

Dictionary of the Momi Language (Draft) – Roger Blench  
**MOMI - ENGLISH**

a	architecture		
ai	agricultural implement	hu	hunting equipment
an	ant	i	insect
		k	kinship term
b	bird	l	locust
bf	bodily fluid	ma	mammal
bp	body part	me	medicine
bs	basket	mi	musical instrument
c	crop	mo	money
co	colour	p	person
cr	crustacean	pd	personal decoration
d	disease, sickness	pl	plant
da	domestic animal	po	pot
dc	dance	r	reptile, amphibian
dk	drink	s	snake
dr	item of dress	t	tree
e	emotions		
f	fish	ti	title
fo	food	to	tool
fr	fruit	tp	tree part
g	grass	tr	traditional religion
go	gourd	tx	textile
h	herb	v	vine
		w	weaving
		wp	weapon

Singular	Plural	Concord	Pos	Key	Gloss and examples
----------	--------	---------	-----	-----	--------------------

A.

<b>a</b>				part.	definite article 'the' <b>a kiiz</b> -the woman [previously referred to]
<b>a</b>				prn.	emphatic third person singular pronoun
<b>a</b>				prn.	inclusive first person plural pronoun
<b>aa</b>				adv.	north <b>pii aa</b> -it's north [of here]
<b>aaká</b>				vi.	to spread out (water etc.)
<b>aandi</b>				adv.	down there
<b>aasa (ak)(22)</b>		ak		n.	courtyard, veranda
<b>agənká</b>				v.	to yawn, open mouth
<b>aká</b>				vt.	to hang on to s.t.
<b>akwɔ̄t̄i</b>	<b>akwɔ̄t̄ii</b>		az/ai	n.	box (F.?)
<b>an nɔ̄</b>				prn.	this one (objects only) here
<b>ana</b>				int.	what?
<b>áninya</b>				int.	of what kind?
<b>arka,</b>				v.	to pass (place, person)to finish (rain etc.)
<b>artɔ̄</b>				adv.	already (<F.)
<b>atini</b>				n.	d dysentery
<b>ayabá</b>	(no pl.)			n.	c banana (H.)
<b>az</b>				prn.	this (dem pron used with <b>az</b> class) (See introduction)

<b>aza</b>			prn.		who?
<b>B.</b>					
<b>ba (al) (2)</b>	<b>ba (ai)</b>	al/ai	n.	i	termite
<b>ba'akate</b>			n.	tr	all types of divination
<b>ba'ká</b>			vt.		to taste
<b>baa kondi</b>			n.	c	a cultivar of Bambara groundnuts
<b>baaba (az)</b>	<b>baabai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	k	grandmother, old woman
<b>baabak</b>					sound of running
			ideo.		
<b>baadəpá</b>			adv.		too much
<b>baaka (1.)</b>			vt.		to cultivate with hoe
<b>baaka (2.)</b>			vt.		bear, beget
<b>baaká (ak)</b>	<b>baakət</b>	ak/at	n.		relatives. See also <b>baakət</b>
			n.		plural of <b>baaká</b> (q.v.), but only applied to in-laws from other ethnic groups.
<b>baaka waaz</b>			vp.		to bear a child
<b>baal (al)</b>	<b>baar (ai)</b>		n.		egg
<b>baalka</b>			vi.		to fetch a little water (when stream is drying up)
<b>baar (al)</b>	<b>ba'ati (ai)</b>		n.	bp	stomach
<b>baar balənt</b>			n.	d	dysentery
<b>baar gəmt (al)</b>			n.		anger (=‘stomach pains’)
<b>baar kulee</b>			n.	tr	name of traditional ceremony
<b>baar pər</b>			n.	dr	large gown
<b>baar yent</b>			n.	d	dysentery
<b>baarbaaz</b>			n.	k	senior elder, master farmer
<b>baarká</b>			vt.		to remove
<b>-baaz</b>			suff.		a suffix indicating trade or occupational role
<b>baaz (az)</b>	<b>bayi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	c	cassava (F.)
<b>bádán (an)</b>	<b>bádáú (au)</b>		n.	fr	Custard-apple, <i>Annona senegalensis</i> (F.?)
<b>badər (al)</b>	<b>badi (ai)</b>		n.		any body of water
<b>bagənz</b>			n.	mi	one of the flutes in the <b>liiri</b> set
<b>baká</b>			vi.		to answer
<b>baká vilá</b>			n.		injection
<b>bako</b>			adv.		before (F.?)
<b>bala</b>			adv.		in time
<b>balməz</b>			n.	mi	one of the horns in the <b>guul</b> set
<b>baləm</b>			n.	d	diarrhoea, runny faeces
<b>balənz</b>			n.		first brewing of beer
<b>bambaka</b>			vt.		to explain
<b>bambis</b>					six
			num.		
<b>bant</b>			n.		farm
<b>banz</b>			n.		party, feast, gathering of more than ten people
<b>báraŋa</b>			n.	mi	a set of five wooden bullroarers sounded at the time of the sorghum harvest

<b>barau (au)</b>			n.		tree with bark used for rope
<b>batəmbaar (al)</b>	<b>batəmba (ai)</b>		n.	ma	hippopotamus
<b>baya!</b>			excl.		exclamation on finding something on the ground
<b>bayamz (az)</b>	<b>bayami (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	ma	duiker
<b>be'esasilaz</b>			n.	r	gecko
<b>be'eská nat</b>			vp.		clap hands
<b>bedəka</b>			vt.		to enlarge, to prepare (F.)
<b>beegús</b>	<b>beegi</b>		n.	c	small melon with edible seeds, similar to egusi
<b>bee'ka</b>			vt.		to slap, to beat (person)
<b>beeka</b>			vt.		to peel
<b>beeka</b>			vt.		to divide
<b>beerka</b>			vi.		to joke, to play
<b>beerək</b>			n.		play, joke
<b>bei (az)</b>	<b>beiláŋi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	k	mother
<b>bei doorəs</b>			np.	k	senior wife
<b>beləmt</b>			n.	bp	kidney
<b>benká</b>			vt.		to put (in the sun)
<b>bentéerei (az)</b>	<b>bentéerei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		loin-cloth < H. via F.?
<b>benti (az)</b>	<b>bentək (ak)</b>		n.	bp	wing
<b>bəpska</b>			vt.		to take hold of strongly, grasp
<b>betərbe</b>			a.		mixed with faeces
<b>bi (ak) (2)</b>	<b>biin (am)</b>		n.		paw
<b>biga (ak)</b>	<b>bigət (at)</b>		n.		shoulder
<b>biik (2)</b>			n.	mi	generic term for drum
<b>biik gaŋz (22)</b>			n.	mi	a subconical, headed, pegged drum played by men
<b>bədəká</b>			vt.		to enlarge
<b>bədəm (am)</b>	(no pl.)		n.	d	leprosy
<b>bəka</b>			vt.		to mix with water (e.g. flour)
<b>bəka</b>			vt.		to soak
<b>bəl</b>			n.		plant used for soup, <i>Grewia mollis</i>
<b>bəl</b>			n.		time
<b>bəná</b>			adv.		again
<b>bəpská</b>			vt.		to spill
<b>bər</b>	(no pl.)		n.	c	sesame,
				c	beniseed
				c	<i>Sesamum indicum</i>
<b>bərk (ak) (2)</b>	<b>bərəm (am)</b>		n.	da	castrated goat
<b>bərkr (al) (2)</b>	<b>bərk</b>		n.		cliff, escarpment
<b>baarká</b>			vt.		to harvest groundnuts
<b>baaska</b>			vt.		to wash
<b>beeká</b>			vi.		to shell
<b>besébee</b>			a.		different
<b>bilaa (ak)</b>			n.		impudence (F.)
<b>boktər (al) (22)</b>	<b>bokti (ai)</b>		n.	pl	wild onion found in bush
<b>bo'ka</b>			vi.		to follow secretly behind
<b>bokez</b>			n.	mi	one of the flutes in the <b>liiri</b> set
<b>bəpska</b>			vt.		to pour away
<b>bíiz (az)</b>	<b>bíbi</b>		n.	c	pumpkin
				c	<i>Cucurbita pepo</i>
<b>biik (ak) (2)</b>	<b>biin (an)</b>		n.		mortar

Dictionary of the Momi Language (Draft) – Roger Blench

biik gbaar (22)			n.	mi	a hemispheroidal or conical closed, pegged drum that stands on the ground and is played with the hands. Comes in two sizes.
biik kal			n.	s	snake sp.
biik peṅbəz			n.	s	snake sp.
biiká			v.		to write, mark, make incision
biikwá			vi.		to be red
biikwiz			n.	s	snake sp.
biikz (az) (2)	biigi (ai)	az/ai	n.	s	snake (generic)
biikz bər			n.	s	snake sp.
biil (al) (2)	(no pl.)		n.		sky, heaven, God (see also Ula)
biiská			vt.		to colour, paint
biktəra					instead of
			conj.		
bilá (ak)	bilət (at)		n.		road, path, way, manner of doing s.t.
bimni			a.	co	red
bint (al)	bini (ai)		n.		stone
bɔ'tan(ə)tə					tomorrow
			adv.		
bəkska			vt.		to remove bark of a tree
bəktəra					instead of
			conj.		
bəṅbəṅ					loudly
			adv.		
bəṅləz (az)	bəṅlí (ai)	az/ai	n.	t	palm tree
bəṅsá			vi.		to make noise
bəṅt (at)			n.		cave
bəərká			vt.		to do
bəərka dɔɔa			vt.		to bless (= 'to make prayer')
					F.
bəərska			vt.		to do s.t. for s.o.
bəəramkwa			vi.		to happen
bəsa kəreɪz			n.	ma	hedgehog
bo			prn.		third person (s./pl.) pronoun with sentence subject as antecedent
bo'ka			vt.		to drink
bo'ɔska			vt.		to press
boblaa			a.		wide open
bola			n.	po	large pot for brewing beer
bolət (at)					
boorka kim			vp.		'to decorate'
borgo(az) (22)	borgoi (ai)	az/ai	n.	tx	blanket (F.)
bosəz (az)	bosi (ai)	az/ai	n.	ma	squirrel
botaa			adv.		later
botəz (az) (22)	boti (ai)		n.	to	axe
buba'awa			n.	s	snake sp.
bukəz			n.	b	black kite
					<i>Milvus migrans</i>
bulee-bulee			n.		ideophone describing noise of a horn
buluz			n.		mat put over the mouth of a granary
bulənk (ak)	bulmi (ai)		n.		flame
buṅlaya			n.	t	palm tree (dum palm?)
buṅərká			vi.		to be falling asleep
buni			a.	co	white
bunsəká			vt.		to untie

<b>burk</b>			n.	mi	large single iron clapperless bell used for funerals
<b>burká</b>			vi.		to shine, to be white
<b>burká zok</b>			vi.		to be ashamed
<b>busəm (am)</b>			n.		hunger
<b>but (at)</b>			n.		earth
<b>buubuk</b>					sound of jumping
				ideo.	
<b>buudəsəká</b>			vt.		to wrap
<b>buuk (ak) (2)</b>			n.		shelter used for traditional ceremony
<b>buuka</b>			vi.		to lie face down
<b>buuka</b>			vi.		to flower
<b>buukiiz</b>			n.	da	female goat
<b>buukska</b>			vi.		to celebrate blacksmiths' annual feast
<b>buulee (az)</b>	<b>buleei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	dr	hat, cap < F.
<b>buumska</b>			vi.		decay, rot
<b>buurpa</b>			n.		break in rains (for a month or so)
<b>buusa</b>					straight away, immediately
				adv.	
<b>buusəz (az) (22)</b>	<b>buusi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	r	frog
<b>buutska</b>			vi.		to kill a sleeping animal
<b>buuz (az) (2)</b>	<b>buui (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	da	goat
<b>buuz (az)(2)</b>	<b>buŋwi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		cotton, thread
<b>D.</b>					
<b>Dəmgeeri</b>			Pn.		a masquerade controlled by the Gberi section. It is covered in charcoal, with the head plastered in mud, and carries a bow and arrow.
<b>dáári</b>			n.	mi	a flute with three finger-holes, played in sets of five during the dry season. More popular than <b>liiri</b> with young people.
<b>dálilá</b>			n.		reason < H.
<b>da (ak) (2)</b>	<b>daan (an)</b>		n.		ridge in farm
<b>daá (az)</b>	<b>dai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	k	father
<b>daadee (as) (22)</b>	<b>daadeei (ai)</b>		n.		saddle (F.)
<b>daaká</b>			v.		to leave
<b>daará</b>			n.	mi	bottle-gourd rattle played by women for <b>dei-ki</b>
<b>daaro</b>			n.		head-pan (H./F.?)
<b>daaz</b>			n.	ma	antelope sp.
<b>dak (ak) (2)</b>	<b>dal (al)</b>		n.		hunt, hunting.
<b>daká</b>			vi.		to grow (of children)
<b>daka</b>			vi.		to be sufficient. <b>dágək daa</b> it was sufficient.
<b>dakla</b>			n.	c	water-yam ( <i>Dioscorea alata</i> )
<b>dakpaaz</b>			n.	mi	a set of end-blown calabash horns blown by blacksmiths (corresponds to Samba Voma)
<b>dakská</b>			vt.		to add s.t. to s.t. else
<b>dakská zuur</b>			vi.		to meet, hold a meeting (lit. 'to add heads)
<b>dalak (ak)</b>	<b>dalət (at)</b>		n.	tp	branch of a tree
<b>damrəz</b>			n.	ma	cane-rat
<b>damzəz (az)</b>	<b>damzəi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	p	circumcised man
<b>daŋo</b>			n.		leather (F.)
<b>daŋwanz (az)</b>	<b>daŋwani (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	p	owner of compound

