam *n.* Iitsampe inam, ire kamape ibinam, ayé kamana agér. unfruitful work, vain work.
isiinam *n.* Moyekla kaasingnam. protection, preserve and maintain.
isinam *v.* Agírunge inam. to do oneself (usage of Pasi and Minyongs), to steal (in the sense of Padams).
iskul *n.* Pori ekun, kényil suko ekum. school, a place of learning. *From:* English.

- isunam** *v.* Agí isunam. to do oneself (usage of Padams).
isutsu *v.* Tupsut sunam. to join together, refitting broken ones.
item *n.* Akote iliknam. addition.
iteng₁ *n.* Agíke iríko, ilasunamko inam. within the capability.
iteng₂ *v.* Idan tetela inam, ití senyila inam. doing beyond limit, overtime work, to do continuously.
ití siri *v.* *Syn:* ipum sikam.
itkat *v.* Aseklok suyung atlíknam. to spray with stick.
itnam *v.* Aseklok demnam. beating with stick.
itung₁ *n.* Ingong, Ikupenam agér. work or task for continuation.
itung₂ *v.* Itubong, itobong. being done.
itunge tengé *v.* Iyonsunam. to do one after another.
itur *v.* Turdokupe inam ekerkunam. to save, to heal, to protect, to give life.
iuwk *v.* Míite somonam. to stir, to embolden.
iyag *v.* Marmonam, maryepe emla inam. provocation, to cause anger, offense.
iyak *v.* Ilak. missing target.
iyal *v.* Basi basila inam. to do selectively.
iyam *v.* Tekíreno kamape isemnam, mínge sumape inam. to do without hesitation.
iyam *v.* Akon adumpe iyannam. to do in lieu of, to do in place of, substitute, to do instead of.
iyi *n.* Apnana atí. a bow.
iyin *n.* Irinam. completion, ending, finishing.
iyitsu *v.* Inomsupe iyarnam. to form habit, to practise.
iyod *n.* Kangkén suyepé emla inam. symbol, sign, indication.

- iyok sangok** *n.* Agíe kerape iyaknam. offensive action.
iyyi *n.* Amíl aranglok yalína asi. blood.
iyyi epuk *n.* Apnadope eyelok monam. bow and arrow.

Í - í

- íam** *n.* Esong, soosirlok korongem solkoknam. suspension or hanging bridge, made of wire, cane etc.
íilong *n.* Lamku along. backbone.
íing *n.* Aamem dokana íing. weeds.
íit *n.* Aabape imape íitpe pédnam. a kind of handicraft.
íjeng *n.* Rímo íjeng, geying íjeng. remainings of finished cane material.
ík *n.* Arík monana atíko. an instrument of weeding.
íkjón *v.* Alage jonnampe íklennam. to stretch one's hand.
íkoli *n.* Pakyon bottena, sita rímnana. a chain.
íkpo *v.* Teyonglo piponam. to lay above, lay hand.
íktok *v.* Alak íktok. hands down.
íkul *v.* Pesilok íkulnam, koonyinglok íkulnam. to pierce through.
ílgú *n.* Amílló yalína abuk goona, guyem amílló abuk saana. measles.
ílnam *n.* Guname iyem amíllók asi lenna. perspiration.
ínam *v.* Rímo ínam. to make cane rope smooth.
írbín *v.* Mobínsunam. to wash, to bathe.
írgang *adj.* Írgape duubo dakbo sunam. joyful accompaniment.

- írnám₁** *v.* to wash, to take bath, to make clean.
írnám₂ *n.* Ennok apong írnám. fermentation.
írnám₃ *v.* Miri írnám. to be drunk with spirit.
írsunam *v.* Amílen mobínsunam. to bathe.
írum *n.* Alíng kelang akii pénsmake amíl. upper limb.
ítpol *adj.* Loorí manam, agér bimanam. unnecessary, in vain, worthless.
ítsam *n.* Asamnam. free, expect nothing in return.
ítti *n.* Koo olenko arung. vulva, female sexual organ.
íying *adj.* Konang méelam. ten.

J - j

- jabbo** *n.* Pejab abo. male duck. *See main entry:* pejab.
jabne *n.* Pejab ane. female duck. *See main entry:* pejab.
jahjum *n.* Sotkyang lokke ledíkyanna arotkon. the steep side of platform made for killing mithun.
jaknam *n.* Abír ajon inam legangem luman bosunam. talking about sex in humorous way.
jalnam *n.* Koo jalnam. talking to a child lovingly.
jamnam₁ *v.* Namjooanam. making thing pointed.
jamnam₂ *n.* Iipanglok jamnam. chewing by teeth.
jamnam *n.* Nyummík poponam, remagnam. crush, becoming soft, cooked properly.
jemnam *n.* Hakjem, donggenam. patience, forbearance.
jenam₁ *n.* Kanam remnam, utepooro, kooje janggo. abundance, rich, all sufficient.

- jernam** *n.* Esing jernam, papi jernam. chop or split.
- jibok** *n.* Emul kisha ina saratna riýong pena anne. a kind of creeper plant that sting when touched.
- jiilum** *n.* Niilurnam. immersion, fall under water
- jiinam** *n.* maturity, becoming hard.
- jiinam₁** *adj.* Ngelnam bottenam. healthy, robust health, big, strong and stout.
- jiinam₂** *n.* Apiaye jiinam, miitet. maturity; becoming hard.
- jiinam₃** *v.* Ege galugem asilo balnam. to soak clothes.
- jiknam** *n.* marking, mark by a stick.
- jinnam** *n.* Dannam, ngerpik. convulsion, shivering.
- jog** *n.* an aluminium pot, jug. *From:* English.
- joknam** *v.* Adongpe joknam. to cut in length.
- jonding** *adj.* Jonnampe duunam daknam. straight up vertically, straight backbone, upright (standing or sitting).
- jongkok** *v.* Serang jongkok, ekurang jongkok. to carry over, to cross river water with a load or baggage.
- jonnam₁** *n.* enlightened mind, understanding heart.
- jonnam₂** *adj.* Germanam, sidanam. straight.
- joonam** *v.* Gordunglok joonam. to bear load on the shoulder.
- joosang** *v.* Jongon. to lift, to raise any heavy thing.
- jumnam** *v.* to hold, to get support from.

K - k

- kaabang** *adj.* Kaaliknam, kamponam. looking nice, looking beautiful, handsome looking.
- kaabér** *v.* Kaayemnam. being fed up to see.
- kaabín** *v.* Epolok ammo em kabbín nam. to winnow the chaffs by winnowing tray.
- kaabit** *v.* Bíkke kinamem kaabít rongem ngo enyeku. after see off, after finish.
- kaabitsu** *v.* Agié kaabítsunam. to see selfishly.
- kaabomnam** *v.* Eso gooru kaabomnam, kina ramna kaabomnam, tiisi doppyong lokke kanggapnam. to watch over, to take care of, vigilance.
- kaabong** *v.* Kaapaknam. not given importance, overlook, bypass.
- kaabong₂** *v.* Kangik sunam, teyong lokke rumking danpe kaanam. to see down.
- kaadung** *v.* Talengpe kaasunam, teyong danpe beklatla kaanam. to look up, see upward.
- kaadung₂** *v.* Kaala duunam. seeing; looking at. *Ant:* kaamang₂.
- kaajem** *n.* Kaape kaanam. not taken serious, patience.
- kaajing** *v.* Amiglok aipe kaanam. to see rightly.
- kaalangka** *v.* Kaadope poliknam. to look, see, watch.
- kaaling** *v.* Kaadoru mílo emla miinam. wants to see, curious to look at.
- kaaliksi** *v.* Kaala aipe miiliksunam. to prefer to, fond of.
- kaaluna** *n.* Polupoorna ami. prophet, fortune-teller, one who forecasts the future, astrologers.

