

# Wordlists of Abõ and Njwande languages spoken in southern Taraba State, Nigeria

Data collected by Robert Koops collected in the 1970s, typed by Emma Connell in Oxford in the 1990s and revised and converted to Unicode by Roger Blench, November 2006

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This printout: Cambridge, November 22, 2010

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## 1. Introduction

These are wordlists of two languages spoken in several villages east of Baissa, below the Mambila escarpment Sardauna LGA, Taraba State, Nigeria. The language known as Njwande is the same as 'Bitare' of Meek (1931, II:562) whereas Abō is the same as Abong of Meek (1931, II:584). There are two nearly identical wordlists of Njwande collected in Akia and Kararuwa. Meek's Bitare was collected at Akia. The Kararuwa list was collected from Simon Ibrahim, CR teacher at Baissa, while Abō was elicited from Philemon Lami at the Bible School in Baissa. The original data was collected by Robert Kooops in the 1970s, typed by Emma Connell in Oxford in the 1990s and revised and converted to Unicode by Roger Blench in November 2006. Commentaries are entirely by Roger Blench.

Regrettably, the wordlist used was that prepared for the Benue-Congo Comparative Wordlist, a compilation so ill-advised that not more than 50% of the proposed glosses can be reliably elicited. Apart from omitting common words and including complex concepts, it scrambles multiple ideas in single glosses (draw a line, count). Sometimes the data collector clearly gives up in despair and leaves the space blank (be sticky?). As a consequence many responses appear to be short phrases and the root required is lost within them. It is with trepidation that I put this wordlist out in the public domain because it potentially contains misinformation. The wordlists by Meek, although collected some forty years previously are probably more helpful and are thus incorporated in this document. Meek's elicitation was generally more accurate than these wordlists, to judge by comparative evidence. Meek did not systematically include plurals.

In addition, the tones in this document are hard to use. The original investigator was fond of a vertical line which might mean a higher mid tone. However, low tones are almost non-existent and high tones rare. As a consequence I have simply omitted the vertical line as carrying no useful information. Many verbs seem to have infinitive endings and I have sometimes cut these out.

## 2. Classification

These languages have generally been considered Tivoid, although this region is highly diverse, encompassing Jukunoid, Mambiloid and Beoid. The *Benue-Congo comparative wordlist* (Williamson & Shimizu 1968, Williamson 1972) only cites Batu and Tiv itself. However, Tivoid is a group of languages whose unity has never been demonstrated and whose membership remains extremely uncertain. Certainly if the data here is compared with Manta (Ayotte & Ayotte 2002) the numbers of cognates are not exceptional.

## References

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No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
1.	mouth	tsɔ̄gū/ásɔ̄gū			éńúú	
2.	eye	nyíjīn/anyíjīn	enyijī	ejī/ajī	éjīí	íshó
3.	head	n <sup>v</sup> énūn/áf <sup>w</sup> én	ófúnē	ofū/áfú	fée/fésī	ìgbóńgóm
4.	hair [head]	fwénō/-		kəfu	ńòń fēē	ícə
5.	tooth	nyíń/ányī	éńī/ áńī	eńgī/añgī	ésòń	ínyígh
6.	tongue	númān/ánúmā	enyé	enim	énéméé	nómbòr
7.	nose	nd <sup>v</sup> zénūn/āg <sup>v</sup> éí		enu	éjīí	íhĩnga
8.	ear	ndún/ándó		otu/atu	étóńéé	tógh
9.	neck	mìnè/mínāū		kiməńgo		món
10.	breast	mbánəń/ábáń		əban		ítýúmbá