<b>dankalas (az)</b>	<b>dankalayi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	c	sweet potato (H.)
<b>dansánda (az)</b>	<b>dansándaí (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	p	policeman (H.)
<b>danz (az)</b>	<b>dani (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	p	orphan
<b>dapsaka</b>			vi.		to do something else
<b>dare</b>			n.		mancala, the 'board game' (H.)
<b>daús (az)</b>	<b>daúi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		a skilled hunter, particularly one who hunts at night
<b>daur</b>			n.		measles
<b>dayal (al)(22)</b>	<b>dayari (ai)</b>		n.	ma	strong male monkey
<b>de'eská</b>			vt.		to put
<b>de'eská temr</b>			vt.		to hope (lit. 'to put liver')
<b>de'ká</b>			v.		to stay, stand, stick on to
<b>dee</b>					from, after
				conj.	
					<b>dee wakate az</b> -from the present time
<b>deek (ak)</b>	<b>deem (am)</b>		n.	bp	penis
<b>deek kiikək</b>			n.	bp	vagina
<b>deekəz (az)</b>	<b>deeki (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	p	candidate for circumcision
<b>deftere (as)</b>	<b>defterei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		book
					(F.)
<b>dei</b>			n.	tr	a generic term for cult, ceremonies etc, 'juju'
<b>dei-keni</b>			n.	tr	a ceremony held in late August
<b>dei-ki</b>			n.		a cult for women associated with mortuary rites. The sets of dances are usually performed three times -although they can also perform on request for men with a payment of beer. Also the name for small, spherical pot used by women to distort the voice during the <b>dei-ki</b> ceremonies.
<b>dei-yari</b>			n.	tr	a cult associated with men and women
<b>dekská</b>			vt.		to lean s.t. against a wall
<b>demsai</b>			n.	c	cultivar of Bambara groundnut
<b>deŋdeŋ(22)</b>					strongly
				adv.	
<b>denz (az) (2)</b>	<b>dendi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	po	pot (generic)
<b>dera</b>					quickly
				adv.	
<b>deran</b>					on time, punctually
				adv.	
<b>derawii</b>					near
				prep.	
<b>deruál (az)</b>	<b>deruáli (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		paper
					< F.
<b>deská</b>			vt.		to ask
<b>də (ak) (2)</b>	<b>dənt (at)</b>	az/ai	n.		leg, foot
<b>dəká</b>			vt.		to climb, go up
<b>dəksá zuur</b>			vi.		to be unlucky
<b>dəkská</b>			vt.		to promote, raise up
<b>dəkwá</b>			vi.		to be tall (persons or animals)
<b>dəkwá</b>			vt.		to complete (building)
<b>dəkwá</b>			vi.		to stumble
<b>dəl (al)</b>	<b>dərmi (ai)</b>		n.		town, village, world
<b>dəŋká</b>			vt.		to join together

<b>dəŋz (az)</b>	<b>dəŋi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	water-spirit
<b>dən reega</b>			int.	how many times?
<b>dəna</b>				before, previously
			adv.	
<b>dənká</b>			vi.	to be greedy for meat
<b>dəpska</b>			vi.	to be complete
<b>dəs</b>			n.	verbal abuse
<b>dəs</b>			n.	groundnuts for soup
<b>dəs (az) (2)</b>	<b>dəi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	large animal of unknown species
<b>dəska</b>			vt.	to greet, thank
<b>dəəz</b>			n.	civet cat
<b>di</b>				down
			adv.	
<b>di</b>			n.	junior sister
<b>diga</b>				from that time (H.)
			conj.	
<b>digr (2)</b>			n.	fruit (on tree)
<b>diiká</b>			vi.	to stamp with one's feet
<b>diikdəká</b>			vt.	to trample on
<b>diikz</b>			n.	fibre of stem (of grass etc.)
<b>diikz (az)</b>	<b>diŋt (at)</b>		n.	mystical factor controlling fertility of women
<b>diirəz (az)</b>	<b>diiri (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	bat
<b>diis (az) (2)</b>			n.	gum, resin, glue
<b>diita</b>			n.	food burnt onto the cooking-pot
<b>dika</b>			vi.	to be superior to (F.)
<b>dikdər (al)</b>	<b>dikdi (ai)</b>		n.	pestle
<b>dikə di</b>			adv.	down (direction)
<b>dikə paak</b>				up (direction)
			adv.	
<b>dilá</b>	<b>dilət</b>		n.	rope
<b>diŋka</b>			vi.	to stretch body
<b>diragoz</b>			n.	rainbow
<b>də'ká</b>			v.	to share (food), to eat in the same dish
<b>də'og biis</b>			n.	a set of iron ankle rattles for men. Worn for funerals of important men.
<b>dəbpi</b>			n.	vulture
<b>dəmdá (az)</b>	<b>dəmdái (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	a courtesy title of senior old men. To be formally given this title it is necessary to pass through a number of ceremonial stages. Also grandfather, in general
<b>dəŋa</b>			n.	a single-headed hourglass drum played for dances
<b>dəŋka</b>			vi.	to groan
<b>dəŋrəka</b>			vt.	to check (e.g. a load)
<b>dəŋska</b>			vt.	to throw away
<b>dəŋəm</b>			n.	display (e.g. of ornaments)
<b>dəŋz (az)</b>	<b>dəŋti (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	leaf
<b>dəŋz (az)</b>	<b>dəŋni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	elephant
<b>dəə'ka</b>			vt.	to fight (as when two people fight against you)
<b>dəə'orma (ak)</b>	<b>dəə'ormət (at)</b>		n.	buttocks
<b>dəəa</b>			n.	blessing (F.)
<b>dəərská</b>			vi.	to refuse to admit something true

<b>dɔɔská</b>			v.	to burn
<b>dɔɔt</b>			n.	theft, stealing
<b>dɔɔta</b>			n.	burnt place
<b>dɔɔwenz</b>			n.	friendship
<b>dɔɔwi (az)</b>			n.	friend, age-mate (friends of this type can form joking relationships), kinsman
<b>dɔɔwii (ai)</b>				
<b>dɔpdəka</b>			vt.	to swallow (as medicine)
<b>dɔpka</b>			vi.	to break ground in the farm
<b>doka</b>			vt.	to tie
<b>doka(22)</b>			adv.	long ago
<b>dokbáree (az)</b>	<b>dokbáreei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	abusive term for policeman
<b>dokwá</b>			vt.	to plant
<b>dokwá</b>			vt.	to cut with axe
<b>dol (2)</b>			n.	hunt, especially large-scale and prolonged
<b>dom</b>			n.	abandoned compound
<b>doogá</b>			a.	old (persons) (invar.)
<b>doogá ziri</b>			np.	parents, older people
<b>dooká</b>			v.	to say, state
<b>dooká</b>			vt.	to go out for soup plants
<b>dookwá</b>			v.	to sing a song with someone's name
<b>dooni</b>			a.	old (persons or things) (shows concord)
<b>door</b>			n.	area of bush not previously farmed
<b>dooská</b>			vt.	to say to, to tell
<b>doou</b>			n.	left-over food
<b>dooz (az) (2)</b>	<b>deeni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	a class of traditional ceremonies associated with the development of traditional magical power
<b>dopská</b>			vt.	to cut (leaf for food etc.)
<b>dúga (ak)</b>	<b>duukt (at)</b>	az/ai	n.	fish (generic)
<b>du'uska</b>			vt.	to uproot
<b>dugá (ak)</b>	<b>dɔkt (at)</b>		n.	seed, stone
<b>duk (ak) (2)</b>	<b>dugrəm (am)</b>		n.	neck
<b>dumasako</b>			n.	egret
<b>dumri</b>			n.	pubic hair
<b>duu'ka</b>			vt.	to harvest groundnuts
<b>duuká</b>			vt.	to follow
<b>duuka kpank</b>			vt.	to play the harp
<b>duump</b>			n.	tree sp.
<b>duur (al) (2)</b>	<b>duuti (ai)</b>		n.	hole in ground
<b>duur maam (22)</b>			n.	a type of sacred pool attached to powerful individuals or kin-groups. The water was used to heal wounds and improve the fertility of crops. Each pool is controlled by a <b>dəŋz</b> spirit.
<b>duuska</b>			vt.	to pick up from the ground
<b>dyula (ak)</b>	<b>dyulət (at)</b>		n.	anus
<b>dyuus (az) (2)</b>	<b>dyuui (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	grasscutter, ( <i>Thryomyscys swinderianus</i> )

## D

<b>d̥aagrənk</b>			n.	joining words together, grammar
<b>d̥aaká</b>			vt.	to hear, understand



Dictionary of the Momi Language (Draft) – Roger Blench

ɗaakənká	vt.	to hear one another, to be reconciled
ɗee'ka	vt.	to cut something off
ɗeeka	vt.	to cut, butcher
ɗeeska	vt.	to kill
ɗeŋkoŋ	n.	Bell a small, double iron clapperless bell. Played with <b>burk</b> at funerals and by newly circumcised boys to warn women of their presence.
ɗepska	vt.	to meet
ɗes	adv.	yet
ɗó'ka	vt.	to take flour or bread
ɗŋka	vt.	to knock
ɗŋwəká	vt.	to knock over
ɗó'ka	vt.	to taste
ɗóarka	vt.	to take (food, leaving some)
ɗoka	vt.	to take a small amount
ɗookska	vt.	to pour
ɗudal	n.	crowd
ɗŋka	vt.	to desire (s.o) sexually, to lust after
ɗənəs	a.	greedy, grasping
Ə.		
əská	vi.	to rest, to breathe
əsəm (am)	n.	breath
E		
ee	prn.	we (exclusive)
eka	vi.	to beat (heart)
ekii	prn.	that (demonstrative article) (shows concord)
eŋan		emphatic we (exclusive)
eŋka	prn.	
eska	n.	wickedness
eska gonga	vt.	to give
ezii	vp.	to believe
	prn.	that (demonstrative article) (shows concord)
F.		
fa'aká	vi.	to tie belt
faaká	vi.	to spread
faaksəka	vi.	to spread (news)
faakənká	vi.	to spread (people)
faar	n.	grass worn on wrist by circumcised boy
faka	vt.	to wear (clothes)
faka	vi.	to defecate
faka womz	n.	the wearing of leaves by circumcised boys.