- kaalut** *v.* Kaata pakto idola kaamang, kaado idola apiipe kaamang. not fully and perfectly seen.
- kaalutnam** *n.* Miilutnam ami, miiding manam. untrusted, doubtful.
- kaamem** *v.* Kaapenam atiem angupe kaanam. to see wrongly, wrong sight.
- kaameng kaayeng** *v.* Peebepe kurmanam. dimly seen.
- kaamín** *v.* Akonke lelamlok ginam, akonke méelamlo maminnam. to follow.
- kaamo₁** *n.* Ruak, rurug, angun kamape inam. darkness, night, no light.
- kaamo₂** *adj.* Miilut kaalutnam, mingunnam. doubtful, suspicion.
- kaanak** *v.* Aipe kanging manam. to see some portions.
- kaanam₁** *v.* Amiglok kaanam, kaapanam. to see, to look at, to peep.
- kaanam₂** *v.* Edunglok asi kaanam. to draw water by vessel, to take water by pots.
- kaanying₁** *adj.* Doonyi kaanying, arsi asir kaanying. difficult to see, not easy to look at, obstruction of eyesight.
- kaanying₂** *adj.* Kanggot, kangak. awkward, not looking smooth, ugly.
- kaanying nam** *n.* Gímang simo iyod. a bad omen, bad sign.
- kaanyo** *v.* Kaape manam. taboo to look, prohibited to see.
- kaanyok** *v.* Mootengpe kaanyok liknam, sidolope kaaliknam. out of sight, to see to the end.
- kaapesu** *v.* Akampe kaasunam. to look as same height.
- kaapo** *v.* Kange sumape kaanam, teyonglok rumkipe kangik nam. being easy to see, convenient to look at.

- kaare** *n.* Kyare. platform raised from the ground.
- kaaré₁** *v.* Kaaré kaanyo sunam, ayang kaapang sunam. feel pity.
- kaaré₂** *n.* Kaaré sonam. a tug of war, two opposite parties pull rope from each other.
- kaarí** *n.* Amig kaarí. distant limit of the eye sight.
- kaaruk** *n.* Kaatobonam. thing already seen.
- kaasi kaamo** *v.* Kaadé kunam, isi simonam, iten kunam. to revise, to repair, to mend, to correct.
- kaasu** *v.* Agié kaasunam. to see oneself.
- kaata** *v.* Mata katta. to search, to seek.
- kaatan** *v.* Etpang teyong lokke kaatok sunam. looking over from higher grounds.
- kaateksu** *v.* Ami lubimape agirunge kaayi tatsang sunam. to supervise oneself.
- kaatensu** *n.* Kaabemanam. obstruction at sight.
- kaatetsu** *v.* Kaala edípe miisunam. to feel satisfied by seeing oneself, to feel secured.
- kaatinam** *v.* Kaayar abunam. to see continuously, to care continually.
- kaatola** *v.* Kaatopena, kaalangka, kangkitola. behold, see it, look at.
- kaayar₁** *adj.* Kangeng sumape kaayarnam. see through.
- kaayar₂** *v.* Kaadung tattoknam, kaayi kaasanam. to see regularly, to supervise always.
- kaayiksu** *v.* Kaala miíyik sunam. admission of the cause.
- kaayin** *v.* Lering lukke atling lope kaanam. to see from beginning to the end.
- kaayum** *n.* Kaala miíyum sunam. feeling delighted after seeing.

- kabbi'n** *v.* Epolok ammoem kabbi'nam. to winnow the chaff by winnowing tray.
kahr *n.* Guli kahr. cartridge.
kajanang *n.* Sorkariem asi among legape binam dokang. a tax.
kaju *voc.* Tomsula gínam. let us (voc).
kakot *n.* Atkeng. paper.
kaksur *n.* Apong bomkeng edung. a drinking vessel of rice beer.
kalnam *v.* Elíng kalnam. loosen, displace stones.
kamang *v.* Atí kamanam. not available; do not have. *Ant:* kadung.
kamis *n.* Aying galuk. shirt. *From:* Indic.
kampo *adj.* Kaanam kaabana. beautiful, nice, lovely, pretty, handsome.
kanam *v.* Atí kanam, donam kanam. to have.
kandari *n.* Kadari, tanilo duuna simon. a cat.
kangak₁ *adj.* Kape namem kaamanam. failure to see what is to be seen.
kangak₂ *adj.* Kampo manam. awkward, ugly look, not beautiful or handsome.
kangeksu *v.* Iman kaala agér idiém kangeksuto. to become confused by seeing.
kangesu *v.* Kangkolok adie gínam. to allow time to go, being busy in looking something.
kanggap *v.* Kangínam. to watch over closely.
kangge *v.* Kerape kaanam. to look ahead, to see first.
kanggesu *v.* Imínnam. to imitate, to copy, to follow.
kanggot *adj.* Kaalí manam. being irritated to see, unwilling to look.
kangik *v.* Keikpe kaasunam, rumkíng pe kaatok sunam. to look down, to see below
kangíng *v.* Kanggap alonam. to see intensively and closely.

- kangkan** *adj.* Kaaponam. convenient to see.
kangkén *v.* Ekum endakkuem potallo kinem kangkén langkupe. to visit on the way.
kangkénnam *n.* Bí ngokke kangkénnam amiko. introduction, recognition, known and understand.
kangki *adj.* Kangak. malicious look.
kangkí *v.* Anyongko kaapong nam. to see for a while in order to know.
kangkím *adj.* Kaala edípe mínam, kangamnam. majestic looking.
kangkut *v.* Ngengkut sunam. to look back.
kangkut kaalut *v.* Tabungem kaanam. see wide open.
kaníng *adj.* Martana ami. a man of anger, cruel.
kankantari *v.* Perenge pela iyem arkép lok apí saana. a gland in the groin.
kape *int.* Íngkínam gompíko. what happened?
kape kísha *int.* Kape idon. how?
kapeila *int.* Ingko legape? why?
kapgunam *n.* Rogunam. an appeal, earnest request, prayerful request, appearing by emotion.
kapnam₁ *n.* Amiglok asi lennam. weeping, crying.
kapnam₂ *v.* Epolok ampe kabbnam. to clean chaff by winnowing tray.
kapnam₃ *v.* Ekap kapnam. to thatch roofs with leaves.
karnam *v.* Poolo karnam. appearance of moon.
karsing *v.* Kartíkargo. appearance of new moon.
karsol *n.* Yobna takar. a shooting star, a meteor.
kassi *n.* Aam gatnana kargípna eyok. a sickle.
katnam *v.* Takom tari katnam. to devour, to destroy by insects.

- katsong** *n.* Enno kísha ina tapum. a thread worm.
kayang *n.* Toyanam. waiting, halt.
kayar *v.* Píramdí kamanam. to have regularly.
kebang *n.* Milum lupo. gathering of the people with certain objectives, organisation, community work, trials and judgment.
kebung *n.* Arunglo duuna yooná. a rat, a mouse.
kedík *adj.* Kedíkna apong, kedíkna ennok. well fermented.
kedon *adj.* Amonglokke teyong isab. high, tall, height.
keikíal *adj.* Mirie miri lulíngke keikíal igedo. restless, impatient.
kejak *n.* Bubeng. a kind of rat that is very big.
keji₁ *n.* Angkeng yalunna kabung. a kind of rat white in front portion.
keji₂ *n.* Esing amínko. a species of a tree.
kejo *adv.* Adí anyong kerape. shortly, short while ago.
keka *n.* Akii líimana líipo. a kind of squirrel but belly is not red.
kekím *n.* Bottepe míisuna, míngkím sunam, amiem agie kedon yape míisunam. majesty, feeling of superiority, conceit.
kelée *v.* Peso annyng, ansunam, misonam, mínggíp. feeling shame, feeling inferior, hesitant and fear.
kelnam *v.* Aan kesinam, sotkya kelnam. to be wound in circle or spiral.
kelong *n.* Gaari saka. wheel.
kemap *adj.* Rumkíyanam. low, opposite of high.
kemek *adj.* Kaalíng mape inam. arrogant, to show negative response, unwelcome.
kenam *v.* Yéepurlo enno kelíknam. Yéepurlo enno lumnam. to spin thread on a loom.