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
11.	arm	bóṣ/ábóā	abú	obō/abō	é <sup>w</sup> óó	wágh
12.	nail	nyásī	/	cikwəkwa	éjáá	ikúùl
13.	leg	nyásēōkwārā fē mbánēn/ābēn	eba/aba	ūgurū/ āgurū	ébâ	
14.	buttocks	nú			éképēē	
15.	belly [external]	dúmbàī / dúmbāu	ebū/abū	ēbirī/abirī	é <sup>n</sup> áá	gbòr
16.	navel	ǰēmbù			étúm	icómbò
17.	intestines					
18.	blood	ńvóm		kinim	éncīn	
19.	urine	ηgám			éntsèè	
20.	bone	fūfu			éwúú	
21.	skin	sùgà	kégúgí	kīgū	ǰébà	
22.	wing	wóúáwó	abōna	ubatsi/abatsi		
23.	feather	fyīrò (núnūm)		afura		
24.	horn	kwēsè/kwēso				
25.	tail	vùndá/uvunda				
26.	person	nnəúfyáú		nti		
27.	man	nò/fyó		onumbusu		
28.	woman	nyìnà/nyìnò		okasə/bikasə		
29.	husband	sùηwà				
30.	child	ηwàkwā	/ ηwā/m <sup>w</sup> uní	ηwálē/bōndōbare		
31.	name	mbómkwā nyān/ānyā	ētēme	M. wanole ēdikí/ ādikí		
32.	sky					
33.	night	fīgìtun	nemēná	M εfu RK ésí iharī		
34.	sun	áwé/wil		esange		
35.	moon	wélgwān		utsire		
36.	chin	gwájī/āgwájī				gbwém
37.	beard	ήgyēñ				índie-ṛ
38.	heart	ǰimā/ǰimā	abúsomā	Meek esima RK toη/batoη		ishimá
39.	stomach [internal]	dúmbàī / dúmbāu				íyāv
40.	back	ǰimīn/afimīn		kukojim		ijimé
41.	armpit		áwafá	nwaha		
42.	hand			εbande/abanda		
43.	finger			εkante/akanta		
44.	penis	sùgá/súga				
45.	testicle	fùmbū/-				
46.	vagina	hinnīn				
47.	thigh	fēnné/fēnnò fēné/fēnō				
48.	foot			εba/aba		

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
49.	knee	nún/ánún		inju		
50.	body	fùfù				
51.	saliva	gyĩrò				
52.	faeces	ábí				
53.	food	bégyá				
54.	water	múbígóm̄/mógórō		mōngōmo		
55.	soup /sauce stew	súgà				
56.	meat	nyàm/nyám̄	ɛnam	éńám̄		
57.	fat	nvónvōn		atate		
58.	fish	sùù/súú				
59.	palm-oil	méĩm̄				
60.	oil	ɲgógà	memē	meme		
61.	salt	hóɲgēm̄/-		eta		
62.	beer	háńm̄				
63.	palm wine	nyĩmbyĩm				
64.	yam	nōdi/nóřò				
65.	cassava	díkúkómí ēkúkómí	/			
66.	guinea corn	ákúsundà/-				
67.	millet	ámāndĩ/-				
68.	maize	ngúgūn ākúkwèn	/			
69.	beans	ndógwōn/ādó	alu	elobu/alobu		
70.	pepper	fēsúsón mōsúsón	/			
71.	okra	ditùí/-				
72.	plantain	ɲgōmbū				
73.	banana	dóɲgóɲdí ēɲgómbú	/			
74.	orange	lémó				
75.	groundnut	mùɲgómbón/-				
76.	kola nut	górò				
77.	tobacco	tábà				
78.	cotton	[ɲgum] ʃiem				
79.	palm tree	dúdĩ/ányĩmbĩ	ebyǎ/ ébyǎ	m̄bakí/bambakí		
80.	seed	béfúnà				
81.	grass	kwágí/-				
82.	tree	ndĩēndĩ ńdíēmbū	/ akwǎɲí	kiti/bitĩ		
83.	bark [of tree]	kómbwē/kúgē after peeling				
84.	leaf	fyò/fyóō				
85.	root	nságān/ákáɲ				