<b>fal</b>			n.	mongoose (?)
<b>faská</b>			vt.	to release, acquit (F.)
<b>fe'er (22)</b>			n.	scar
<b>feet</b>				tightly
			adv.	
<b>feeta</b>			n.	slight rain
<b>feez</b>			n.	genet
<b>fetaŋ</b>			n.	broken hoe
<b>fiiska</b>			vt.	to cook s.t. again
<b>fintaa</b>			n.	a quarter
<b>fɔɔomka</b>			vt.	to taste
<b>fogr (al)</b>	<b>fog (ai)</b>		n.	swamp, bush
<b>foká</b>			vt.	to whip
<b>fokr (al) (2)</b>	<b>fok (ai)</b>		n.	whip
<b>fokská</b>			vt.	to polish, anoint
<b>foptá</b>			vt.	to whip
<b>fərká</b>			vt.	to mix
<b>Fransam</b>			n.	Camerounian
<b>fyukwá wuut</b>			vt.	to fart

## G.

<b>ga'aár (al)</b>	<b>ga (ai)</b>		n.	jackal
<b>ga'aka</b>			vi.	to count
<b>ga'am (am) (22)</b>			n.	counting, arithmetic
<b>ga'aska</b>			vt.	to transfer something
<b>ga'da</b>			n.	side of object, place
<b>ga'ká</b>			vi.	to count
<b>gaaka</b>			vi.	to cross water
<b>gaba</b>			n.	gambling
<b>gada (az) (22)</b>	<b>gadai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	bridge (É.via H.)
<b>gadini (ai)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	proverb, parable
<b>gakdər (al)</b>	<b>gakdi (ai)</b>		n.	bundle (grass, etc.)
<b>gakwá</b>			vi.	to become
<b>gala (ak)</b>	<b>galət (at)</b>		n.	meat
<b>galsa</b>			n.	quickness
<b>galəm (am)</b>	<b>galmi (ai)</b>		n.	fish-hook
<b>galəz (az)</b>	<b>gali (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	frog
<b>gamba (ak)</b>	<b>gambət (at)</b>		n.	pain
<b>gamná</b>			vi.	to sit
<b>gamnaka</b>			vi.	to sit together for night conversation
<b>gamsəz (az)(22)</b>	<b>gamsi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	sickle
<b>gan (ai)</b>			n.	wild tiger-nuts
<b>gandəŋa</b>			vi.	to bloat
<b>gapská</b>			vt.	to appoint, to arrange things, organize
<b>gapská ra</b>			vt.	to bring fire (from elsewhere)
<b>gə(n)</b>			n.	large piece of wood on which guests are seated
<b>geeká</b>			vt.	to explain
<b>geeká</b>			vt.	to compare
<b>geepa</b>				it's true!
			excl.	
<b>geez (az)</b>	<b>geei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	insect that digs deep hole in the ground

<b>gektək (ak) (22)</b>	<b>gektii (ai)</b>		n.	side of body
<b>gekwá</b>			vt.	look after (child etc.)
<b>gel (al)</b>	<b>ger (ai)</b>		n.	song
<b>geŋbi</b>			n.	a type of divination involving rubbing together euphorbia stems
<b>geŋboa sus</b>			n.	a special medicine made from herbs by experienced warriors. It causes bees to attack their enemy.
<b>geŋbəz</b>			n.	medicinal plant (corr. to gadali in F.)
<b>genaaré</b>			n.	reward (F.)
<b>genz (az)</b>	<b>geni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	guest, stranger
<b>gesər</b>			n.	one of the horns in the <b>guul</b> set
<b>gesəra</b>			n.	one of the horns in the <b>guul</b> set
<b>gidiwigiit</b>			a.	brought together (shows concord)
<b>giida (ak)</b>	<b>giidat (at)</b>		n.	bottom (of s.t.)
<b>giidar</b>				underneath
			prep.	
<b>giidər (al)</b>			n.	order, command
<b>giirká</b>			vi.	to jump, to flow (blood)
<b>gila duk (ak)</b>			n.	nape of neck
<b>gimr (at)</b>	<b>gim (ai)</b>		n.	debt
<b>ginaazi</b>			n.	mountain-spirit (F.)
<b>gɔ'ərka</b>			vt.	repair
<b>gɔ'ələz (az)</b>	<b>gɔ'əli (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	throat, voice
<b>gɔŋgere (az)</b>	<b>gɔŋgerei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	wizard, witch, witchcraft
<b>gɔná</b>			a.	right hand
<b>gɔnkwá</b>			vi.	to be angry (rare)
<b>gɔnəm (am)</b>			n.	justice
<b>gɔɔ gɔɔ (22)</b>				it is good!
			excl.	
<b>gɔɔk (ak) (2)</b>			n.	dry season
<b>gɔɔka</b>			vi.	wash (self etc.)
<b>gɔɔləm (am)</b>			n.	fear of circumcision
<b>gɔɔləz</b>			n.	crow (or village weaver?)
<b>gɔɔŋk</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	bitterleaf, <i>Vernonia amygdalina</i>
<b>gɔɔz (az) (2)</b>	<b>gɔɔi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	leopard
<b>gɔra (ak)</b>	<b>gɔt (at)</b>		n.	throat
<b>gɔro (az)</b>	<b>goroi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	cola-nut (H.)
<b>go (2)</b>			a.	good
<b>godago</b>			n.	groundnut farm
<b>godoka</b>			vi.	to drink hot water
<b>gogrí</b>			a.	yellow
<b>goka</b>			vt.	to complain, cry
<b>gokənká</b>			vi.	to resemble
<b>gokwá</b>			vt.	to pull
<b>goləz (22)</b>			n.	dove
<b>gom</b>			a.	difficult
<b>gom (am)</b>			n.	grain of cereal
<b>gompá</b>			a.	cheap (= 'not difficult')
<b>gomz (az)(2)</b>			n.	revenge (the reference is to flesh-debts of wizards)
<b>goŋga</b>			n.	good, true (F.)
<b>goŋon (22)</b>			n.	tin-can
<b>gon (2)</b>			prn.	third person singular emphatic pronoun

<b>gondi</b>					over the other side
			prep.		
<b>goni</b>			prn.		third person plural emphatic pronoun
<b>gooská</b>			vt.		to like
<b>gooti</b>			n.		a type of flute
<b>gooz (az) (2)</b>	<b>gooi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		umbilical cord, navel
<b>goz (az) (2)</b>	<b>goni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		worm
<b>gugá (az)</b>	<b>gugái (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		well (F.?)
<b>gumkəz (as)</b>	<b>gunki (ai)</b>		n.		house-fly
<b>gumz (az)</b>			n.		end (of a room)
<b>guuká</b>			vi.		to kneel
<b>guuká</b>					outside
			prep.		
<b>guukr (al) (2)</b>	<b>guugai (ai)</b>		n.		zana mat
<b>guul</b>			n.		transversely-blown conical whistles made of cowhorn played in sets of six in the rainy season
			n.		horn
<b>guul (al) (2)</b>	<b>guur (ai)</b>		n.		one of the horns in the <b>guul</b> set
<b>guulbaye</b>			n.		owl
<b>guumz (az)</b>			vt.		to put s.t. aside
<b>guupská</b>			n.		food to take on hunting trip
<b>guuta</b>			n.		soup, stew
<b>guuz (az) (2)</b>	<b>guŋbi (ai)</b>	az/ai	aff.		verbal affix indicating repetition or continuity
<b>gə</b>			adv.		again
<b>gə bəná</b>			v.		to return to somewhere else from here
<b>gəká</b>			n.		upper part of wing, feather
<b>gəkp (ak)</b>	<b>gəu (ai)</b>		n.		iron
<b>gəlkəz</b>			n.		dove
<b>gələz</b>			n.		donkey
<b>gəmee (as)</b>	<b>gəmeei (ai)</b>		vt.		to load
<b>gəmkwá</b>			n.		load
<b>gənz (az) (2)</b>			n.		forest of small trees
<b>gəŋəni</b>			vt.		to bring back, restore s.t.
<b>gəná</b>			vi.		to interpret, to preach
<b>gəná pak</b>			vi.		to reply
<b>gəná suu</b>			n.		plant species growing on mountainside
<b>gəngənz (az)(22)</b>	<b>gəngəni (ai)</b>	az/ai	vt.		to carry on head
<b>gənkwá</b>			n.		journey
<b>gənəm</b>			vi.		to inherit wife (formerly)
<b>gəska</b>			vi.		to chat
<b>gəta</b>			vt.		to reveal, to show what has been hidden, to return to a place from elsewhere
<b>gətká</b>			n.		conversation (F.?)
<b>gyauta (az)</b>			adv.		very much
<b>gyuugyuu</b>					
<b>GB.</b>					
<b>gbáneez (az)</b>	<b>gbáneeri (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		affinal relative
<b>gba Sámber</b>	<b>gba Sámbi</b>		n.		groundnuts, peanuts ( <i>Arachis hypogaea</i> )
<b>gba zirəl</b>	<b>gba ziri</b>		n.		Bambara groundnut ( <i>Vigna subterranea</i> )
<b>gba'ká</b>			vt.		to ride

gbaag wéés			n.	house with zinc roof
gbaak (ak) (2)	<b>gbaam (am)</b>		n.	house, compound
gbaaká			vi.	to hurry
gbaaka			vi.	to blow (of high wind)
gbaaka			vt.	to stab
gbaaka			vt.	to lean against
gbaalá (ak)	<b>gbaalət (at)</b>		n.	chin
gbaar			n.	stone circle used for ceremony
gbaar			n.	extended family, clan
gbaaská			vi.	to wash superficially, splash body with water
<b>gbaka</b>			vt.	to put down
gbaklám (am)			n.	roof of mouth
gbakəz (22)			a.	hurrying
gbalá (ak)	<b>gbalət (at)</b>		n.	calabash for drinking porridge, cup
gbalá Sámbər			n.	spoon
gbalər (al) (22)	<b>gbali (ai)</b>		n.	bird with long neck
gbam			n.	stalk, stem
gbam (am)	<b>gbant (at)</b>		n.	power, physical strength
gbam pirnu			n.	a notch-flute with four finger-holes played singly for personal amusement
<b>gbam Sambo</b>	<b>gbam Sambəs</b>		n.	sugar-cane (=‘stalk of FulBe’)
<b>gbamka</b>			vt.	to cut (in the middle)
<b>gbamro</b>				six
			num.	
<b>gbamská</b>			vt.	to finish
<b>gbamz</b>			n.	gazelle
<b>gbamz (az) (2)</b>	<b>gbami (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	bachelor, youngest person
<b>gbanjlaa</b>			n.	stick
<b>gbanjuz (az)</b>	<b>gbanji (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	hare, hero in folktales
<b>gbani (ai)</b>			n.	chieftaincy
<b>gbankar (al)</b>	<b>gbanka (ai)</b>		n.	?
<b>gbansa</b>				seven
			num.	
<b>gbant (at) (2)</b>			n.	wealth, power
<b>gbanz (az)(2)</b>	<b>gbani (ai)</b>		n.	chief
<b>gbar (ai) (2)</b>			n.	testicles
<b>gbargbar</b>			adv.	fast, quickly
<b>gbarká</b>			vi.	to quarrel
<b>gbaska</b>			vt.	to escort (person)
<b>gbaska</b>			vi.	to leave beer for one or two days
<b>gbaska</b>			vt.	to let fall
<b>gbat (at) (2)</b>	<b>gbati (ai)</b>		n.	table, flat surface, shelf
<b>gbatəmka</b>			vi.	to swear on the sasswood ordeal
<b>gbaugbau</b>			adv.	very bright (light)
<b>gbeegəz (az)</b>	<b>gbeegi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	water-melon
<b>gbeeká</b>			vt.	to find guilty
<b>gbeeka</b>			vi.	to be wise
<b>gbeeka</b>			v.	to bale out water in fishing, to taste
<b>gbeerá</b>			n.	voice, sound of people talking
<b>gbeerká</b>			vt.	to open
<b>gbeerəká</b>			vt.	to open completely
<b>gbeeská</b>			vt.	to close
<b>gbeez (az)</b>	<b>gbeei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	white monkey

<b>gbekwá</b>			vt.	to remove (part of body)
<b>gberá (ak)</b>	<b>gbet (at)</b>		n.	voice
<b>gberká</b>			vt.	to watch from a distance
<b>gberka</b>			vt.	to beat
<b>gbez (az) (2)</b>	<b>gberi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	bandicoot
<b>gbiiká</b>			vt.	to throw at (especially casting fish-hook)
<b>gbiika</b>			vi.	to be alive
<b>gbiikəm</b>			n.	greatness, glory
<b>gbiiní</b>			a.	large (has concord)
<b>gbiitər</b>			n.	he-goat
<b>gbiska</b>			vt.	to fetch (fire)
<b>gbɔ̀ka</b>			vt.	to come after (s.o.) else
<b>gbo'ka</b>			vi.	to press oil
<b>gbotəz</b>			n.	snail, a musical instrument made from a snail-shell played in sets of five for wrestling. ?Éxtinct.
<b>gbə (ak)</b>	<b>gbən (an)</b>		n.	sheep-fold
<b>gbəká</b>			v.	to transfer, move, settle
<b>gbəká</b>			vt.	to test, meet somebody doing something
<b>gbəkr (al) (2)</b>	<b>gbək (ai)</b>		n.	small hill
<b>gbəktər (al) (22)</b>	<b>gbəkti (ai)</b>		n.	mat
<b>gbəkə ləni</b>			n.	echo
<b>gbəma (ak)</b>	<b>gbəmət (at)</b>		n.	yam-store
<b>gbəma zas</b>			n.	serval (?)
<b>gbəmska</b>			vi.	to ululate
<b>gbənarə</b>				five
<b>gbənaz</b>			num.	fifth
<b>gbəndər (al)</b>			num.	
<b>gbəri (az)</b>	<b>gbəri (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	poison
<b>gbərka</b>			n.	baobab
			vi.	to walk around a place and talk (elders do this when talking to spirits)
<b>gbərka zuur</b>			vi.	to acknowledge one's guilt
<b>gbərská</b>			vi.	to wrap blanket around one
<b>gbəská</b>			vt.	to wound
<b>gbəská</b>			vt.	to remove, to dehusk, to clean cereal-head
<b>gbətká</b>			vi.	to come partially outside, to approach

## H.

<b>haa (2)</b>			adv.	up to, very much (F.)
<b>habdəká</b>			vi.	to attempt, make effort (F.)
<b>hakilo</b>			n.	good judgement, common sense (F.)
<b>huunəka</b>			vi.	to swear on sasswood (F.)