- kenggap** *v.* Oyingem agí kenggínam. to boil or cook long.
kenggap *n.* Akii keno, díri keno. hunger, appetite, starvation.
kenyek *adj.* Kemeknam, adum ale inam, ngilnam soonam kamang. arrogant, conceited, no expression of joy.
kerang *prep.* Akon kerang, ige. before, in front of, ahead of, prior to.
kereng₁ *adj.* Sengée yalumna, botteruna. extreme, superlative.
kereng₂ *n.* Tuubudan. Bí kereng danlo ketto. edge, last ending.
kesung *n.* Yuupyalo yenasémon. a mud tortoise.
ketí *n.* Díitumlo yena kebung. a kind of rat.
ketjem *v.* Teyong lo kettannam. to lie over.
ketkur *v.* Lamkuem gekasula kelnam. to lie on the side.
ketlat *v.* Kerange taleng danpe ila ketnam, lamkuem ketjem sula ketnam. to lay facing upward.
ketnam *v.* Doonam. to lie down.
ketpe *v.* Ketpi. to lie on the sideways.
ketpu *n.* Ippu. mat, mattress.
kébodang *n.* Radangke lakkéng. middle finger.
kédeng *n.* Among kédeng. soil, earth.
kéedang *n.* Alang kayana bottena takée. ginger that contains more juice.
kéekír *n.* ginger that has much taste and power.
kéekon *adv.* besides, beyond, other than.
kéekung *n.* Iyi epuk kishana tapung. a harp.
kéelek *n.* Takée bagan. a field of ginger.
kéeming *n.* Takée amíng. leaves of ginger.
kéenam₁ *adj.* Esing aye kéenam. sour taste.
kéenyung *n.* Kereng. corner, angle.
kéepem *n.* Takée apem. a set of ginger.

- kéepél₁** *n.* Agam kéepel, kumbang kéepel, miri kéepel. a short process of spirit worship with ginger, egg and rice beer etc.
- kéepél₂** *n.* Nyameng kéepél. that is used for marriage, a pair of dried squirrel.
- kéepon** *n.* obstruction caused by thorn while going in the jungle.
- kéeyí** *n.* Amé yalum na lakkéng. little finger.
- kémkém** *n.* Kémta. flat part of head.
- kén gap** *v.* Keníng serínam. to know well, well memorised, to discern deeply.
- kénam** *v.* Iipang lok reknam. bitten by teeth.
- kénggap** *v.* Taanglo kéngko sunam. to pull by thorn.
- kénnam** *n.* Pinnyo agérinam. knowledge, wisdom, intellect.
- kénpenam** *n.* Míngkén ikén penam. to be known, to be understood.
- kénsu** *v.* Míipasunam. to remember, to visualise, to come to senses, to become conscious.
- képkong** *n.* Papit kisha idola arenggena. a scorpion.
- képnam** *v.* Kiirung aralo sepnam. to press under armpits.
- késiképa** *n.* Takée kisha idola yalíng yagéna. turmeric, spices.
- kigíramgí** *n.* Molamanam. sickness, ailments, pain.
- kiibam** *n.* Ekii abam. a herd of dogs.
- kiidar** *adj.* Dola dobíng sunam. feeling full, being full, no appetite.
- kijin** *n.* Uuk, tamaklok ponam gonang demangkom beying. traditional belt of Adi male people.
- kiikí** *n.* Aam sopur, kumsulo aam mekeng sopur. a paddy basket.
- kiiling** *n.* Kédeng peking. a red pot made of clay, pot for cool water storage, flower pot.
- kiimet** *n.* Ekii kiimet. mate of dogs.
- kiinam₂** *v.* Elíngem loopaknam. to roll away.
- kiinyo** *n.* Akii radang lok guumik. the navel.
- kiipar** *n.* Aamen ambínpe idope ikutko esing. a mortar used dehusking.
- kiiro** *n.* Lamkulok esing genana sopur. cane basket.
- kiiruk** *n.* Alupe goola simon aptanam. Ruklík nakolang todínglo duula simon apnam. male hound.
- kiirung** *n.* Lakpong rumkíng. armpit.
- kiisung** *n.* Ekii ao. puppy.
- kiiya** *n.* Eyab kiiya. to open door, roll back to stones.
- kilat** *v.* Lekoda kikunam. to get sick again.
- kilen** *n.* Kitíkigo. start of fever or sickness.
- kilii** *n.* Dokona kinam, kilii kinam, gíyon suna kilii rampon. sickness, disease, fever; epidemic disease.
- killá** *n.* Taon, migom babu duupom. town, civilised village.
- kinggé** *v.* Elíngem níipaknam. to roll away.
- kirki** *n.* Gatkok eyab. a widow. *From:* Indic.
- kitab** *n.* book. *From:* Indic.
- kitnam₁** *v.* Kitgong sunam. to oscillate, to swing
- kitnam₂** *v.* Alak lok atíem elgoosunam. swinging of hands.
- kitnam₂** *v.* Alak lok atíem elgoosunam. swinging of hands.
- kídí** *n.* plural number suffix word.
- kídísudo** *adj.* Akam. same, equal.
- kikí** *n.* Among kikí. measurement.
- kiknam** *v.* Mírsi kíknam. to ram in, to make powder.
- kinam** *v.* to measure length and breadth of land. Among asi kinam.

- kínit** *adj.* seven.
- kiring** *n.* Solung poonung gidílo poonung miri genam sunggal lunggu. a chain of beads worn by singer in female dance during Solung festival.
- kirtí** *n.* Alage laklat na among durna kebung. a mole rat.
- kisha** *adj.* Gesu, akamnam. like, resemble, similar.
- kitnam₁** *v.* Laktum dola kítnam. to hit by hand.
- kitnam₂** *v.* Lakbínglok akonem kítnam. to give blow by hand.
- kiying** *n.* Lilut em améyana. a jungle pigeon.
- kobat** *v.* Lulen polen, lugok pogok. to speak out.
- kobi₁** *v.* Akon legape konam. to sell on behalf of
- kobi₂** *n.* Etsumla apína. cabbage.
- kobor** *n.* Agom. news, information. *From:* Assamese.
- kobung** *n.* Deerung, komam. a pitch, deep drain, depressed land, a well.
- kodí** *n.* Murkongpe líkpésudí. selling season, sale time.
- kodír** *v.* Ato koyarla akonem ayempe míimonam. to cause trouble to one by begging.
- kodok koyok** *n.* Ayokonem kodo, ayokonem komang. selling some but not all.
- kogkya** *v.* Koglík, kuli, siyya. to open.
- koglík** *v.* Melennam, taalíknam, kerulem kogya lík nam. to release, to let go out from bondage.
- kogong₁** *n.* Gíla konam, matagonam. to go round for sale to beg from around.
- kogong₂** *n.* Komam adong. a low depressed land, small valley.
- kohdang** *n.* Adi merom sokkoda mimeke nyidung nyiitokko jega. south side of fire place in Adi traditional house, where female member of the house works; it's opposite is rishing.
- kokésunam** *v.* Akonem koto, ayokonem meto. to sell half.
- kolokrunge** *n.* Silungpui, imarung, ilírumang. a swearing word of negative sense.
- kolung** *n.* Moonam kopak. a plantain tree.
- komang** *n.* Monkír agotlo komang taknam. a bow and arrow laid on the tract to kill wild animals.
- kombong** *n.* month of March.
- komki** *n.* a mantis, a kind of grasshopper.
- kompí** *n.* Amíe minyem yalína luyu asige amít kana esing ayé. a hairy fruit which tastes sour.
- komsan** *n.* Takom yasanna. brown coloured grasshopper.
- komser** *n.* Akii remagna takom. a green-winged cricket.
- komyong** *n.* Dumponge tuknyuna yayina takom. a head pointed green grass hopper.
- konam₁** *v.* Pesi koret inam, atíem murkonglok rekosunam. to sell.
- konam₃** *v.* Akonlok bidope rogunam. to beg or ask.
- konang** *adj.* nine.
- konggak** *n.* Alíng lok lamkudan, píinyi méelamke. the nape of the neck.
- kongín** *n.* Marlíng buuling yem migmoe angupe inam. grimace in pain or cry.
- kongkel** *n.* Kelna atí. spiral circle.
- konno** *n.* Longum nana gírúk longé. day before yesterday, on that day.