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
86.	thorn	gywè/gywé				
87.	stick [hand]	ndíēndī ndíēmbū	/			
88.	firewood	hún/áhún	akwǎ	ōkūn		
89.	charcoal	hánān/áhān				
90.	fire	kúsū/-				
91.	smoke	ηgíīm/-				
92.	ashes	mūtāmwū mūθīm	matəm	métsímḥ		
93.	pot			osuna		
94.	waterpot	dùmbá dínbigām	/			
95.	cooking pot	dùmbá / ēmbáā				
96.	calabash	búmbwē / búmbō	otú/atú	ntúka/bāntúka		
97.	grinding stone	ḡwàn āḡwàn				
98.	mortar	tóōdí/tólō				
99.	knife	bāfū/mbām		umfwan		
100.	hoe I fartanya	dizògō / èzògō				
101.	hoe II germa	nyí pwē				
102.	axe	ḡvūgōn/áfūgō				
103.	matchet	káfāri				
104.	spear [war]	ηgógōn / àkón		egonjo		
105.	bow [weapon]	ákútō/wákútō		buta		
106.	gun			ogucu		
107.	arrow	fezúnḡā mùzúnḡā	/ oḡi/—	M. ebapi/abapi RK uban/aban		
108.	iron	ékīrā / wùkīrā		bilenge		
109.	drum			ganḡa		
110.	mat	dibèmbù / èbèbù		kibare		
111.	basket	dāsā/ēyāsā		ejwa		
112.	bag	dītāḡ/ētāḡ				
113.	rope	kwédī/kwérèū				
114.	needle	fēwāl/muwāl				
115.	thread	ḡēm/wùḡēm				
116.	cloth [material]	sèḡè/ādún				
117.	robe / gown / smock [man's]	dún/ādūn				
118.	hat / cap	àdāḡ/wàndāḡ				
119.	shoe	bēdēábón bēabán	/			
120.	money	wūkīnā				
121.	door [way]	fòḡùfíθá / áfóḡú áfíθā		eben		

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
122.	wall house]	[of tindi àzūgū				
123.	roof			otondo		
124.	room	zùgù/zúgū				
125.	house			otuta/atuta		
126.	compound	ki/-		obaŋke		
127.	village/town	ēbyín/-				
128.	well	dōŋgwè dímbígā				
129.	rubbish heap	mbén		ēyâ		
130.	road	ŋíná/ŋínā	mbana/bambana	ojija/bojija		
131.	market	ŋgwán/ākweř				
132.	farm	bēnē/bēnēu				
133.	'bush'	ēbígànè/-				
134.	river	sóř/sóř		gam		
135.	boat [canoe]	tódi/tářō				
136.	stone	nàdi/náróu		étá/átá		
137.	mountain/hill	hòmbòì		ejan		
138.	ground/earth/s oil	gyàú-				
139.	sand	gwá-				
140.	dust	mbúndūn				
141.	mud	ndósòì				
142.	wind	hōadī/hōřau				
143.	strong wind					
144.	rain	kwāñ		ogwa		
145.	sunshine	ébéřé áwé				
146.	star	ŋgyóm/-				
147.	day	áwíl		esaj gasa		
148.	dawn	dībèřīnā				
149.	morning			bucucu		
150.	darkness	figi				
151.	sleep	nón				
152.	work	ŋín		cwe		
153.	war	sōñ		egūm		
154.	fear	ŋgūfō				
155.	hunger	só				
156.	thirst	swàmbígám				
157.	year	nyimà / ūnyīmā				
158.	rainy season	kwèñ/-				
159.	dry season	nyīmā				
160.	song	ánúmbá/-				
161.	story	kéhēñ/-				
162.	word	gyòandīēñ				
163.	lie [s]	ndíēñ ŋgándī				