## I.

<b>íí</b>			prn.	they, third person plural
<b>ii</b>			prn.	I, first person singular
<b>iiká (ak)</b>			n.	love

<b>iiksəka</b>		vt.	to exchange (e.g. gifts)
<b>iikəŋká (ak)</b>		n.	loving one another
<b>iikwa</b>		vt.	to kill
<b>iiská</b>		vt.	to bury
<b>imz</b>		n.	semen
<b>imz (az) (2)</b>		n.	arrow-poison
<b>irim</b>		n.	kind, sort, type, species (H.)
<b>iyeem (am)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>	n.	smoke
<b>J.</b>			
<b>Jiptawit</b>		Pn.	the name of a masquerade, dressed in braided rope that comes out at funerals. See also <b>Toози</b>
<b>K.</b>			
<b>kári (ai)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>	n.	scabies
<b>ka'aská</b>		vt.	to break
<b>kaa'ka</b>		vt.	to divide
<b>kaa'ka</b>		vt.	to tie grass together
<b>kaa'kna</b>		vi.	to reply
<b>kaaka</b>		vt.	to warn
<b>kaaksəka</b>		vi.	to arbitrate
<b>kaaksəka</b>		vt.	to break raw food
<b>kaakəŋka</b>		vt.	to divide s.t.
<b>kaar</b>		n.	small stone
<b>kaarəs</b>		n.	widower
<b>kada</b>		part.	negative imperative, don't
<b>kaká</b>		vt.	select, choose
<b>kaksarak</b>		adv.	state of staying awake till morning
<b>kal (2)</b>		n.	head pan
<b>kalgo</b>		n.	leaf used for washing (H.)
<b>kaŋla</b>		n.	a circular stone with a depression, piled with other stones
<b>kaŋr (2)</b>		n.	a species of big fish
<b>kana</b>		n.	side, way
<b>kandəzi</b>		a.	naked
<b>kanká</b>		vt.	save, economise
<b>kantara</b>		n.	trap (F.)
<b>karaŋkaas</b>		n.	iron ankle-rattles worn by women for all dances (F.?)
<b>kark</b>			on the other side
<b>karəs</b>		prep.	
<b>kaská</b>		n.	divorced woman
<b>katká</b>		vi.	to fall into
<b>ke'elká</b>		vi.	to fall (from a height)
<b>kee</b>		vt.	to promise (esp. marriage)
<b>keeká</b>		adv.	tastily
<b>keeká bilá</b>		vi.	to turn aside, branch, (of cattle) to stray, wander
		vt.	to give way to

keeká ɔr			vt.	to give way to
keeka keero			n.	woman leaving her husband
keeksəká			vi.	to go away to somewhere not known
keere			n.	enemy
kees (2)			n.	poison believed to be in python's tail
keeska			vt.	to select, bring out from
keetká guuká			vi.	to go outside
keetka			vi.	to listen
keewərka			vt.	to slice and hang up
kiil (al)	<b>kini (ai)</b>		n.	cheek
kiiná			vi.	to lie down, to sleep
kiiska			vi.	to lie down for the purpose of sleeping
kiitakiiz (az)	<b>kiitakii (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	all females
kiiwii			adv.	nearly
kiiz (az) (2)	<b>kii (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	wife
kim			n.	decoration
kinká			vt.	to get
kinká daama			vp.	to recover health
kitka			vt.	to overcome (as in wrestling)
kɔləz (az)	<b>kɔli (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	cloud
kɔmbúal (az)	<b>kɔmbúali (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	canoe (F.)
kɔmgwəká			vt.	to feed (animals etc.)
kɔmkwá			vi.	to happen
kɔmna			num.	ten
kɔmská			vt.	to catch hold of
kɔmská tomz			vi.	to work (for somebody)
kɔmtká			vt.	to bring s.t. to s.o.
kɔmərká			vt.	to seize
kɔmz			n.	type of snake
kɔɲsəká			vt.	to hold, grasp
kɔndɔɲ (az) (22)	<b>kɔndɔɲi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	banana (F.)
kɔndər			n.	broken pot
kɔɔ'ká			vt.	to surround
kɔɔká			vt.	to go about (town etc.)
kɔɔká			vi.	to be lacking
kɔɔrká			vt.	to recover, get back
kɔɔrká 'ra			vp.	to bring fire
kɔɔrka			vt.	to spin (cotton etc.)
kɔɔrkənká			vi.	to go round repeatedly
kɔɔrská			vt.	to sweep
kɔɔská			vt.	to cover (pot etc.)
kɔto			a.	empty, valueless
ko (2)				or
koá (ak)	<b>kɔpt (at)</b>		conj.	
kokər (al) (22)	<b>koki (ai)</b>		n.	thorn
kokwa			n.	shell (of snail)
konká			vi.	to pull out
konkwá			vi.	to bend over (human beings and animals)
konkwá gbanz			vt.	to hold
konkwá kiiz			vp.	to exchange wives
konská			vi.	to marry (of husband)
kooka			vi.	to bend over (trees and inanimate objects)
koska			vt.	to lift up s.t. on the shoulder
			vt.	to throw away



<b>kosəka</b>			vi.	to dry
<b>kou</b>			n.	a generic term for cereal or grain
<b>ku'ur (al)</b>	<b>ku'u(ti) (ai)</b>		n.	field hut for resting during cultivation season
<b>kugərká</b>			vt.	to learn, imitate
<b>kump</b>	<b>kumr</b>		n.	silk cotton tree, ( <i>Ceiba pentandra</i> )
<b>kumz (2)</b>			n.	dregs of beer
<b>kunou (au)</b>			n.	sickness
<b>kurukátoke (az)</b>	<b>kurukátokei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	whirlwind, dust-devil
<b>kuuka</b>			vt.	to pour
<b>kuuka</b>			vt.	to roof
<b>kuukəm</b>			n.	raw cassava
<b>kuunká</b>			vi.	to be ill
<b>kuunz (az) (2)</b>	<b>kuuni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	illness, disease
<b>kuupska</b>			vi.	to be damaged, hit by lightning
<b>kuur (2)</b>			n.	cooking pot
<b>kuurká</b>			vt.	to lay the foundation (of a house)
<b>kuurkəma</b>			vi.	to look at someone without seeing them properly
<b>kuuská</b>			vt.	to turn s.t. upside down to pour
<b>kuuska</b>			vi.	to fall (of night)
<b>kə'ər (22)</b>	<b>kə'</b>		n.	shea-butter tree, ( <i>Vitellaria paradoxa</i> )
<b>kədə2</b>	<b>kədə2i</b>		n.	taro, cocoyam (F.)
<b>kəgayiig</b>			n.	quail
<b>kək (ak)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	dust
<b>kəká</b>			vt.	to rub
<b>kəká</b>			vt.	to fetch (particularly water)
<b>kəl (2)</b>			n.	pubic cloth
<b>kəl (al) (2)</b>			n.	back of head
<b>kər (ak)</b>	<b>kət (at)</b>		n.	calabash
<b>kər gbiina</b>			n.	decorated calabash
<b>kər maarək</b>			n.	water calabash
<b>kər reena</b>			n.	food calabash
<b>kərəm (al)</b>	<b>kərmi (ai)</b>		n.	small bell
<b>kərəmdə</b>			n.	small brass bell worn by boys who go for circumcision (H./F.)
<b>kəska nendəz</b>			v.	to point finger (insulting gesture)
<b>kəskəna</b>			adv.	continually
<b>kəsəmbəŋsa</b>			n.	smallpox
<b>kəəz (az)</b>	<b>kəəi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	lion
<b>kəz (az) (2)</b>	<b>kəgi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	chicken, fowl
<b>kwaaka</b>			vi.	to swing
<b>kwaalka</b>			vi.	to make sign with hand
<b>kwaanə (az)</b>		az/ai	n.	sheets of zinc for roofing (H.)
<b>kwaaska</b>			vi.	to cut grass
<b>kwamkwamz</b>			n.	big knife
<b>kwaŋkwaŋz(az)(22)</b>	<b>kwaŋkwaŋi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	sword
<b>kwanska</b>			vi.	to bend over
<b>kweebaaz</b>			n.	master
<b>kweeka</b>			vi.	to be alight (fire), to shine
<b>kweeska</b>			vi.	to light fire

kwelka			vi.	to melt
kweŋwá			n.	thirst
kwenz (az)	kwendi (ai)	az/ai	n.	basket
kwiiká			vt.	to squeeze
kwiilá (am)			n.	smile
kwijŋij			n.	deaf person
kwok (ak) (2)			n.	shield
kwomz			n.	duiker
kwølska			vt.	to melt
kwənk (ak)	kwən (an)		n.	skull, a type of edible pumpkin
kwərbar (al)			n.	mercy
kwərka			vi.	to be big
kwərəkənka			vt.	to be equal to
kwəska			vt.	to share
<b>KP.</b>				
kpaak (ak)	kpaam (am)		n.	roof
kpaaka			v.	to nail, to crucify
kpaal (al)	kpaai (ai)		n.	blood
kpaal (al) (2)	kpaali (ai)		n.	knife
kpana	kpanť		n.	sorghum, guinea-corn
kpank			n.	a 5-stringed arched harp played by men for amusement
kpasa			n.	one of the horns in the <b>guul</b> set
kpee'ma			adv.	already
kpeeka			vt.	to take, to save from danger
kpeeka			vt.	to rub
kpez			n.	crab
kpiirka			vi.	to whistle
kpilaz			n.	parrot
kpimt (at)			n.	inheritance
kpøkaraz (az)	kpøkarai (ai)	az/ai	n.	bush-fowl, partridge
kpøkp (ak)	kpáu (ai)		n.	bark (of tree)
kpøšká			vi.	to hide
kpólá (ak)	kpóløť (at)		n.	cough
kpuuká			n.	tortoise
kpøka			vi.	to migrate
kpøka			vi.	to be many
kpølkpøł			a.	tasty
kpøNk (ak)	kpøŋgrøm (am)		n.	okra,  <i>(Abelmoschus esculentus)</i>
kpøna			n.	skin used to make bags
kpwø'er			n.	aerial yam <i>(Dioscorea bulbifera)</i>

## L.

<b>látata</b>				ideo.	sound of people falling down together
<b>laaka</b>				vt.	to look for
<b>laaka gonga</b>				vp.	to find something is true
<b>laaska</b>				vt.	to harm
<b>lakwər (al)</b>	<b>lakwi (ai)</b>			n.	lump of cement
<b>lalak</b>				n.	flowing (of blood)
<b>lambɔ (az)</b>		az/ai		n.	riverside farm (H.)
<b>lamronka</b>				vt.	to move
<b>lamska</b>				vt.	to shake
<b>lamska</b>				vi.	to cook soup
<b>lamz (az)</b>	<b>lami (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	gravedigger, teacher (fr.H.'mallam')
<b>laŋsɔz (az)</b>	<b>laŋsi (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	tradition, custom
<b>leebaaz (az) (22)</b>	<b>leebaai (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	expert
<b>leeká</b>				vi.	to be very difficult
<b>leeká</b>				vt.	to overcome in wrestling
<b>leeka suu</b>				vp.	to argue
<b>leekna</b>				vi.	to harden
<b>leeska</b>				vt.	to make straight
<b>leeso (az) (22)</b>	<b>leesoi (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	bed (F.)
<b>leez (az)</b>	<b>leei (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	scorpion
<b>leləka</b>				vi.	to wash pots
<b>lendəz (az)</b>	<b>lendi (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	person without power
<b>liika</b>				vt.	to wipe, rub hands
<b>liiri (ai)</b>				n.	plural form of <b>liirɔz</b> applied to the flute ensemble (borrowed from Samba?)
<b>liirɔz (az)</b>				n.	a notch-flute with two finger-holes, used in sets of five for the music to accompany circumcision
<b>likíta</b>				n.	doctor (modern) (H.)
<b>lɔmaa</b>				a.	cold, silent
<b>lɔŋr (al) (2)</b>	<b>lɔŋi (ai)</b>			n.	thigh
<b>loo'ka</b>				vi.	to be late, to waste time
<b>looka</b>				vi.	to hold up for people to see
<b>looka</b>				vi.	to begin a song
<b>lulər (al)</b>	<b>luli (ai)</b>			n.	locust bean
<b>lumɔ (az)</b>	<b>lumoi (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	market (F.)
<b>luuwaa</b>				a.	very large
<b>lədər (al)</b>	<b>lədi (ai)</b>			n.	place, meeting place
<b>ləgəs</b>					perhaps
				conj.	
<b>lərək</b>				n.	a flute in the <b>liiri</b> set that leads the melody
<b>ləz (az)</b>	<b>ləi (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	baboon

## M.

<b>-m</b>				prn.	me, 1st person singular pronoun as object, suffixed to verbs
<b>Maa'az (az) (22)</b>				n.	God. Plural, <b>mai</b> , used for mountain spirits
<b>Mai-saari</b>				Pn.	the spirits who inhabit the small house at the shrine of the rainmaker.