konnomelo *adv.* formerly, previously.
konnying *n.* Dítágkerang. the year before last year.
konnying mennying *n.* Deddína dítág gíruk. olden days, ancient days.
koo *n.* Milo koo, mime koo. boy, child.
koodang *n.* Mimeke deemang koodang. menstruation.
kook *n.* Tunggu lokke sokkodan robeng. south edge of the yard of Adi tradional house.
koopum *n.* Duunana adín alem. buttocks, either side of the body on which a person sits.
koopung *n.* Lakkitlo kelong bídgenam. bracelet, anklet.
koore *n.* Arik papenamem iyodnam, díimí yarla menam. demarcation, sign.
koore *n.* toll, charge, fare. Etkung koore.
koorek *v.* Eyok sobugem uging teyong so tugenam. to put scabbard at the back side.
koorí *adj.* Kumní donggong. neighbour.
koosi *n.* Lakkap. a finger ring.
koosung *n.* Liipo em améyana rijokna kebung. a kind of rat much smaller than squirrel with three marks at the back.
kootak *n.* Eppon tutak. a piece of cloth for new baby to be used to put at the back of him when he is carried in order to avoid direct contact with dirt.
kootír *adv.* Koronglo elíng kootíre kadung. only, sole, purely.
kooya *v.* Bottepe koonam. to dig out larger.
kooyar *n.* Etku batnam, kebung kooyar. one pair of rats.
kopak *n.* Kolunge ayé. banana.
kopal *n.* Uterpooro, génam. fortune, luck.
kopí *n.* Kopí pínik. bitter. Khasia demangkom migom kopí.

korbong *v.* Ale dakokla gíbonam. to cross over by legs.
korét *n.* Korét monam. price or rate bargain, inflation of price.
korngak *n.* plaintain fruit, jungle banana used for food of pigs.
korong *n.* Asi tokko bedang. river.
korot *n.* Alaklok honam aara. handsaw.
kortong *adj.* Lektor bodong. a long step.
kosak *n.* a share, a portion.
kosang *adj.* bitter taste.
kosat *v.* Agomem pobat lennam. to speak out, movement of mouth.
kosom *n.* Pésunam, iperung emla mínam. an oath, a promise.
kosup *v.* Akonem kénmo mape konam. to sell in secret.
kotbor *n.* Iipang kotek. a leaf of paper.
kotek *n.* Iipange kojennam. gnashing of teeth.
kotem *n.* additional selling.
kotil *v.* Méelam yalumpe konam. selling last.
kotka *n.* Immiyem kokala asar lenmonam. yawn.
kotub *n.* Oying tobnana atí, kottang. spoon.
koyid *n.* Yidgenam. giving thanks, praise.
koyin *n.* Nappange ashenlok ngilmenam. smiling fashion, jolly mood.
koyin *v.* Kopenamem kongumnam. finish selling.
koyit *n.* Nappanglok adut mandope mutlennam. whistle.
kross *n.* Esing leepésunam. the cross of Calvary, Red Cross.
kullat *v.* Repala bilat kunam. to return, to give back.
kurnko *n.* Kumsuko ekum. place of worship.

kurnam *n.* Shedíme kumsunam, rogunam. prayer, to talk with God.
kurní *n.* Donggong lamgé, anínpe duubosunam. neighbour.
kumsunam *v.* Kurnam agér. worship of God.
kumsung *n.* Ali mekung. storehouse, granary.
kurntem *v.* Doosunalo paatem líknam. to pile additionally.
kurnten *adj.* Tapétnam, atíem meko kaimanam. being packed up, no place to keep.
kungkong *n.* Etkung lokke ekong dan. the stern, the back end of a ship or boat.
kupnam *v.* Batii kupnam. to overturn.
kurlek *n.* Asige kallang inam. due to heat or other reasons, deterioration of skin.
kurpyak *n.* Eipolok lenla asarlo gyaletna atí. a dried tiny coverage of big bamboo.
kuruk *v.* Mimaklo kuruknam, pyoola kuruknam. extort, robbing.
kutkung *n.* Ekum runking, ekum keik. underneath, beneath, below.
kutnam *n.* Bilatkunam. to take back, to return.
kuudum *n.* Etkung lokke atuk. the bow of a boat.
kuunam *n.* Tasing kuunam. acidic taste.
kuwang *n.* Kogong, díite kupsep. depressed land.
kyaknam *n.* Ekí kyaknam. barking of dogs.
kyamnam *n.* Suppilo kakot kyamnam. pasting.
kyootung *n.* Geetunam, tabí atuk kyootung. half raise.

L. - I

laabak *n.* Belang lokke abak. stricky gum of jack fruit.
laabin *v.* Laapaknam langgénam, rotbinnam, langkamnam. to snatch, to remove, to take away, to extort, to sieze, to confiscate.
laalung *n.* Belang laalek. garden of jackfruit trees.
laami *n.* Belang amí. seed of the jack fruit.
laanam *v.* Atí laanam, kinam laanam, asi laanam. take, connect, fetch.
laanin *v.* Anínlo laalik nam. to draw near, to bring nearer.
laanong *v.* to take ahead, to make ready.
laapak *v.* Langgé, lenggé, laabin. to remove, to take away.
laapuk *n.* Laami dungkeng agí. the coverage of jack fruit seed.
laarik *v.* Laayonsunam. to connect, to transit, to rejoin.
laasiinam *v.* Aidokupe ising mosinam. keeping in safe custody, protect, preservation.
laasinam *v.* Ami kaamang duem atí laanam, pyoonam. take secretly, stealing.
laatum *v.* Atíem bommomape laaseknam. to seize, to snatch.
labbin *v.* Eyoklok baamigem labbinnam, ítbin. to scrape, to smoothen.
labbing *n.* Alab. wing of bird.
laktik *n.* Lebík danlok alak. right hand.
lakdad *n.* Alak bamam. crack of skin in the hand.
lakdik *adj.* Asum ar kana alak. heavy hand, powerful hand.
lakdu *n.* Lakdu koonying lokke lakding lope. distance from elbow to finger, equal to one foot.