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
164.	thing	bādī/bàí		kî		
165.	animal	nyàm				
166.	goat	byèn/byén		ɛbi		
167.	he-goat	fidi byèn				
168.	sheep	tàmā/ùtàmā				
169.	pig		veke/baveke	M. ɛŋgivə RK egi/ēgî		
170.	cow [zebu]	àndā/wādā				
171.	horse	vīŋ/uviŋ				
172.	donkey	fèjìngìjìngí				
173.	dog	biyà bíyā/bíyá		ɛbwa		
174.	cat	fèpátú / mùpátú				
175.	rat	fyōō/fyóò				
176.	chicken	sàgī/ságí	eddō	ezakî/ ezakî		
177.	cock	kóŋgwé dí-sàgí / kóŋgōi				
178.	duck					
179.	egg	ŋgīn/ákyí	eddíddō	ēzî/azî		
180.	leopard	sù/súù	ɛnađí	egô/égò		
181.	crocodile	mévī/úmévī	eyítī/~ handa	emāŋī/bāmāŋī		
182.	elephant	ŋgóm-bó úŋgóm-bó	/ etimakō	ezoku/ēzoku		
183.	buffalo	gyər/gyər	eyā	eyatí/eyatí		
184.	monkey	mbàndí ùmbàndí	/	ɛguduŋ		
185.	tortoise	fèŋgōŋ / mŋgón	maŋkaŋgərə/uŋkaŋgar a	ŋgakuru		
186.	snake	gyōhō/gyóhō	eyō	eyō/ēyó		
187.	lizard	fèmbýāk-wā				
	[common variety]					
188.	crab	jàŋ	kurú/bakurú	ēkām-bō/ákám-bó		
189.	toad	kōndōī / kōndōū				
190.	snail	kāwāīkāwāu ŋgawí/ŋgawá				
191.	housefly	jíēmbù/fémbù				
192.	bee	nún/ánún				
193.	mosquito	bieù/bīeū				
194.	louse	sālōū				
195.	grasshopper		bambwá	mbwâ/bambwâ		
196.	bird	núnùfú/núnūn		kəpən		
197.	vulture	jígíwà / íjígúwà				
198.	shaho	fīgífú/-				

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
199.	kite = shirwa	kákám̀b̀ò/ ùkákám̀b̀ò				
200.	hawk = gaggafu	kwākē / àkwākē				
201.	guinea fowl	ǰāŋ/ǰāŋ	eθá/aθá	kif̄fari		
202.	bat	nyímā́inyímā́u				
203.	male	nyísūŋ / nyíǰiēmbū				
204.	female		ukwaθā/bakáθa	ukās̄/bekās̄		
205.	wife	nyinàŋwà				
206.	old person	nò a dùnù				
207.	senior/older					
208.	father	tīē/ùtīē		tēē		
209.	mother	mā/ùmā		ma		
210.	son	ŋwá/nyísō				
211.	daughter	ŋwá/nyínā				
212.	brother or sister [elder] [for man]	ŋwám̄bu				
213.	brother or sister [younger] [for man]	ŋwāmā				
214.	sister [elder] [for man]	ŋwàtiē				
215.	in-law	ŋgùnà				
216.	guest [‘stranger’]	ǰi/ùǰil				
217.	friend	dùŋwām / ádoŋámá		wasə		
218.	king/chief	ŋgùm/ùŋgùm		ngum		
219.	hunter	nò ikindà				
220.	thief	nò àgyú				
221.	doctor [native]	nòikimbābwēn nòihákánōyā medicine given		buga		
222.	witch	no àǰigì				
223.	slave			oba		
224.	blacksmith			ntula		
225.	medicine	békánō				
226.	fetish [‘juju’]	bòkà nēlō				
227.	corpse	kùm [kùmànōò				
228.	God	sàm ēgīnà		esange		
229.	one	nífūn	imó	fumo		