<b>má (ak)</b>			n.	river
<b>má bílɛm</b>			n.	rain ('water sky')
<b>má'á (au)</b>	<b>má'ás (az)</b>		n.	tamarind, ( <i>Tamarindus indica</i> )
<b>máábáz</b>			n.	a small pool that can be used to cure tooth trouble.
<b>mááz</b>			n.	large river
<b>máam (am)</b>	<b>má2bət (at)</b>		n.	water
<b>mái (az)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	mother (Karlahi area)
<b>ma'ana</b>			n.	a large pot for beer
<b>maa wá (az) (22)</b>	<b>mai wái (ai)</b>		n.	lamb
<b>maa'az (22)</b>	<b>maai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	ring
<b>maa'az (az) (22)</b>	<b>maai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	sheep
<b>maa'ka</b>			vt.	to begin
<b>maafedi</b>			n.	button (H.)
<b>maaká</b>			vt.	to tie up (animal)
<b>maaká</b>			vi.	to be hot
<b>maan (az) (2)</b>	<b>maani (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	mother's brother
<b>maaská</b>			vt.	to sprinkle, to boil
<b>maga</b>			vi.	to be like
<b>mai (ai)</b>				
<b>makarəs</b>			a.	first (shows concord)
<b>maŋka</b>			vt.	to throw
<b>maŋska</b>			vt.	to throw away
<b>manda</b>			n.	salt (F.)
<b>mandəka</b>			vi.	to laugh
<b>maragenz (az)</b>	<b>marageni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	guest, stranger
<b>marká</b>			vt.	to divide, to share, to possess property
<b>marka</b>			n.	a flat place
<b>mau (au) (22)</b>	<b>maar (at)</b>		n.	guinea-yam ( <i>Dioscorea rotundata</i> )
<b>mééyá</b>				welcome!
			excl.	
<b>mét (at)</b>			n.	dew
<b>mee</b>			adv.	now, just
<b>mee</b>				but (H.)
			conj.	
<b>meedəə..pa</b>			adv.	never
<b>meekná</b>			vi.	to know how to, to be able
<b>meel (al) (2)</b>	<b>meeli (ai)</b>		n.	tongue
<b>meem (am) (2)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	tear (from eye)
<b>meemee</b>			n.	knowledgeable person
<b>meer</b>			n.	pleasure at seeing someone
<b>meetúal (al)</b>	<b>meetúal (ai)</b>		n.	turban (F.)
<b>mela (ak)</b>	<b>melət (at)</b>		n.	head of maize
<b>meteŋa</b>			vi.	to be angry (F.)
<b>metəká</b>			vi.	to repeat (F.)
<b>mii (2)</b>			prn.	I (see also '-m')
<b>mii (ak) (2)</b>	<b>miin (an)</b>		n.	nose
<b>min</b>			prn.	myself
<b>mɔ (ak)</b>	<b>mɔ'ɔs (az)</b>		n.	large river
<b>mɔlka</b>			vi.	to look at something from the outside
<b>mɔŋá (ak)</b>	<b>mɔŋt (at)</b>		n.	path, track
<b>mɔɔ</b>			prn.	you (sing.)
<b>mɔɔka</b>			vi.	to be thick, heavy
<b>mɔɔni</b>			a.	heavy
<b>mɔɔsa</b>			vi.	to be weak

<b>mon</b>			prn.	yourself
<b>muu'uská</b>			vt.	refuse
<b>muuk (ak)</b>	<b>muum (am)</b>		n.	face
<b>muuká</b>			vi.	to be in front of
<b>muuká</b>			adv.	ahead
<b>muunə</b>				one (shows concord)
			num.	
<b>muutəm</b>			adv.	secretly
<b>muuyəka</b>			vi.	to wait
<b>muuzə muu</b>			adv.	one by one
<b>məkpər</b>			n.	buffalo
<b>məm (am)</b>	<b>mənət (at)</b>			ignorance, fool
			conj.	
<b>məpz (az) (2)</b>			n.	beard
<b>mərka</b>			vt.	touch, attack
<b>məska</b>			vt.	to surprise
<b>məz (az) (2)</b>	<b>məi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	ignorant person
<b>N.</b>				
<b>n</b>			prn.	I
<b>ná' (ak)</b>	<b>nát (at)</b>		n.	hand
<b>na</b>			aux.	3rd.p.sing.imp.marker, e.g. 'let him' or 'let her'
<b>na</b>			prn.	him, her, it -an alternative third person pronoun usually confined to narrative with uncompleted aspect
<b>na</b>				how, as, like
			prep.	
<b>na'ák</b>			adv.	immediately, straight away, now
<b>naa (2)</b>				with
			conj.	
<b>naa bəndi</b>			adv.	yesterday
<b>naanə</b>				four
			num.	
<b>naaz</b>				fourth
			num.	
<b>naḡee</b>				how, as, like
			prep.	
<b>nanəka</b>			vi.	to be wounded
<b>née</b>			n.	person
<b>néeikiiz (az)</b>	<b>néeiki (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	woman (opposed to man)
<b>néeya'az (az)</b>	<b>néevari (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	man (opposed to woman)
<b>nee..ya</b>			int.	why?
<b>neeka</b>			vt.	to rear, children or cattle
<b>neeska</b>			vt.	to wash (hands only)
<b>nendəs (az)</b>	<b>nendi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	finger
<b>nenk (ak)</b>	<b>nen (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	bone
<b>nenká</b>			vt.	to chase away
<b>netə təmzət</b>			n.	tools
<b>ni2ká</b>			n.	past time
<b>ni2ká bəndi</b>			adv.	yesterday
<b>niik</b>			n.	rainy season

<b>niir</b>			n.	animal skin (used as rope)
<b>nimz (az)</b>	<b>nimi (ai)</b> (rare)	az/ai	n.	evening
<b>niṅsa</b>			vt.	to tempt
<b>niska</b>			vi.	to be tough (meat)
<b>nn</b>			prn.	you (pl.)
<b>nnṅan</b>			prn.	yourselves
<b>nɔ' (ak)</b>	<b>nɔt (at)</b>		n.	hand (alternative pronunciation)
<b>nɔ'gomni</b>			n.	eye disease
<b>nɔk (ak)</b>			n.	wall of room
<b>nɔnkwa</b>			vt.	to press, as in ironing
<b>nɔnská zuur</b>			vi.	to be arrogant
<b>nɔɔ Sambəz</b>			n.	house-bat (=Fulani bird')
<b>nɔɔka</b>			vi.	to grow, to be ready (of beer)
<b>nɔɔrska</b>			vt.	to refuse
<b>nɔɔs</b>			n.	a small heap of stones used to cure fainting. The sufferer drinks water passed over the stones.
<b>nɔɔs (az)</b>	<b>nɔɔi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	bird (generic)
<b>Nɔ'pəki</b>			Pn.	a masquerade from the Yadim area, dressed in leaves with a head-dress decorated with jumblebeads.
<b>nɔr (al)</b>	<b>nɔ' (ai)</b>		n.	eye
<b>nɔr gbaar</b>			n.	seer, clairvoyant. Each clan normally has only a single individual with this title.
<b>noga kiil</b>	<b>noga kiikii</b>		n.	cow
<b>noga yá'al</b>	<b>noga yá'an</b>		n.	bull
<b>nogz (az)</b>	<b>nogi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	cattle (singular)
<b>nok</b>			n.	foundation of a house
<b>nok</b>				because, therefore
<b>nok (ak) (2)</b>	<b>nogrəm (am)</b>		conj.	
<b>nok aná</b>			n.	wound
<b>noka</b>			int.	why?
<b>nokwa</b>			vi.	to run
<b>nokz</b>			vi.	to dance
			n.	plural of cattle, and a large horn used for the <b>dei-yar</b> ceremonies. This horn is in fact made of the <b>nomz</b> antelope, but its title is <b>nokz ə deerez</b> 'cattle of the spirit'
<b>nomz (az) (2)</b>			n.	'large game', large bush animals, antelope
<b>noṅsəka</b>			vt.	to grind completely
<b>nonka</b>			vi.	to be fat
<b>nonkwa</b>			vt.	to grind
<b>nonska</b>			vt.	to promote
<b>nounou</b>			n.	dancing
<b>num (am)</b>			n.	running
<b>nuús (az)</b>	<b>nuúi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	adolescent girl
<b>nuuka</b>			vt.	to soak, soften
<b>nuuma</b>			vi.	to think
<b>nuur (al)</b>	<b>nuu' (ai)</b>		n.	tooth
<b>nuuska</b>			vi.	to be wet
<b>nət (at)</b>			n.	morning
<b>nwɔɔ'ɔská</b>			vt.	to change

Ŋ.

<b>ŋa'asá (ak)</b>	<b>2a'asət (at)</b>		n.	river-bank
<b>ŋuus (az) (2)</b>	<b>ŋuusei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	joking relation

Ɔ

<b>Ɔ'ɔbaaz (az)</b>	<b>Ɔ'ɔbaai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	witch (Karlahi dial.)
<b>ɔka</b>			vt.	to see
<b>ɔkska</b>			vt.	to meet
<b>ɔɔ'ɔska</b>			vi.	to dig wells
<b>ɔɔka</b>			v.	to cook, to be ready (food)
<b>ɔɔm</b>			adv.	completely
<b>ɔɔmii</b>			a.	good, all right
<b>ɔɔr maatərá</b>			n.	hot season, hot weather
<b>ɔɔrká ulá</b>			vp.	to pray to God
<b>ɔɔrkina</b>			n.	bed
<b>ɔɔs</b>			adv.	ready
<b>ɔɔska</b>			v.	to cook, to be ready (food)
<b>ɔr (ak) (2)</b>	<b>ɔt (at)</b>		n.	place, time
<b>ɔr tau</b>			a.	wet, cold
<b>ɔrá yá</b>			int.	where?
<b>ɔrɔtira (ak)</b>			n.	dawn
<b>ɔryéna</b>			a.	far

O.

<b>obdəka</b>			v.	to strip off leaves
<b>okwa</b>			vt.	to remove (fruit)
<b>onkwa</b>			vt.	to suck (breast)
<b>oɔ'ka</b>			vt.	to kill with witchcraft
<b>oo</b>			n.	dawn
<b>ook (ak)</b>	<b>oom (am)</b>		n.	farm
<b>ooka</b>			vi.	to shine
<b>ookapá</b>			a.	beautiful
<b>oso</b>				in front
			prep.	
<b>osu</b>			a.	handsome
<b>osə</b>				before, until
			conj.	
<b>otəm</b>			n.	beauty

P.