lakdu koonying *n.* Alak pilko. the elbow.
lakjin *n.* Koo ojingem delokke kine ramnem akie lakkitlo tadog riitak sula ridin pakliknam. a thread along with beads bound on the wrist by maternal uncle to the new born baby or to the sick.
lakjum *n.* Umda sukeng, iamlo, egolok giyem, ebanglok saayem, umda sukeng ati. supporting post or frame.
lakkap *n.* Koosi, lakkenglo genam kelong. finger ring.
lakké *n.* Leké danlok alak. the left hand.
lakkéng *n.* Alak atting yalum. finger.
lakko *v.* Alage tokang nam. hand out to receive.
lakkut *v.* Alage annyie yengkut sunam. two hands rest at the backside.
laklat *n.* Alage ellat. twisted hand.
laklub *n.* Alagem pokomna Adi galuk. long sleeved coat, shirt etc. lit. covering of arms.
lakmang *v.* Melutmang, meakmang. not missed.
lakne *n.* Andeng dolang botte yalumna lakkéng. thumb finger.
lakngel *n.* Lakkit. wrist.
lakpong *n.* Lakdu koonying kelang gordung pénsam. arm, hand.
laksuk *n.* Alagem subin sunam. hand wash.
laktik *n.* Gordung ayirke lamku. upper portion of backbone.
laktum *n.* Lakpyoe kotumnam. grasp of fingers.
laktung *v.* Alage attungnam. having the arm amputated or off.
lakyin *n.* Lakkéng atting. nails of the fingers.
lakyub *n.* Alagem yuklubna. glove.
lainam *n.* Miilalsunam, mingasunam. uncertainty, indecision or unable to select between two.

lambe *n.* Bedang lamte. road, way.
langé *n.* Gíangko lingkit. entrance.
lamkang *n.* Mesi meri kaabomna doolung misat. a village organised gathering to watch the village in the day particularly during dry season to protect from unseen natural calamity, to protect from fire accidents.
lamku *n.* Méelam dan amíl. back of the body.
lamte *n.* Lambe, bedang. road, way, passage.
langgé *v.* Lala mootenglo menam. to remove.
langkum₁ *v.* Alaklok lala mekunam. collection, taking together.
langkum₂ *v.* Ladum sukolo ikumnam. to win over in collection.
latbong *n.* Poolo lolat. moonlight.
lebang₁ *n.* Ale edimana. lame, cripple. *Syn.* lebéé.
lebet *n.* Alekone pokla ginam. unequal movement of leg.
lebéé *n.* *Syn.* lebang₁.
lebik *n.* Lakkik dan ale. right leg.
lebíng *n.* Lepum kelang arbyangke tuprik ooteng. knee.
ledat *n.* Ale barnam. crack in the foot.
ledu *n.* Lepyo lokke ekong. heel.
leebinam *v.* Akonkepe mekinam. to keep for someone.
leemo *n.* Geman bomman. ornaments, decoration.
leene perok *n.* Tarmébodona pettang. a peacock.
leepong *v.* to keep temporarily, to keep for a while.
leesing *v.* Mesing isinam. to keep saved.
leetum *v.* Atimese'kma. to block road by something.

legang *n.* reason, subject, theme.
legap *n.* Lebíng lamku. back of knee.
legar *n.* Ale annyie garpenam, lebíng annyie tuupan sunam. bow-legged.
legeng *n.* Ale akone gerpena. club foot.
lejon *v.* Ale íkjonnam. to straighten the leg.
lejung *n.* Lebíng annyie tuurik sunam. knock-knee.
lekit *n.* Lepyo lebang tuprik. the ankle.
leko leko *adv.* Lekon lesak. sometimes, often.
lekoda *adv.* Lekoteng. once again, another time, once more.
lekonem *adv.* Adikonlo. sometime.
lekong *adj.* Ale bodong. long-legged.
lekope *adv.* Atelkope. unitedly.
lekoteng *adv.* Lekoda. once more, once again.
lelik *v.* Amonglo diiliknam. to plant, to transplant.
lelong *n.* Tarong. share.
lembit *adv.* Kerangpe yenamem. other days.
lemik *n.* joint bone ankle.
lemit *n.* Ale amít. leg hair.
lenam₁ *n.* Amonglo lelíknam. planting.
lenam₂ *v.* Esing éye díinam. to plant; to root.
lene *n.* Botte yalumna lekéng. big toe.
lengel *n.* Lepyo írlenko arangke along. inward bone of joint ankle bone.
lenggé *v.* Mootengpe leenam. to keep away, to remove.
lengkan *v.* Lokan binam. to show, to expose, to make known, reveal.
lengkom *v.* Pokapnam, pokomnam. to cover, to obstruct.
lengkup *v.* Alaklok kupmonam. overturn.
lengon *v.* Teyonglo leesanam. to keep above.

lengor *v.* Eyok lengor, egíng lengor. to raise, to lift up.
lengum *adj.* Angum nape. third time.
lenko₁ *n.* Olenko, batleko, lering. creation, beginning.
lenko₂ *n.* Luyupe lenko. outlet.
lennyi *adj.* twice, second time.
lebang *n.* Lebíng kelang lekitke pénsam bottena along. main bone between knee and ankle.
leper *n.* lock at the legs as a system of punishment to the criminals in Adi society.
lepit *n.* Ale angilnam. feeble feeling at the leg.
lepong *n.* Atel bosunam, leko bosunam. whole, oneness.
lepu *n.* Eso gooru lepu. outer hard skin of foot of four footed animal.
lepum *n.* Ledu kelang lebíng pénsam lebang méelamke adin. a fleshy part of the body between knee and toe.
lepyo *n.* Among tutak ale. leg sole.
leríng *n.* Írlenko, lenko angko. foundation, root.
lerum *n.* Ale koopung. legged bracelet.
lesut *n.* Ale akone améyana. unequal size of leg.
letel *adv.* Irum atel. once.
letik *n.* Ale tarong akon tabung. heap.
letkéng *n.* Eíye yarina annyiko baamik kado eelenpe ila delokke baamik delo tudasula gíman nana. two poles of bamboo with note for a walk.
letum *n.* Ale lepilnam. legs in angle position rather than straight.
letung *n.* Ale annyie mangke atele attungnam. loss of legs either one or both.
leyin *n.* Ale lekéngke leyin. nails of the toe.
leyuk *n.* Leyub, alem polumna. shoe.

- léenong** *n.* Muuname ina arem. a big steel plate traditionally used by Adis to invoke rain by beating it.
- liplop** *adj.* Lade latkurlina angun. a splendid character.
- liibyang** *n.* Anyat tupkeng elíng. a big flat boulder.
- liidung** *n.* Líne. a big boulder.
- liimé** *n.* Tatír tirla kaanam. an oracle, the thing with which priest sees divines.
- liimik** *n.* Aména elíng. a small stone.
- liimul** *n.* Kangkén nadope alínglo iketnam. emulet worn at neck, any identity put on the neck of tamed animal.
- liinam** *n.* Marla ekurang em inanam, doppyonge línanam. destruction by anger, robbing.
- lipí** *n.* Eyok, yoksik piratko elíng. a soft stone for sharpening dao.
- lipó** *n.* Angkenge yalína, tamé murna, esinglo yena kebung. a squirrel.
- lipong** *n.* Konggak dan alíng. back part of neck.
- liireng** *n.* Línggen, líisak. hard rock.
- liisik** *n.* Meromlo peking atkeng. three stone stand fixed in fire place for cooking.
- liisik** *n.* Rísu líisik. stones of land boundary.
- liisuk** *adj.* Alíngge erenge idola ponam agom, agom berok manam. unclear voice, hoarse sound.
- liitam** *n.* Elíng arotkone neyiisuna. a big boulder with flat shape in top portion.
- liknam** *v.* Alaklok líknam, arulo, pateklo líknam. to put into.
- lingar** *n.* Elíng aar kana, elíng ratna. a sharp stone.
- linggen** *n.* Líireng. big rock.
- lingging** *n.* Singging gíidum, begíng. north.