No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
230.	two	èvò	bifa	M. harə RK bīhyārī		
231.	three	ètō	bitá	atate		
232.	four	ènàì	bine	M. aɲe RK bīje		
233.	five	èkyùn/éçun	bitó	M. acon RK bīcôn		
234.	six	ètōnōmòn		busoru		
235.	seven	èçün[a]èvò		acon da hale		
236.	eight	èçün[a]ütō		acon da tate		
237.	nine	ècün āōnàì		acon da je		
238.	ten	gbwē		oyuate		
239.	eleven	gbwē ānītūn		oyuatm da fumo		
240.	twelve	gbwē áórō		oyuatm da hare		
241.	thirteen	áōtō		oyuatm da tate		
242.	fourteen	áōnəi				
243.	fifteen	áōkyūn				
244.	sixteen	áōkyūnāmūn				
245.	seventeen	áōkyūnōvō				
246.	eighteen	áōkyūnōtō				
247.	nineteen	áōkyūnōnāi				
248.	twenty	tāràfū		kominte		
249.	twenty-one	tāràfū ānéfūn				
250.	twenty-two	tāràfū áōrō				
251.	thirty	tāràfū āgbwéyē				
252.	hundred			bonto acon		
253.	black	àgrīn				
254.	white	àgwān				
255.	red	àfin [àfēn]				
256.	big [great, large]	díkù/àkù				
257.	small	fékwā / fédidì sīn				
258.	long [of stick]	ndāfān				
259.	short [of stick]	àkùdù				
260.	new	àfā				
261.	old [opp. new]	àdūnù				
262.	wet	díhōr				
263.	dry, become	dí hùmā	éɲyáman	kīkúsá		
264.	hot [as fire]	dífyā				
265.	cold, become cool	hōdī	tigimana			
266.	right [side]	bóndómò				
267.	left	bómbìfī				
268.	good	àndómò				
269.	bad	[bé] íbī				
270.	sweet [tasty]	[bé] nēfēn				

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
271.	heavy	[bé] nùfǎ / bénúfǎ				
272.	full	ndyēn / ndēndāà				
273.	strong	àtāwān				
274.	depth (water)		nūmuda	ezōmbú		
275.	hard	tòwā				
276.	(be) rotten	fwèn				
277.	abuse	ndómbū				
278.	ask [question]	bífínà / bífingwa	nunuyā	enōndu		
279.	ask [request]					
280.	beat (drum)	bōmgàngá				
281.	beat (person)	bāmgyā				
282.	bite	gwāgē	vimabī	ēnimakē		
283.	blow (wind)					
284.	blow (with mouth)	tón				
285.	break (a stick)	mèkǎā				
286.	break (pot, calabash)	kiyé				
287.	build (house)	fǎ/fān zugu				
288.	burn (tr.)	tónfyā				
289.	bury	nñwè				
290.	buy	níkwànādī				
291.	call [summon]	nónǵó				
292.	carry [load]	kyà[na]				
293.	carve (wood)	fǎ (sàndi)		fa		
294.	catch					
295.	choose	sàfíkyá				
296.	climb	mā				
297.	close (door)	tāmbé				
298.	come	bā				
299.	come out		finyémbé	cimi		
300.	cook	nāá				
301.	count	[ní]fà[ná]				
302.	cover (a pot)	tátù				
303.	dance	bìn (nyúnǵwān)	ébī	kí nǵnǵū		
304.	defecate	sè aswá				
305.	descend	ñwǎ[ñgrā]				
306.	die	wé wènā	kwe(mā)	ekī (? =death)		
307.	dig	ñgím				
308.	divide [share out]	[ní]kau[ná]	egogǎ(mā)	kyāro		
309.	draw line			fǎr		
310.	dream	sómō				