<b>pa</b>			part.	not
<b>pa'ka</b>			vt.	to put hands on
<b>páá</b>			adv.	up
<b>paa'ka</b>			vt.	to lick

<b>paaka</b>			vt.	to touch, bewitch
<b>páári</b>			n.	above, Heaven
<b>pak</b>			a.	narrow
<b>pak (ak) (2)</b>	<b>pagrəm (am)</b>		n.	word, speech, conversation, talk
<b>pakənka</b>			vi.	to chat
<b>panká</b>			vt.	to shave
<b>pe'eka</b>			vt.	to contain
<b>peega te</b>			n.	tree trunk
<b>peek (ak)</b>			n.	bush
<b>peeka</b>			vt.	to take (away)
<b>peeka waakiwii</b>			n.	a ceremony that honours the wife of a man who is undergoing <b>yii'isakou</b> . The women is dressed by her brothers in men's clothes.
<b>peeka zok</b>			vp.	to go away ('take body')
<b>peem (am)</b>			n.	large tree
<b>peerka</b>			vi.	to spread out, to form a line
<b>peerka</b>			vt.	to beat s.t. against s.t. else
<b>peeska</b>			vi.	to take, carry in hand, put thatch on roof
<b>penká</b>			vt.	to spread out for drying
<b>pensəna</b>			n.	dangerous snake (= 'angry')
<b>peret</b>				describes somebody jumping out suddenly
<b>peret pee</b>			ideo.	
<b>perka</b>			adv.	quickly
<b>pii</b>			vt.	to rub
<b>pii'itka</b>			v.	is, was (uncompleted aspect)
<b>pii'itka temr</b>			vt.	to press down
<b>piiká</b>			vp.	to be patient
			vi.	to shake oneself, wake up suddenly, jump up
<b>piitka</b>			vi.	to keep something in one place
<b>piiz</b>			n.	mat wrapped round granary
<b>píkwá</b>			vi.	to blow
<b>pímská</b>			vt.	to mould
<b>pipska</b>			vi.	to blow (as of breeze)
<b>pipskeeká</b>			vi.	to burst (as of tyre)
<b>pipz (az)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	breeze, breath from mouth
<b>pirəm wees</b>			n.	bicycle, (= 'iron horse')
<b>pirəmz (az)</b>	<b>pimi (ai)</b>	<b>az/ai</b>	n.	horse
<b>pita eei</b>			adv.	in a short time
<b>piti muuzə</b>			np.	nine (lit. 'minus one')
<b>poka</b>			vt.	to spread, pull apart (as buttocks)
<b>pokwa</b>			vt.	to carry away
<b>polkipə</b>			a.	smooth
<b>pəw'ka</b>			vt.	to milk
<b>pəwka</b>			a.	slippery
<b>pəwka</b>			vt.	to squeeze
<b>pooka</b>			vi.	to burgeon, increase (e.g. grass)
<b>pooptə</b>				indicates people on different sides
<b>pəwarka</b>			ideo.	
<b>pəwərə</b>			vi.	to marry polygynously
<b>pəwaska</b>			a.	near
			vi.	to break in two (e.g. an animal snapping a tether), untie
<b>pooska</b>			vi.	to lift up



<b>pɔrá</b>			n.	a transversely-blown antelope horn used for announcements, war, bushfires etc.
<b>pou (2)</b>			n.	edge
<b>pou maarə</b>			n.	riverbank
<b>pukəz</b>			n.	pigeon
<b>pulumkwa</b>			vi.	to swim
<b>pumska</b>			vi.	to wear out (e.g. a hoe)
<b>pusuz (ai) (22)</b>	<b>pusi (ai)</b>		n.	land monitor
<b>puuká</b>			vi.	to throw up dust
<b>puuka</b>			vi.	to be satisfied with food
<b>puuka</b>			vi.	to grow (grass)
<b>puuka</b>			vi.	to find something on the ground
<b>puuka na</b>			vp.	to clap hands (in humility), to apologise
<b>puuka na ne dogirə</b>				lit. 'begging of parents' a ceremony of reconciliation after a son has had a quarrel with his father.
<b>puukska</b>			vt.	to remove
<b>puukt (at)</b>			n.	lungs
<b>puulka</b>			vi.	to do the second digging
<b>puulənkwa</b>			vi.	to crawl
<b>puurəmz (az)</b>			n.	bird's nest
<b>puut</b>			adv.	directly
<b>pəlka</b>			vt.	to peel, smooth
<b>pəlska</b>			vt.	to sharpen
<b>pələmkwa</b>			vi.	to be sharp
<b>pən</b>			adv.	here
<b>pəndi</b>			adv.	down here (emphatic)
<b>pəni</b>			a.	new (shows concord)
<b>R.</b>				
<b>ra (ak)</b>	<b>rajbət (at)</b>		n.	fire
<b>raal</b>			adv.	swiftly
<b>raas (az) (2)</b>	<b>raati (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	broom
<b>raaská</b>			vt.	to sweep, wipe
<b>ramz</b>			n.	python
<b>ráu (au) (2)</b>	<b>rát (at)</b>		n.	firewood
<b>re sará</b>	<b>re sat</b>		n.	maize
<b>rééga</b>			int.	how, how much?
<b>reeká</b>			v.	eat
<b>reeká (ak)</b>			n.	food, something to eat
<b>reekbaaz</b>			n.	glutton
<b>reekská</b>			vi.	to shed leaves
<b>reetá</b>			v.	halt (F.)
<b>réktəm (am)</b>			n.	flower, crop ready for harvest
<b>remz</b>			n.	fruit-bat
<b>rent (at)</b>			n.	food (with sauce)
<b>renta yə'əs</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	rice
<b>repská</b>			vi.	to dress hair with ochre and groundnut oil
<b>réu (au)</b>	<b>rémn (an)</b>		n.	locust tree ( <i>Parkia biglobosa</i> )
<b>ri (2)</b>			adv.	thus
<b>ri pa</b>			adv.	except

<b>rigə</b>					it is just that
				conj.	
<b>rii'ká</b>				vi.	to go for a walk
<b>riiká</b>				vt.	to measure, test, to roll (eyes)
<b>riikska zuur</b>				vp.	to shake head
<b>riipka</b>				vt.	to beat
<b>riipská</b>				vi.	to return, come back
<b>riiska</b>				vi.	to clean out pot thoroughly
<b>rimská</b>				vi.	to blow out fire
<b>rimz (az) (2)</b>	<b>rimi (ai)</b>		az/ai	n.	mountain animal (perhaps dassie?)
<b>-ro</b>					locative suffix suggesting 'inside'
				suff.	
<b>ro'okwá</b>				vt.	to prevent
<b>ro'uka</b>				vi.	to check for fish in water
<b>rokwá</b>				vt.	to pull
<b>rəmdəka</b>				vt.	to bite
<b>rənkwá</b>				vt.	to bite, be sharp
<b>rəə'onkwá</b>				vt.	to roast
<b>rəəkwá</b>				vt.	to take something solid out of water
<b>roor (al) (2)</b>	<b>ro' (ai) or ro'oti</b>			n.	room
<b>rəpska</b>				vi.	to pull suddenly
<b>rəpsəm (am)</b>				n.	madness
<b>rər (at)</b>	<b>rəti (ai)</b>			n.	disturbance, riot
<b>rumbaaz (az)</b>	<b>rumbaai (ai)</b>		az/ai	n.	traditional doctor
<b>ruu'ká</b>				vp.	to prepare food
<b>ruuká</b>				v.	to get up, to drive (car)
<b>ruukp (ak) (2)</b>	<b>ruukpi (ai)</b>			n.	knee
<b>ruuktan (az)</b>	<b>ruuktani (ai)</b>		az/ai	n.	gown
<b>ruumsə</b>				n.	eyelash
<b>ruur tətəl (al)</b>				n.	hospital, dispensary
<b>ruurká</b>				vt.	to steal
<b>ruús (az)</b>	<b>ruúni (ai)</b>		az/ai	n.	thief
<b>ruuská</b>				vt.	to make s.o. get up
<b>ruuská daan</b>				vp.	to ridge (in farming)
<b>ruutər (al)</b>	<b>ruutí (ai)</b>			n.	fragments
<b>ruza</b>				n.	a type of medicinal pool used to cure stomach pains
<b>rədəká</b>				vi.	to dream
<b>rədəm (am)</b>				n.	dream
<b>rəm (am)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>			n.	sleep
<b>rəská</b>				vi.	to be silent, quiet, sleep

S.

<b>saá</b>				n.	chance (H.)
<b>Saa'az</b>				Pn.	the name/title of the rainmaker at Ragin
<b>saak</b>				a.	fallow
<b>saalə (22)</b>				a.	only (F.)
<b>Saara-sarii</b>				Pn.	the agents of the rain-maker, Saa'az, stationed in a number of villages, who report to him on the rain
<b>saari</b>				n.	a heap of wood

saarə			adv.	after
sagrəz			n.	water-monitor
sai			adv.	until (H.)
saka				behind
			prep.	
sakasará			n.	tree with no fruit
saksa			vt.	to look at
sakská			vt.	to drain off
sakt			n.	poor guinea corn
salá (ak)	salət (at)		n.	tail
sam			adv.	very, completely (F.)
Samba Tali			Pn.	Samba Leeko
Sambək			Pn.	Fulfulde
Sambəz			Pn.	FulBe (Fulani)
samsara				eight
			num.	
saŋɔ			a.	dead (meat from cow)
saree				Sorry! (<E?)
			excl.	
sarká			vt.	to meet
sarəz			a.	greedy
sau (au) (2)			n.	porridge, 'food'
sawára			n.	advice (H.)
se'ez			n.	large river snake
see (ak) (2)	seer (at)		n.	arrow
see (ak) (2)	seer (at)		n.	month, moon
see (az) (2)			n.	cooking stones
seedəka			vt.	to witness (F.)
seek (ak) (2)	seem (am)		n.	waist
seeká			vi.	to remain, lie down
seekamsee (az)			n.	lightning
seem			n.	sap, juice, latex of plant
seer (at) (2)			n.	fear
seer ma			np.	about 7.30 a.m.(='sun shines')
seerseer (22)				hot, peppery (food)
			ideo.	
seerəm'ka (222)			vi.	to be afraid
seeya			a.	white, colourless
sekwa			vt.	to divide (meat) without cutting
sembee (az) (22)			n.	strength (F.)
senkp (ak)	senkp		n.	bulrush millet (= H. <i>gero</i> )
sepska			vi.	to slip out of your grasp, to struggle
seská			vt.	to tear
seur (al)	seu (ai)		n.	charcoal
shiká			vt.	to dig with foot
shinii (ai)			n.	challenge
shinkənká			vt.	to challenge
siiká			vt.	to cook (porridge)
siiná			vi.	to deny, disagree, argue
siiz (az)	siri (ai)	az/ai	n.	grasshopper
sikwá			vt.	to make (rope)
siri			n.	sorcery (F.)
so'onka			vi.	to change an unfavourable ritual state
sobdər			n.	water-pot
sok (ak)	sogrəm (am)		n.	urine

soka			vi.	to have sex
soka sok			vi.	to urinate, piss (F.)
sokər			n.	pool for bathing
sələm			n.	oil-plant, <i>Polygala butyracea</i>
səmska			vi.	to sink down
sənz (az) (2)	səni (ai)	az/ai	n.	servant, slave
soom (am) (2)			n.	tax
səʊz (az)	səʊki (ai)	az/ai	n.	younger sibling of same sex
sumská			vt.	to hide, keep s.t. secret
sumərká			vi.	to think, have opinion, decide
suu (ak)	suut (at)		n.	mouth
suu gərka			vp.	to advise, to warn
suuk (ak) (2)			n.	hair
suuká			vt.	to pound
suuka			vt.	to give food to ,to fatten (animal)
suuknáá (ak)	suuknət (at)		n.	door, gate
suupseerənk			n.	gonorrhoea
suupska			vi.	to shit, excrete, defecate
suurká			vi.	to be deep
səgwərka			vt.	to persecute, punish
səká			vt.	to cheat
səká			vt.	to move something from one place to another
səká			vt.	to spit out
səka net			n.	a ceremony held in late November when the new moon appears. You take grains of new guinea-corn in the mouth and spit them out.
səká seur			vt.	to spit out charcoal(='to give blessing')
səmsəm (22)			n.	immature groundnuts, not ready to eat
səŋ			adv.	then
səra pak			n.	nonsense
sərká			vt.	to ambush
səská			vt.	to remove, transfer
səsəka			vt.	to give food to
səsəz (az) (22)	səsəi (ai)	az/ai	n.	folk-tale
səəká			vt.	to deceive

## T.

taaká			vt.	to shoot (arrow)
tákr (al)	ták (ai)		n.	sandal < F.
ta'ka			vt.	to hunt
ta'ka			vi.	to rest by throwing down firewood
taaka			vt.	to strip off a plant
taanə			num.	three (shows concord)
taarka			vt.	to throw away
taasau (az)	taasui (ai)	az/ai	n.	cooking bowl (H.)
taaska			vi.	to bend down head
taau (au)	taan (an)		n.	hunting bow
tagá (ak)	tagət (at)		n.	foot