- linggupuru** *n.* Alíng along atí métkeng. wind pipe of the neck.
- lingkang** *n.* Mimak yapgo. Elíng yapgo. a fortress, a protected wall.
- lingkit** *n.* neck, narrow and critical point.
- lingko** *adj.* Iying lokke íying. a hundred.
- lingkum** *n.* Língkum etor. a stone fencing.
- lome lomkur** *n.* Gíimang simolo lomnam. emergency on calamity.
- lonam** *v.* Delot lonam. to expose; spreading sunshine.
- longké** *adj.* Longe akké. half day.
- longkin** *n.* Along aralo duuna remagna atí. marrow.
- loobak** *adj.* Péryem pérbaknam, ríkso kenonam. lazy, unwilling to work, insincere, slacker.
- loobong** *v.* Kedon kolokke loobongla rumkílo lootoknam. to roll down from top to bottom.
- loodipe** *adv.* Lolope, loodíke. daily, day by day.
- loojep** *v.* Kelong lok lootannam. to crush by wheel.
- looping** *n.* Longe apíng. a full day.
- loorek** *n.* Emakke atuk. front or head portion of a penis.
- loorí**₁ *n.* Loorí oying. a kind of eatable plant.
- loorí**₂ *n.* Agíke loorí paklok bí aríngem isuto. limit, utmost strength.
- loorimana** *adj.* Atímana, ami yebo sulamana, biirik mana. badman, unfitted and unsuitable.
- looying** *n.* Longe íying. ten days.
- lotta** *n.* Miiibín, moorong, mooya. open field.
- loying** *adj.* Doonyie bodong kabong. broad daylight.
- luban** *v.* Dumlub aan. Sokkorlo tugenam aan. a rope to tie with a hat or cap.

- lubang** *n.* Kelíng kebanglo kangkén nadope genam egelok omnam appun. badge, a small flat object sewn or pinned to one's clothing in order to display identification, affiliation.
- lubée** *v.* Yenam dakname aidope béeliknam. to bless.
- lubinam** *n.* Akonem poyon subinam. convey, tell to another.
- lubong** *v.* Lubong lukong. over criticism, over abuse, too much talk.
- lubroh** *n.* Ramanglok ponam lupper. a hard hat made of cane.
- lubung**₁ *v.* Géeyar abunam, kéetínam. rebuking continually.
- lubung**₂ *v.* Lukolok marmonam. to cause sentiment.
- lubyak** *v.* Marbyak. to cause tension or friction.
- ludír** *v.* Géetíkolok míidír sumonam. to cause one mental tension by scolding.
- ludong** *n.* Lunam adong. line of speech, reason of telling, reason of rebuke.
- luduk** *v.* Ukmínsunam. to raise voice, scolding loudly.
- luge** *n.* Akonem tatsu mangkolo aimape ponam. gossip, criticism.
- lugong** *v.* Man gong, génggong, ngomgong. collective criticism or rebuked by people around.
- luír** *n.* Poímam, írgape, erdope powk líknam. admonition, encouragement.
- lukan** *n.* Pokannam, agomlok lengkannam. announcement, notification, telling.
- lukang** *n.* Lukang luyée, míngge mape lugenam. criticism, to tell out the defects or weaknesses of others.
- lukeng** *n.* Luge manganam legang. base of criticism or gossiping.

- luki** *n.* Míngkila lunam agom, tatkiyepe emla ponam agom. slander, malice.
- lukiluyan** *v.* Akon porongem akone. speak alternately.
- lukípokí** *n.* Popésunem. argument.
- lukkép** *n.* Galuklo gonsam omlíknam. pocket.
- lukung** *n.* Ansoona kotub. a table spoon.
- lukung** *n.* Pokung, ami em lumín sudope powknam. enticement, stir, cause to quarrel.
- lulik** *v.* Tomlík polík, ngiitom. to command, to tell to do.
- luman** *n.* Erapnape agom ponam, ngildope pomannam. jolly talk, joke.
- luman lusan** *v.* Erap dope pomannam, erapdope ponam agam. to cut a joke, humorous talk.
- lumang**₂ *v.* Géemang. not scolded.
- lumín** *n.* Agomlok, nappanglok lumín. quarrel, exchange of bitter words.
- lumnam**₁ *n.* Asié eelupnam. Jiilumnam. immersion, put under water.
- lumnam**₂ *v.* Enno lumnam. spinning thread.
- lunam** *n.* Marla ponam, aklíng agom. scold, rebuke.
- lungak** *n.* Aaran lolang Etorlo eso eyek legape Agung Agamme képél ibidie. a part of Aaran and Etor festivals to appease the god of domestic animals.
- lungée** *n.* Agí lugíla lunam, agí géng gíla géenam. rebuke or scold or taunt excessively.
- lunggu** *n.* Tadog abí. a bunch of beads.
- lungil** *n.* Akonem lujet luyetla ngilman dope lunam. mockery.
- lungu** *v.* Apan aran agom lunam, akonem atekpe lunam, agíem. angupe lengkan sunam. to scold one separately, to identify differently, to cause separation.

lunnying

- lunnying** *n.* Aapena dítag. coming year, next year.
- lunom** *n.* Amiem ponomnam, inomnam, imín gedope ponam. convince, enticement, inducement.
- lunong** *v.* Poto subinam, lunyor. to foretell, to predict.
- lupang** *v.* Miipang sudope popangnam. to refer to, to cause to remember.
- lupat** *n.* Lukí pokí, lupée luré, lupat ipat. contradiction, disagreement.
- lupo** *n.* Pobosunam. talk, speak.
- lurek** *n.* Luyinnam, orek orekpe lunam. decision, binding word, to speak part by part
- lurée** *n.* Lukak terakla lunam, bottepe noonam. over abuse, over taunt.
- luríksu** *v.* Duurík sula, ngéerík sula pobosunam. talking together, face to face talk.
- lurít** *v.* Pesodope ponam, kénsu yepe emla irít. to cause fear, threat.
- luru** *n.* Rongngampe ami tatmadope pobosunam. confidential talk, secret conversation.
- luru poru** *v.* Akonem porulíknam. to entice, to plot against.
- lusilumo** *n.* Posipomo. correction, teaching, rectification.
- luson luyon** *n.* Poson poyon sunam. relay, convey.
- lutpésu₁** *v.* Girík sumape gípéesunam. to miss, cross without meeting expected one.
- lutpésu₂** *v.* Alonge pokpésunam. dislocation of bones due to injury.
- lutum** *v.* Iyimadope ponam. to stop further process of action, giving no permission, not allowed.

magmit

- luube** *n.* Abo ane sanpan sunana. gender.
- luuyu** *n.* Etor luuyu, regokon. outside.
- luwk** *v.* Amiem erdope powk líknam. to stir up, to cause to rival.
- luyée lulé** *v.* Tadak yepe emla ponam agom. jeer, ridicule.
- luyéelulé** *n.* Amiem míngge sagge mape ponam. abomination, contempt.
- luyiisunam** *n.* Kayii sukeng. an example.
- luyil** *n.* Ngiiom, poyil, posing lusing. teaching, correction, admonition, exhortation.
- luyiisuna** *n.* Yemín gena, inom lunomsuna. disciple.