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
311.	drink	[go]ŋwā				
312.	dwell	kúŋgyâ				
313.	eat	[gó]gyā	yāā	yá		
314.	enter	gínámāā				
315.	extinguish (tr.)					
316.	fall	kwà				
317.	farm (v.)	nyūrū				
318.	fear	kágūfō				
319.	fight	ényén				
320.	finish [intr.]	nínyímān[na]				
321.	fly	tindīnà				
322.	follow	bīntūna [~ him]				
323.	forget	nyimampwen				
324.	fry	ní ŋwən na				
325.	gather [things]	kóbigifyo / só[bígín]				
326.	get [obtain]	[nì]fāŋ/nìfānà				
327.	give	hánà	ha	ha		
328.	give birth	bwēn/ubwēnā				
329.	go	nùŋgù	ntééá	ŋgutú		
330.	greet [salute]	tó tánà				
331.	grind	kógū				
332.	grow		okyardā	ekya		
333.	hear	ŋgwā				
334.	hoe (v.)		ētírī	etima		
335.	hold (in hand)	kó[nà]				
336.	jump	pí[ma] pí[na]				
337.	kill	húnā				
338.	kneel	nyìŋgā [gó] nyì[na]na				
339.	know					
340.	laugh	ʃe ányíŋgà				
341.	learn	ʃān				
342.	lick	námá	afáwuθí	ela		
343.	lie [down]	nùmbù ŋgyâ / ndyāā	nemēgina	nūmbu		
344.	like	ndóó				
345.	look for	nùmbā				
346.	lose [something]	nènná				
347.	mould (pot)	bōm[dùmbá]				
348.	mount		uŋwēānà	ŋwa		
349.	open (door)	hēndénà				
350.	pass [by]	fwànēnà				

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abō	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
351.	pay [for sth.]	[ní]kóm[ná]				
352.	pierce	súduū/dūnā				
353.	plait (hair)	ɲwáfónō				
354.	plant (tubers)					
355.	play [games]	sundzūn				
356.	pound (in mortar)	ndzwá				
357.	pour	sùgū [ɲgyâ]				
358.	press, squeeze		kwaná	kám, mən		
359.	pull	tùmá				
360.	push	yúnà				
361.	put on (clothes)					
362.	refuse	ńzúnā	ēkēma	ndaseka		
363.	remember	nyīmā[nkɔ]				
364.	return [intr.]	finínàbō				
365.	roast		nfwě ntã	ɲaŋgĩ		
366.	rot		efimaná	fɔ		
367.	run	kánà [kagudu]				
368.	say [direct speech]	kénà				
369.	see	mō/hīŋgā				
370.	sell	nìndà àgyénà				
371.	send [s.o. to do s.t.]	ndùmá		(e)tĩma		
372.	set trap		efama [fa?]	fá		
373.	sew	gōɲ	edã	fá		
374.	shine			kifãndzi		
375.	shoot	ní ndà ná				
376.	show [something]	nídàgènnā				
377.	sing	fa ánúmbà				
378.	sit [down]	[kú]ɲgyá kù[na]	[gó]			
379.	skin (flay)	fwūēmā				
380.	sleep	nùmbù nōn [nōn]				
381.	smell		ubyénya	ɲgakīya		
382.	sow (seeds in holes)	dó				
383.	speak		égómā	n jwā nde (I speak) <sup>1</sup>		
384.	spit	gyú tũŋgánà	cu ajwe	yulu azũgu		
385.	stand [up]	ɲgwámà [go] ndyénà				

<sup>1</sup> Presumably the origin of the clearly incorrect ethnonym

No.	Gloss	Afi/Amanda	Abõ	Njwande	Manta	Tiv
386.	steal	grú				
387.	stink	hódõn				
388.	surpass	fwàně				
389.	swallow	mìnā				
390.	sweep	hõmbū				
391.	swell (intr.) (of boil)	dífūn[natin]				
392.	take [one thing]	kamékó				
393.	take off (clothes)					
394.	take out			tâmjĩ		
395.	taste	nágwámà gyāngwā				
396.	tear (tr.)	hándī				
397.	think	nyímân				
398.	throw	túmtá	ngyâ [in hole túmnà			
399.	touch [with hand]	kiníkõ[na]				
400.	turn round [intr.]	kifimā				
401.	untie	hàfěé				
402.	urinate	kà ngâm				
403.	vomit	hai				
404.	want, desire			ndõ		
405.	wash (body)					
406.	wash (things)	gúná				
407.	weave (cloth)	ídúm				
408.	weep [cry]	nginàn				