<b>tagrána (ak)</b>			n.	palm of hand
<b>tagradə (ak)</b>			n.	heel
<b>tak (ak) (2)</b>	<b>tagrəm (am)</b>		n.	shelter
<b>taka</b>			vi.	to put the hand to the face
<b>taka biik</b>			vp.	to play a drum
<b>taka bint</b>			n.	large flat stone
<b>takp (ak)</b>	<b>tagrəm (am)</b>		n.	quiver
<b>taksá</b>			vi.	to groan
<b>taləka</b>			vi.	to be over-full
<b>tamská</b>			v.	to close mouth
<b>taməka</b>			vi.	to think (F.)
<b>tan (2)</b>			a.	only
<b>tarabante</b>			n.	swallow
<b>tark (ak) (2)</b>			n.	hunting net
<b>tarká</b>			vt.	to wedge
<b>tarək</b>			n.	one day hunt by one man
<b>taska</b>			vi.	to cool
<b>taska</b>			vt.	to lure from home (by person or beer)
<b>tata batəs</b>			n.	hailstones
<b>tawi</b>			n.	long-tailed night-jar
<b>təii</b>			n.	plant protecting against lightning
<b>təká</b>			vt.	to lift
<b>təka</b>			vi.	to fall (darkness)
<b>təká</b>			vt.	to look after child, to look at
<b>təkə</b>			n.	hornbill
<b>təka</b>			vt.	to put on s.o. else s.t. of mine
<b>ténz (az)</b>	<b>téni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	sesame leaves
<b>téur</b>	<b>téwi</b>		n.	sesame leaves used for soup
<b>te (ak)</b>	<b>tet (at)</b>		n.	tree, medicine
<b>te' Sambə</b>	<b>tet Sambət</b>		n.	chili pepper, <i>Capsicum</i> spp.(=Fulbe tree)
<b>te' zənk (ak)</b>	<b>tet zənrəm (am)</b>		np.	ladder
<b>teeká</b>			vt.	to choose, select
<b>teeká</b>			vi.	to be selfish
<b>teeká</b>			a.	middle, between
<b>teelka</b>			vt.	to lick, to kiss
<b>teeta</b>			n.	toad
<b>teeteek</b>			n.	midnight
<b>temr</b>			n.	liver, heart (describing emotions)
<b>temr buuləl</b>			np.	'white-livered', generous, well-intentioned
<b>temr wiina</b>			np.	'black-livered', wicked
<b>temr zoksu</b>			np.	'bitter-livered', brave
<b>teŋeren (az)</b>	<b>teŋerei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	piece of broken calabash used for cooking
<b>teŋz (az) (2)</b>	<b>tenti (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	chair
<b>tendeezə (az)</b>	<b>tendeei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	louse
<b>tíŋtərá (ak)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>		n.	happiness
<b>tibaaz (az)</b>	<b>tibaai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	blacksmith
<b>tiik</b>			n.	heart (anatomical), see <b>temr</b>
<b>tiiká</b>			vi.	to come down
<b>tiika</b>			vt.	to become dim
<b>tiikwa</b>			vt.	to smith
<b>tiir (al)</b>	<b>ti'iti (ai)</b>		n.	forehead
<b>tikp</b>	<b>tigrəm</b>		n.	type of calabash used for water
<b>tilər (al)</b>	<b>tili (ai)</b>		n.	rat
<b>timb</b>			n.	species of tree

<b>tij!</b>				excl.	exclamation when something tastes sweet
<b>tijrəm (am)</b>				n.	happiness, enjoyment
<b>tijyeere</b>	<b>tijyeerei</b>			n.	onion < F.
<b>tindəka</b>				vt.	to share (F.?)
<b>tə'ka</b>				vt.	to put on, to wear (clothes)
<b>təksa</b>				vt.	to show, reveal
<b>təkska</b>				vt.	to love
<b>təl</b>				n.	the stone that stands in the centre of the <b>gbaar</b> circumcision place
<b>təmsəka</b>				vt.	to put
<b>təs</b>				n.	gift given in ceremonies in hope of return
<b>tətə</b>					let me see!
<b>təwi</b>				excl.	underneath
<b>təwər (al) (2)</b>	<b>təwəi (ai)</b>			prep.	
<b>tinka</b>				n.	soup plant
<b>Tɔɔzi</b>				vt.	to taste
<b>Touz</b>				Pn.	a masquerade in the Karlahi area that dresses in ropes and comes out at funerals
<b>titder</b>				Pn.	a legendary bush creature, like a ram with a black head and human features.
<b>tə'ka</b>					inside
<b>tə'ɔmkwa</b>				prep.	
<b>tək (ak) (2)</b>	<b>tə' (ai)</b>			vt.	to pour into container
<b>tələs (az)</b>	<b>təli (ai)</b>	az/ai		vt.	to feel for something in the dark, grope
<b>təm (am)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>			n.	ear
<b>təma (ak)</b>	<b>təmɾ (at)</b>			n.	a species of tall grass
<b>təmbaaz (az)</b>	<b>təmbaai (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	ash
<b>təmz (2)</b>				n.	spear
<b>təmz (az) (2)</b>	<b>təmti (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	messenger
<b>təntən</b>				n.	grass used for mat-making
<b>təɔká</b>				n.	work, occupation
<b>təɔka</b>				n.	prosperity
<b>təɔka</b>				vt.	to tell (folk-tale)
<b>təɔkləz (az)</b>	<b>təɔkli (ai)</b>	az/ai		vt.	to throw (stones)
<b>təɔkwa</b>				vt.	to swell
<b>təɔŋa gbeez</b>				vt.	to believe in
<b>təɔŋa yamz</b>				n.	earthworm
<b>təɔŋada</b>				vi.	to be suitable
<b>təɔŋəz</b>	<b>təŋi (ai)</b>			n.	vervet monkey
<b>təɔz (az) (2)</b>	<b>təɔi (ai)</b>	az/ai		n.	colobus monkey
<b>toga (ak)(22)</b>	<b>tokt (at)</b>			n.	patas monkey
<b>toksəká</b>				n.	monkey
<b>tokta</b>				n.	pot of beer
<b>tokənká</b>				n.	house-post
<b>tom</b>				vi.	to gather things together
<b>tom (am) (2)</b>				vt.	to gather
<b>tomkwa</b>				vi.	to meet together
<b>tonká diik</b>				n.	threshing floor
<b>tonkwa</b>				n.	coldness (dry)
				vt.	to send
				vi.	to bow (F.?)
				vt.	to pinch

<b>tooká</b>			vt.	to pay
<b>toora (ak)</b>			n.	coldness (wet)
<b>topáá</b>			a.	few
<b>topáá toi</b>			ap.	very little
<b>topka</b>			v.	to cool
<b>topska</b>			v.	to cool
<b>torká</b>			v.	to enter, to cost
<b>toská</b>			vt.	to put inside
<b>toz</b>			n.	priests concerned with agrarian rites
<b>tukz (az)</b>	<b>tuk (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	night
<b>turaa</b>			a.	a lot of, much
<b>tuska</b>			vt.	to pull off (clothes)
<b>tuuka</b>			vt.	to pack into
<b>tuukəs</b>			n.	unmarried woman
<b>tuul (al) (2)</b>	<b>tuuli (ai)</b>		n.	hoe
<b>tuumská</b>			vt.	to swallow
<b>tuumtu</b>			n.	mumps
<b>tuurká</b>			vt.	to push, spread out,
<b>tuuská</b>			vt.	to spread out a single thing, to collect in basket
<b>tuuská</b>			vt.	to perform a ceremony at the second burial
<b>tuutuur (22)</b>			n.	termitary

U.

<b>ulá (ak)</b>	<b>ulət (at)</b>		n.	God, sun, day
<b>ulá gbətə</b>			n.	sunset
<b>ulá ninkakrə</b>			n.	day before yesterday
<b>ulá teeká</b>			n.	mid-day
<b>ulá yagəm</b>			n.	hot part of day
<b>ulá zeekə</b>			n.	afternoon
<b>ulakrə</b>			n.	today
<b>ulət gbansá</b>			n.	week
<b>umkwá</b>			vt.	to shake
<b>umkwá leeso</b>			vp.	to make bed
<b>umská nɔ'</b>			vp.	to close eyes
<b>umta (ak)</b>	<b>umtət (at)</b>		n.	grinding stone
<b>ur</b>			prn.	he, she, it
<b>uséni</b>			vi.	please! (F.?)
<b>usokə</b>			vi.	Thanks! (F.)
<b>uuká</b>			v.	to blow horn
<b>uuka</b>			v.	to swell, bulge
<b>uuni sɛŋ</b>			adv.	therefore, that is why
<b>uurká</b>			v.	to ignite fire by blowing
<b>uuská</b>			v.	to wash face
<b>uuská</b>			v.	to blow away
<b>uzá</b>			art.	a, any definite article (shows concord)

## V.

<b>valəká</b>			vt.	to help (F.)
<b>vére (az)</b>	<b>vérei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	friend (origin of outsiders' ethnonyms)
<b>veegəni (az)</b>	<b>veegni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	memory, thought, reflection
<b>veeká</b>			v.	to think, remember
<b>veeya</b>			a.	red
<b>vekská</b>			vt.	to push, to knock over
<b>víndi (az)</b>			n.	writing, handwriting (F.)
<b>viktəka</b>			vt.	to shape, to rub
<b>vilá (ak)</b>	<b>vilət (at)</b>		n.	needle
<b>viliŋŋu</b>			n.	surprise
<b>vinká</b>			vt.	to leave behind
<b>vinská</b>			vt.	to forget
<b>vəmnəs (az)</b>	<b>vəmni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	eggplant, garden egg, ( <i>Solanum</i> spp.)
<b>vəŋz</b>			n.	bellows
<b>vəəz</b>			n.	traditional soap
<b>vəəm (am) (2)</b>			n.	cows' milk

## W.

<b>wá'arək (ak)</b>	<b>wá'ari (ai)</b>		n.	sand
<b>wáz (az)</b>	<b>yáŋbi (ai)</b>	az/ai	a.	child
<b>wáza kiizəz</b>			n.	girl
<b>wázi bosurəz</b>			n.	second-born child
<b>wa banuuz</b>			n.	first-born child
<b>wa marəz (az)</b>	<b>wa maarí (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	anthropomorphic carvings used in ceremonies
<b>wa nuus</b>	<b>yaŋa nuui</b>		n.	grandchild
<b>waaká</b>			vt.	to find s.t.on the ground
<b>waaká</b>			vt.	to spoil
<b>waaká</b>			vt.	to decorate
<b>waaká</b>			vt.	to inform people (about your departure)
<b>waarka</b>			vt.	to fall
<b>waarkiiz (az)</b>	<b>(no pl.)</b>	az/ai	n.	jealousy
<b>waasá</b>			vt.	to look on the ground
<b>waaská</b>			vt.	to break
<b>wak (ak) (2)</b>	<b>wagrəm (am)</b> <b>or waŋ (an)</b>		n.	beer
<b>wak suuk (22)</b>			n.	lit. 'beer of hair'. Beer drunk six months after funeral
<b>wak torək</b>			n.	the final ceremony of the agricultural year, held in January.
<b>wakaté (az)</b>		az/ai	n.	time (F.)
<b>wakere</b>			n.	side (F.)
<b>wakiiwí (az)</b>	<b>wakiiwí (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	sister (when a man is speaking)
<b>wakilí</b>			n.	adviser, representative (F.)
<b>wakəká</b>			vt.	to sprinkle
<b>wan (an)</b>	<b>net (at)</b>		n.	thing
<b>wandəka</b>			vi.	to fry
<b>wane goŋrirun</b>			n.	name of masquerade appearing during circumcision or when a priest dies. Dressed in leaves. See also <b>Fakawomz</b> .