M - m

- maab** *n.* Edo sanbi manam, mesam binam. foregiveness, excuse. *From:* Indic.
- maal** *n.* Ekurang, serang. property (movable or immovable). *From:* Indic.
- maanam** *v.* Mime maanam; maala simon apnam. crawl, slow movement without producing sound; attempt to have sex with one who is sleeping.
- maanying** *n.* Immang aimana. a bad dream.
- maayet** *n.* Ami simanglo ege yetlíknam. a cloth to wrap the dead body.
- mabom** *v.* Atíko míila mabomnam. conceal, search for, pursue.
- madgí** *n.* Doman donam. a feast for males, picnic
- madgo** *n.* Notko bedang. a meeting point, place, gathering place, way.
- magmi** *n.* Mime ibosuyem lenna maklang. male semen, genetic liquid.
- magmit** *n.* Emag lokke amít. hair around the male penis.

magngar

- magngar** *n.* whitey cream of penis during boyhood.
- magngel** *n.* Emage botte lennam. growth of penis.
- magong** *v.* Gígong, igong sunam, kanggong igosunam. to go around, to walk, supervise, visits.
- makbo** *n.* Ome demangkom bírme lokke milo. son-in-law, daughter's husband or sister's husband, brother-in-law.
- makérsu** *v.* Atíem paapong ipong domílo emla matínam. search in competition.
- maklíng** *n.* Mimak maklíng miloko opée. a group of warriors, a band of soldiers, a gathering of males.
- makpop** *n.* Beying demangkom gonanglo ugon gekom suko. lower abdomen.
- makroh** *n.* Misatpe melíknam. messenger, secret agent.
- maksum** *n.* Emak demangkom mayitlok makting. foreskin of a penis or male organ.
- makung** *n.* Makung marí. a kind of fruit vegetable produced in garden.
- makyub** *n.* Simon ayolok onnam saamak demangkom sonyot gekeng. a small pocket made of animal skin to keep match box.
- malen** *v.* Atíem matala mapanam. to find out, search out.
- mamamsu** *v.* Menang asak kaalom tatlom sunam. to be shock, sudden emotional expression.
- maman** *v.* Gígíng kamape gimannam. to loiter, to walk around in leisure time.
- mamnam** *n.* Koo amam mamnam. feeding by hand, feeding baby with food.
- mamo** *pro.* Milo kana aguem mínggela goknam demangkom abíng méengem

marling

- manila goknam. vocative term for elderly married women or wife of elder brother.
- mamuk** *v.* Migmoem momiksunam. to wash face and mouth.
- mangadape** *conj.* Atikonem imang adape. :e.g. biapim domang adape sangem tiito. Before doing.
- mangai** *neg.* Rajibme petnade míisula imangai. was not, did not do. E.g. Ngo collegelo poripe míimangai.
- mangalo** *affirmative.* Kaju, ngolu engo ikolo gílape, mami bí egem etye mangalo. may do, expected to, anticipated to. e.g.- let us go for fishing, mummy may wash the clothes.
- mangem** *conj.* Atíem imangem, imang tetengem. until. Kusereng domang tetedem kiname aikumaye.
- mangkam** *adj.* Tuumanam, píramnam, luyiisunam, olek bí agíke abu sidoemte kangkumang, bí mangkam runako. weak, not strong.
- mangkom** *conj.* Luyii sunam, ome mangke oe iskul gípe aido. either, or.
- manji** *n.* Ennoem toldope raanam. a bundle of thread cooked and dried.
- mannam₁** *v.* Ponam, lunam. mention, speak.
- mannam₂** *v.* Lekéng lok mandasula gínam. e.g. belapko amonglo lenelok manla gilangka. to press by toe.
- mapeka** *v.* Luyanam atílo ponam. not to do, not to act, should not, must not (imperative negative suffix).
- marí₁** *n.* Mayinnam. limit point of search.
- marí₂** *n.* Makung marí. a kind of watery fruit of garden.
- marlíng** *n.* Aklíng. state of anger, mood of tension.

marmo *v.* Iyaknam. to cause anger, enrage.
marnam₁ *n.* Eduk edak aklíngnam. wrath, anger, annoyance.
marnam₂ *n.* Mirsi marnam, aunam. hot taste of chilly.
marsang *n.* Doyem nappange ooname ina oying. a kind of vegetable that tastes like dental cream.
martul *n.* Gojal demlík nana. hammer.
mata *v.* Atí nyokem pangkupe emla manam. to search, to pursue.
mati *v.* Atiem paamang tetengem katanam. to search on, to seek on.
matsik *n.* Attinge namjona eyok. a pointed dao.
mayit *n.* Emag, milo togenana. penis, male secret organ.
meban₁ *v.* Mebong sunam e.g. kinamem hospital gímape meban suto. to keep in beyond a specified time.
meban₂ *v.* Yagope menam. to tell lie exaggerately.
mebinam *n.* Akonke legape leenam. keep for, preserve for, reserve for.
mebuk *n.* Abbuk, emelok gubatnam buknam. gun, burst or blast caused by fire.
mebul *n.* Atiem mela bulnam. bad result from telling lie. adverse result from keeping.
mebum *v.* Aralo asar aamadope mebumnam. to keep things under confinement.
meduk *n.* Melí medong agom. jolly talk, joke.
medumsu *v.* lala mekol atello menam. to keep together.
meebat *v.* Kénsumape ukmem sukolok abbuk bukmonam. to fire gun by accidental touch.
meelap *n.* luyit lukot, niinam ponam. sweeten words, smoothen word, flatter.

megap *n.* Mekol ponana eyelok monam atí. a 'u' shape instrument to catch burning coal.
mejer *n.* Eme poklenna mesing. a spark of fire.
mekang *n.* Emelok taleng saana míkkí. rising smoke in the sky.
mekar *v.* Marla mepak ponam. to abandon for a time being with a grieved heart.
mekeng *n.* Atí mekeng. place to keep.
Mekír *n.* a clan name of Adi (Pasi).
mekol *n.* Meperungko amonglo menam. a space where things are usually kept.
mekum *v.* Medum sunam, méelam legape merungla menam. to keep together in the same place, hoarding things.
melat *v.* Atiem bilat kunam, langkí pala mekunam. to keep back, to return, to send back.
mele *n.* Eme gulenko ekum. the point from where fire broke out.
melik *v.* líkla menam. to put in.
melo *adv.* Longe atel girukna. yesterday.
melu *v.* Aanem melu líknam. to loosen, untie, loose from the tight binding, relax.
melum *n.* Metbu, metpi, mekot. ashes.
melut *v.* Míinamem imape inam, mitpansunam gaklutnam. miss, forget, fail to hold on.
memap *v.* leeyinam. to let down, to lower down.
meme *n.* Nyanyike omekídi. a kinship term; father's sister's daughters.
memgong *v.* Ukkí, amig kaamape memnam. to touch without eye vision.
memit *n.* Eme uyuen kumnam. a kind of rite at the end of Ampí festival of Adis to quench the spirit of fire.
memkí *v.* Ukki. touch.

mempang *v.* Memnamlok matanam. to find out by hand, by touching blindly.
mempansu *v.* Ukkén, ankén, e.g. mirie etnam etmangem mempan su do. to feel by touching, to understand by touch.
menta *v.* Kaamape mempanam. search out by hand to find out.
memut₁ *n.* Eme mutnyot nana memín. a cotton like thing to light out fire.
memut₂ *n.* Etgosuna asar, díne memut. a cyclonic wind.
menam₂ *v.* Amonglo menam, mepaknam. to keep, to lay down, to abandon, leaving.
menang *adj.* Anperung, lagan. soon, rapid, swift, fast, early, immediate.
mennyung *adv.* Gíkana dítag. last year.
mensurung *n.* Moonam ekii. a fox.
menying *v.* Mesing inying nam. difficult to keep
mepak *v.* Leepaknam, topaknam, toyi manam. divorce, reject, disown.
mepansu *v.* Atel pala angu kunam. to separate each other, divorce, keep or stay away.
mepong₂ *n.* Eme alem. a brim of fire.
merang *n.* Eme guko radang, arang. centre of fire.
meré *n.* Akor lering. letter.
merom₁ *n.* Eme parko alop. hearth, fire place.
merom₂ *v.* abandon, unconcern. Ngo potallo bím kinamem kaamape meromto.
mesam *v.* Atiem aipe megapnam, kaasingnam, are kamape asampe menam, ajeng sanket manam. excuse, forgive, love without a cost, remission.
mesing₁ *v.* Atiem aipe megapnam, kaasingnam. upkeep, to keep from destruction.

mesing₂ *n.* Eme mesing. a spark of fire.
mesup *v.* Kénmadope mesiinam. kaapelo emla menam. to keep hidden, abstain from being seen.
metbu *n.* Melum. ashes.
metung *n.* Eme gungonam esing. half burnt firewood.
meyab *n.* Asar lanana. a fan.
meyi *n.* Eme teyong lo aareyem yakana atí. soot.
meyo₁ *adv.* Yohko dongkénam. the night before.
meyo₂ *n.* Eme dorna. a flame of fire.
meyum *adv.* Yohko irongem. last night.
médong *adj.* Tamé bodong. long tail.
méelam *adv.* Méelampe, lammélo. after wards, later on.
méeng *n.* Milo kana mime. wife, life partner of two opposite sex.
Mégu *n.* Opín amínko. a name of Adi (Padam) title or clan.
méngap *v.* Hakjem, donggap, jon genam. steadfastness, patience, endurance, tolerance, forbearance.
méper *n.* Engo tamé. tail of fish.
mér *n.* Badu amít gena sobén. sheep. *From:* Indic.
métnam₁ *v.* Donamem alílok akiilo melíknam. swallow.
métnam₂ *v.* Kiimet rumet. mating of animals.
métung *v.* Tamé attungnam. to be tailless, bobtailed.
mibam *n.* Milung. a crowd, gathering, throng of people.
mibang *adj.* Dadéna ami, amiem torík sulína ami. hospitable man or woman, an open minded.
mibeng *adj.* Kénbeng ibena ami, ansu kénsuna, beréna ami. a man of

- understanding, sober minded, a capable man.
- miber** *adj.* Luman ayarna ami, agom aro demangkom tetena agom pomana. a man of joke.
- mibo** *n.* Kangki manam, angukon doolung lokke ami. guest, stranger.
- mibuk** *n.* Anipe byagaagna, duuti dunggo na ami. emigrant, new settler, newly migrated from other place.
- mibul** *adj.* Etku kebung batmana, simon apmana kopal kamana ami. a man of unblest, cursed or defiled.
- mibung** *n.* Miping. the whole man.
- midam** *adj.* unselfish man, man of tolerance, patience.
- mide** *n.* Ruube nyotana, agom pokén mana. an idiot, deaf and dumb.
- Midi** *n.* Mishimi, a tribe of Arunachal Pradesh in Dibang and Lohit district.
- midin** *n.* Kiyar kolok amile tollang yimana. a man of suffering from chronic disease and has sickly body.
- midu** *adj.* Mite miro ami, aapi bottena. a warrior, courageous man.
- midum** *n.* Ami are, ami adumpe dornam. value of man, compensation of man.
- midum sorum** *n.* Opin atelmape miti miti ami alung. variety of men, diversity of men, opposite term of single community or ethnicity.
- migang** *n.* Peso ati kamape panam niknampe isemna ami. courage, valour, warrior.
- migbe** *n.* Amig abe. edge of the eyelids.
- migbyong** *n.* Kaabyona kangik mana amig. an eye that looks straight rather than look down.
- migdar** *n.* Amige darnam, miglup mape inam. opening eyes rather than closing.

- migisorí** *adj.* Amil eding mana. a crippled man, man suffering from deadly disease.
- migjem** *n.* Amige miglupnam. closure of an eye.
- migjer** *n.* Amig kina. acute eye disease, appearance of redness in eye.
- migkam** *n.* Alempe ikuna migsol. dirt liquid of eyes formed after sleep (especially child).
- migké** *n.* Amig kone aimana, amig atellock kaanam. single sightedness, seen by a single eye only, one eye does not function.
- migkong** *adj.* Amig migpie arang lokai inam. sinking eyes.
- miglong** *n.* Amigem dunggona along. eye cabin.
- miglup** *v.* Amig migkap, sianam. to close eyes, to die.
- migmang** *n.* Amig kanpamanam. blind, eyes that cannot see.
- migmo** *n.* Amig atuk, nappang, nyobung takam si migmolo kadung. face, presence.
- migololo** *n.* Migpi lokke yorana amig. a black portion of the eye ball.
- migom** *n.* Rutum bone. an officer, elite, high rank, authority, majesty.
- migor** *adj.* Yaorna amig. a marble like eyeball, transparent looking of eyeball.
- migpi** *n.* Arangke kaanana. eyeball.
- migsi** *n.* Kapyem amiglok asi lenne. tears of an eye, water from eyes when one weeps or cries sadness or overjoyed.
- migsol** *n.* Amiglok tasut kisha asi lenna. liquid cream of eyes.
- migtar** *v.* Amige bottepe pongkang sunam. to widen the opening of eyes.
- migyab** *n.* Amig kemir, amig poodulok lengkannam. winking of an eye.

- migyak** *adj.* Migjer, amige liiyaknam. red eyes, sickly eyes.
- migyoh** *n.* Amigem pokomna asik. eyelids.
- miibin** *n.* Mijeb kako among. grass of an open area.
- mijeb** *n.* Tami maana, iing. grass.
- miin₁** *adj.* Ralmana, pesona, mitelsuna, aikumape kiyarna. feeble man, coward, timid, no strength from sickness.
- miin₂** *adj.* Kinam ramnam lok molang yimape ina ami. sickly man, no strength due to chronic disease.
- mijing** *n.* Miku ami, yenamem yeyinna ami. old man, aged man.
- mika** *adj.* Ami yakana. black man, Indian.
- mikée** *adj.* Mingké kéréna ami. man of determination, man of insistence.
- mikép** *adj.* Mikit, biramna, sepna aapi. selfish, narrow mind.
- mikit sorit** *adj.* Aapi tapét, mikét kétpun, ati biramna. selfish.
- mikki** *n.* Namkirna, yakana, napdongna kebung dona kebung. pointed nose, blackish and smelly rat that eats other rats.
- miku** *adj.* Mijing eejo, abiyang. old man, senior.
- milii** *adj.* Suuke ami, siroh meyumke ami, silomeloke ami. modern man, men of present days.
- milii mitod** *n.* Atting atyin, oting oyin. descendants, relatives.
- milo₁** *n.* Méeng bomna ami. husband.
- milo₂** *adj.* Abope ina ami. male, opposite of female; male person.
- milo aro** *adj.* Ami aro. enlightened sensible man, matured in thought, good man.
- milo koo** *n.* Abo. a boy, baby boy.

- milum** *n.* Ullennam doolung rutum kidi. headman, elite, elderly man.
- milun** *adj.* Ami yalunna demangkom yasina. Britishers, white man.
- milung** *n.* Mibam, kebang, miting makling. a crowd, a throng of men.
- mimak** *n.* Petmin momin. war, battle, fighting.
- mimang** *n.* Murti, ami noksang. idol, statue, picture.
- mime₁** *n.* female, opposite sex of male.
- mime₂** *n.* Méeng. wife.
- mime koo** *n.* a girl, a baby girl.
- mimer** *adj.* Marpo lupon. man of anger, easily get annoyed.
- mimi₁** *n.* Birme abiyang, agu. a kinship term of elder sister.
- mimi₂** *v.* Birme abiyang, agu. to get angry.
- mini** *n.* Ami ani, anipe onam, anipe miilat sukuna. a new man, new baby, a born again man.
- minyo** *n.* Ekurang mojiina. carpenter.
- mipak** *n.* Aying, bongal. a plain people.
- mipi** *n.* everyone, one by one, individual.
- miping** *adj.* Tabung. whole body.
- miping** *adj.* Ati takamlo apiina takamem anyong kenna. a perfect man, versatile, a genius.
- miram** *n.* Aapi bottenam, aapi ralnam, pesomanam, migangnam. courage, valour, boldness.
- mirem** *n.* Kanam jenam. richness, abundant, plentiful.
- miremna** *adj.* Agie alum sumana ami. rich man, man who has abundant property or money.
- miri₁** *n.* Poonung miri, ukki miri, yektum miri, aid miri. a priest, dancer, one who sees one omen, who conducts sacrifice to god.