wanzuukən			n.	nonsense
warka			vi.	to come (season of year)
wasəz (az)	wáshí (ai)	az/ai	n.	honey-bee
wayawíí			n.	brother (when a woman is speaking)
wazə noorəz			n.	houseboy
wélaa (ak)	welət (at)		n.	cave
we'er (at) (22)			n.	vegetables for cooking with yams
weeká			v.	to awake
weeká			v.	to hang out, point, project
weerəmkwá			vt.	to be sexually jealous
wees (az)	wəŋwi (ai)	az/ai	n.	hour, metal, money
weeská			v.	to wake up, go to farm early
welməz (az) (22)	welmi (ai)	az/ai	n.	night-jar
weləkí			a.	green, blue
wəŋni			a.	strong (shows concord)
wəŋra zuur			np.	strong-headed
wəŋská			v.	to beto ugh (of meat), to be healthy
wenká			v.	to be strong
wenská zok			v.	to be strong
werkrə narə			np.	at the point of death
werəká			v.	to pray, ask God for something
wəka			vi.	to come from afar
wəni			a.	raw (shows concord)
wəra (ak)			n.	cry
wərk (ak) (2)	wən (an)		n.	corpse
wərká			vi.	to die
wəsəka			vi.	to put head out
wəsəka			vt.	to approach
wətəka			vi.	to look at continually
wi'iiská			vi.	to go down, set (sun)
wiiká			vt.	to refuse s.t. offered
wiiksəká			vt.	to turn, swirl (e.g. rice by hand)
wiini			a.	black (shows concord)
wiir (al) (2)	wii (ai)		n.	year
wiir ninka			np.	last year
wiir zakalə			np.	next year
wiira wii			np.	light, becoming dim
wiirká			vi.	to be black, to become dark
wiiz (az)			n.	disease
wimkwá			v.	to vomit
wimr (22)			n.	vomit
winká			vt.	to hate, envy
winsá			vt.	to curse
winsaa (ak) (22)			n.	hatred, badness, jealousy
wirká			vi.	to rain
wɔ'ɔr (al)	wɔ' (ai)		n.	female breast
wəka			vi.	to take over
wəməáá			vt.	to work slowly
wəmkwá			vt.	make, create, build (house), shape (pots)
wəməz			n.	small-pox
wənká			adv.	now, immediately
wɔɔga nɔgi			n.	butter (= 'cow oil')
wɔɔga wáshi			n.	honey (= 'bee oil')
wɔɔk			n.	oil
wɔɔká			v.	to bellow

wɔɔká			v.	to come again
wɔɔrká			vt.	to call to s.o. at a distance
wɔɔrka			vt.	to colour
wɔɔs (az)	wɔi (ai)	az/ai	n.	guinea-fowl
wɔɔs (az)	wɔi (ai)	az/ai	n.	mosquito
wɔɔská			vt.	to snatch from somebody
wɔpská			vt.	to steal by witchcraft (e.g. farm produce)
wo (ak)	(no pl.)		n.	pottery clay
wodo (22)			prn.	emphatic 1st. p. prn., I myself
wous (2)			n.	Ruppell's griffon
wuləká			vi.	to report, give information
wuut (at) (2)			n.	excrement, shit, dung, manure

Y.

yá'az (az)	yá'ari (ai)	az/ai	n.	husband, males, men
yá'az ru'uləz			n.	lover, paramour (= 'thief-husband')
yáŋbi			n.	children (see wáz)
yáu (au)	yaan (an)		n.	the tree, <i>Ximenia americana</i>
ya			adv.	quickly, in time
ya'aksəká			vt.	to divide
ya'arká			vi.	to reduce, remove part of a whole
ya'asi			n.	chameleon
ya'asəka			vi.	to divide
ya'az (22)			n.	stage of beer brewing, first mix of grain and water
yaánz (az)	(no pl.)		n.	roselle, sorrel ( <i>Hibiscus sabdariffa</i> )
yaaka			vi.	to vanish, hide, escape
yaaka			vi.	to make a mistake
yaaka			vi.	to wrestle
yaaka			vi.	to be bitter (food)
yaana			vi.	to struggle
yadəsəká			vi.	to have already gone home
yagəm (am) (22)			n.	hot time of the day
yaka			vi.	to sew
yakadeŋ			n.	skink
yakuuwa			n.	sorrel (H.)
yakər (al)	yakii (ai)		n.	lizard
yakwa			vi.	to be soft
yakwəz (az)	yakwi (ai)	az/ai	n.	cat
yakz (az) (2)	yagi (ai)	az/ai	n.	an initiate to secret ceremonies
yal (2)			n.	plant with medicinal properties
yaləə (au)	yalən (an)		n.	cloth, clothes
yam (2)			a.	together
yanka (az)	yankai (ai)	az/ai	n.	trousers (F.?)
yapska			vi.	to be tired, to heat flour with water
yas (2)			adv.	totally
yasəká			vi.	to go away
yatəká			vi.	to come back, return
yaus (az) (22)	yau (ai)	az/ai	n.	pig
ye'er (22)			n.	abuse
ye'erka			vt.	to abuse
yeedəka			vi.	to roll

yeeka			vi.	to be tall, high
yeekeekēe			a.	multicoloured
yegia			vt.	to tie up loosely
yendōka			vi.	to put in the sun to dry, dry meat etc.
yentər (al)			n.	charcoal (on fire)
yenz			n.	sack, bag
yepz (az) (2)	(no pl.)		n.	mud, clay
yerka			vi.	to turn, change
yeská			vt.	to consider, have regard for s.o.
yeska			vi.	to change
yə'ə want	yə'ə wanz		n.	spiral cowpeas
yə'ər (al)	yə' (ai)		n.	cowpeas ( <i>Vigna unguiculata</i> )
yək (ak) (2)	yəm (am)		n.	pot
yəka			vi.	to be taken by surprise
yəka			vt.	to pull someone's leg to make them fall
yəkəka			vi.	to weep
yəpz			n.	wall
yii'ika			vi.	to be full
yii'iska			vt.	to fill
yīik (ak)	yīim (am)		n.	hill
yīika			vi.	to flood (river)
yīiŋəka			vt.	to sell
yīini			a.	wet, damp (shows concord)
yīipá			vi.	to be sufficient
yīipká			vt.	to buy
yīiri (ai)			n.	intelligence, plan
yīis (2)			n.	blind person
yīis (az)	yiri (ai)	az/ai	n.	bamboo
yīisá (az)	yīisət (at)		n.	root
yīiŋo (au) (22)			n.	trade, profession
yə'əksəká			vi.	to finish (used when discussing funerals of babies)
yə'əz (az) (22)	yə'əti (ai) or yəŋbi (ai)	az/ai	n.	bush, grass
yəkla			n.	rope
yəmba (ak)			n.	gossip
yəmská			vi.	to go bad
yəŋsá			vi.	to snore, grunt,
yənki			a.	alive (F.)
yənkpá			vi.	to whisper
yəka			vi.	to finish, die
yərska			vt.	to lose, escape
yərou			a.	lazy
yoka			a.	left
yolo			n.	mud
yonda			n.	one of the horns in the <b>guul</b> set
yont (2)			n.	red sand
yooska			vt.	to spend, destroy
yos (2)			a.	weak, useless
yotá			vt.	to praise, thank
yotəká			vt.	to praise, thank
yowərká			vi.	to dilute, mix with water

## Z.

<b>zá'á dukrək (ak)</b>	<b>zátá dugrəm (at)</b>		n.		goitre
<b>zágz (az)</b>	<b>zági (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		red yam ( <i>Dioscorea cayenensis</i> )
<b>zámbəká</b>			vt.		to cheat (F.)
<b>záme (az)</b>	<b>zamei (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		fool
<b>za'</b>			n.	mi	large conical or cylindrical basketry leg-rattles
<b>zaaka</b>			vi.		to come
<b>zaaləz</b>			n.		woman's <i>cache-sexe</i>
<b>zaaru</b>	<b>zaarən</b>		n.		a poison
<b>zaasəz (az)</b>	<b>zaasi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		locust bean
<b>zaaz (az) (2)</b>	<b>zaai (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	da	dog
<b>zaga ziiz (az)</b>	<b>zaga ziri (ai)</b>	az/ai	np.		liar
<b>zagəm (am)</b>	(no pl.)		n.		lie
<b>zaká (ak)</b>	(no pl.)		n.		wind, gale
<b>Zaká tus</b>			n.		a dangerous wind controlled by the <b>Kobsufa</b> clan, which can pull the roofs off houses
<b>zakaka</b>			a.		pierced, holes in the side,
<b>zamt (at)</b>	(no pl.)		n.		forest
<b>zaŋəka</b>			vt.		to read (F.)
<b>zaŋəm</b>			n.		reading
<b>zaŋəsəká</b>			vt.		to teach
<b>zanska</b>			vt.		to despise
<b>zarabawa</b>			n.		examination (H.)
<b>zarən (am)</b>			n.		bitter-tasting leaf
<b>zasi</b>			n.		plague of locusts
<b>zaudi</b>			n.		wealth (F.)
<b>zaus (az) (2)</b>	<b>zau (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		crocodile
<b>zæsa (ak)</b>	<b>zæəsət (at)</b>		n.		envy, jealousy
<b>zeeka</b>			vt.		to dig
<b>zeeka</b>			vt.		to hate
<b>zæeská biisus</b>			vp.		to sentence
<b>zæeska</b>			vt.		to punish
<b>zeŋsam</b>			n.		a piece of bare ground with concretions of sand
<b>zeŋsəm</b>			a.		brown
<b>zeŋəká</b>			vi.		to glare
<b>zepsa (az) (22)</b>			n.		two or more people helping each other in farming
<b>ziiká</b>			vt.		to walk round
<b>ziika</b>			vt.		to pour down
<b>ziipt (at)</b>			n.		burial clothes
<b>ziisá ət</b>			vt.		to walk round places, to go for a stroll
<b>ziitááz</b>			n.		hunter
<b>ziiya'az (az)</b>	<b>ziriya'ari (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		man (opposed to woman)
<b>ziiz (az)</b>	<b>ziri (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		man (=human being), person
<b>ziizəgenz (az)</b>	<b>ziizəgeni (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.		guest, stranger
<b>zimz</b>			n.		one of the flutes in the <b>liiri</b> set
<b>zinká</b>			vi.		to sing

<b>zipská</b>			vt.	to burn off the feathers of a bird before roasting
<b>zəkiyank</b>			n.	pleasantness, happiness
<b>zəŋwəz (az)</b>	<b>zəŋwí (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	hyena
<b>zəɔləz</b>			n.	river molluscs
<b>zəɔská</b>			vi.	to smell bad
<b>zə'ka (22)</b>			vt.	to look after, wait for
<b>zək (ak)</b>	<b>zəgrəm (am)</b>		n.	body
<b>zək bunk (ak)(22)</b>			n.	shame
<b>zək gəmrən</b>			n.	fever
<b>zək niŋsəkə</b>			vp.	lit. body grew cold, meaning to be frightened
<b>zək yáká</b>			vp.	to feel happy
<b>zəká</b>			vi.	to be bitter
<b>zəkə riik</b>			adv.	after
<b>zək wá</b>			vt.	to beat
<b>zək wá roor</b>			vp.	to roof
<b>zənti ( )</b>	<b>zəntət (at)</b>		n.	perfume
<b>zəká</b>			vt.	to skin, to butcher animal
<b>zəos (az) (2)</b>	<b>zəoi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	pot-shaped calabash used for water
<b>zəp dəká</b>			vt.	to punish
<b>zəosəz (az)</b>	<b>zəosi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	star
<b>zəm (am) (2)</b>			n.	starch
<b>zəúmp (au)</b>	<b>zəmr (at)</b>		n.	wild yam
<b>zəu gbənárə</b>				a hundred
			num.	
<b>zəuk (2)</b>			n.	worthlessness
<b>zəuká</b>			vt.	to transfer goods, to pack loads, to carry repeatedly
<b>zəukská</b>			vt.	to close hole to push to cover to deepen
<b>zəur (2),</b>				twenty
			num.	
<b>zəur (al) (2)</b>	<b>zə'uti (ai)</b>		n.	head
<b>zəurká</b>			vi.	to go out secretly, slip away
<b>zəurká</b>			vi.	to push in somewhere forbidden
<b>zəuská</b>			vt.	to transfer goods to pack loads, to carry repeatedly
<b>zək r (al) (2)</b>			n.	bridewealth, marriage payment
<b>zəkz (az) (2)</b>	<b>zəkzi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	shade, shadow
<b>zəma</b>			a.	true
<b>zək b wəká</b>			vt.	to follow secretly
<b>zək gəm</b>			n.	darkness
<b>zəkz (az)</b>	<b>zəkzi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	life, breath, spirit, reflection
<b>zən</b>				
<b>zənt</b>			n.	tiger-nuts ( <i>Cyperus esculentus</i> )
<b>zəə (au)</b>			n.	family, relations
<b>zəkz (az) (2)</b>	<b>zəkzi (ai)</b>	az/ai	n.	elder brother (to a man), elder sister (to woman)